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The Weather
Today—Fair and warmer with fresh southwest winds. Highest temperature in the 70s. Yesterday—High, 60; low, 30.

The Washington Post

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U. S. Asks Soviet to Explain Reasons For Sending Reinforcements to Iran

Hoover Asks Hemisphere To Save Food For Europe

Believes Latins Can Spare Millions of Tons of Wheat to Avert Wide Famine

By Christine Sadler
Post Reporter

Former President Herbert Hoover yesterday asked that all Western Hemisphere countries join in saving cereals to help feed the starving people of other lands.

With full cooperation from the Latin Americas, he said, the hemisphere should be able to "save" between four and five million tons of wheat with which to avert famine. The other Americas, he explained, could help by lessening their requests for wheat from this country and also by making available any surpluses there.

Executive Groups Named

President Truman last night announced the membership of the executive group of the Famine Emergency Committee as follows:

Chester C. Davis, president of the St. Louis Federal Reserve, chairman; Eugene Meyer, editor and publisher of The Washington Post, vice chairman; James W. Young, chairman of the Advertising Council, New York; Anna Lord Strauss, president of the National League of Women Voters and Dr. George Gallup, director of the American Institute of Public Opinion.

Meanwhile, he sent telegrams to 125 leading citizens of the country asking them to serve on the National Famine Emergency Council to promote food conservation in their communities.

Could Exchange for Food

Brazil, he said, has some surplus rice and Argentina has some surplus grains despite an unfavorable crop year.

Hoover said various of these countries need oil and coal which could be supplied to them in exchange of food. Apparently, he was referring particularly to Argentina which burned considerable flaxseed and grain for fuel during the war.

Argentina made a big contribution in relief feeding after World War I, he said, and "also made food available during this war."

Nothing Outside Hemisphere

Speaking as the honorary chairman of President Truman's Famine Emergency Committee, Hoover said that outside the Western Hemisphere there just is no food to share." Siam has some rice and Australia some wheat "and that is all," he said.

The "wholebread problem" of the world is a simple one—statistically—and is that the need to avert famine runs to 21 million tons of bread grains when only between 11 million and 12 million tons are available, Hoover said.

"The problem is one of how to make up that between nine million and 10 million-ton gap. If it is not filled, then the bread ration in relief countries will have to be cut 40 per cent and that cannot be done without complete disaster," he said.

U. S. Main Source of Aid

Voluntary sacrifice on the Western Hemisphere, even if participated in by the Latin Americas to the same extent as citizens of the United States are expected to participate, can account for only between four and five million tons, he stressed.

The remainder must come from other sources and he declared the main source must be feed grains in this country.

Hoover expressed belief that the "excessive number" of livestock in the United States must be cut and said the famine committee had passed a resolution "to the general effect that the Secretary of Agriculture must be given power to adjust price relationships to bring that about."

Internal transportation problems of this country are clearing up a bit, Hoover said, and grain is moving to port. Other advances made during the week the committee has been organized, he said, included the establishment by Secretary Anderson of State and local food administrations to promote the eatless program on a vast national scale.

Hoover will leave for Europe on Sunday and "visit all relief countries." He is not sure yet whether he will go to India or China before he returns. Accompanying him will be Hugh Gibson, Meurice Pate,

See HUNGER, Page 2, Col. 3

Asks Council Name Successor

Lehman Quitting UNRRA Post, Says Health Forces Decision

Herbert H. Lehman announced last night he is resigning as director general of UNRRA on account of his health.

He made public a letter to the Central Committe of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration for submission to the council meeting in Atlantic City, N. J., Friday.

The letter asked that his resignation be presented to the council so that it may choose a successor.

He wrote:

"Ever since December, 1942, when, at the call of President Roosevelt, I resigned as Governor of New York State, three weeks before the end of my term, in order to undertake the task of planning and organizing world-wide relief which lay ahead, I have devoted myself exclusively to this task.

"I had hoped to remain with the work throughout the life of UNRRA and until the continuing part of the program had been entrusted to some other more permanent organization. Unfortunately, however, I feel I must finally accept the advice of my physician who, for many months, has urged me to take a much-needed rest."

The director who traveled to many wartorn countries throughout his service, said that the work had greatly taxed his strength and that he must be freed of administrative duties and responsibilities for some months.

HERBERT H. LEHMAN

Famine Emergency Relief

Half Pound Loaves Proposed For D. C. to Cut Bread Waste

Washington prepared yesterday to cut down on food in response to the appeal of the Famine Emergency Committee for more bread for Europe.

Housewives joined with bakers and hotels and restaurants in plans to save flour and fats and oils in every possible way.

Among the plans to reduce bread waste was one proposed to sell cut bread in half-pound packages. Tentative authority for such action came from J. Thomas Kennedy, District superintendent of Weights, Measures and Markets.

Kennedy said that "in view of the emergency" he would not prosecute bakers who sold half-loaves of bread, providing they: (1) cut the loaves in the room where they are baked, (2) wrap the halves individually, and (3) stamp the weight and baker's name and address on the wrappers.

Shortage of half-pound pans for bread baking has made baking a smaller loaf impossible for most bakers, Kennedy said. District law permits sale of bread in half-pound, pound, and pound-and-a-half loaves. This has never before been interpreted to mean anything but complete loaves.

Hotel and restaurant managers announced today that they can achieve more savings "if the customer sticks by us."

A spokesman explained that the resturants, bound by price regulations, cannot cut without OPA approval the amount of rolls or bread served without cutting prices.

The Restaurant Section of the OPA met yesterday to study the recommendations. Indications were that the OPA would give approval within a day or two, the spokesman added.

The association will then issue bulletins with suggestions for further economy to its members, Robert J. Wilson, association secretary, said.

An official of the Hotel Association of Washington said members would be notified today to follow the recommendations as closely as possible.

The following plans are typical of those begun by most hotels and restaurants:

The Willard plans to serve only one roll to a customer, with additional rolls when requested. Menus will feature buckwheat cakes, corn cakes and corn muffins as substitutes for wheat products, William F. Nast, maitre d'hotel, said.

Fruits will be featured for dessert instead of pastries. Green salads and fresh vegetables will be increased. Crusts will not be removed from toast and sandwiches, and three-decker sandwiches will be discontinued, he said.

Left-over bread will be crumbled for coatings. It will be used for puddings for hotel employes, he explained.

To Offer Fewer Cereals

Instead of four or five kinds of cereals, the hotel will feature oatmeal and offer cream of wheat only once or twice a week, Nast said.

Meats and fish will be broiled and not fried. French-fried potatoes, seldom served because of the fat shortage, will appear rarely, he said. Olive-oil dressings will be eliminated. Home-made boiled dressings will be increased.

The Mayflower Hotel will serve smaller rolls, and corn bread. Pastry will be little affected because Mayflower customers lean more to ice cream than pie or cake. There will be a cut in the quantity of salad dressings.

Ray Deaner, manager of the Occidental Restaurant, said servings of bread will be reduced. Customers will now get one roll, split in half, and one rum bun.

Starting tomorrow, the chef will use leftover bread for puddings. Fruits will be substituted for pastry. Crusts will no longer be cut from sandwiches, he said.

Olmsted's will serve only one roll per customer instead of a basket of rolls. Fan and Bill's will cut

See FOOD, Page 2, Col. 7

Robbery Plan Revealed

4 Members of Gang Grilled In Death at Soldiers' Home

Four members of an alleged safe-cracking gang are being grilled closely in connection with the death of Boss Williamson at Soldiers Home, police disclosed last night.

They are Wallace Hart, 31, of Detroit, said by police to be the "brains" of the gang; James C. Jones, 21, of 4642 Hayes st. ne.; William S. Johnson, 28, of 1625 5th st. nw., who had been employed as a mechanic at Soldiers Home, and a 16-year-old boy, all Negroes.

Police have not yet determined how Williamson, 61, a one-armed veteran who lived at Soldiers Home, met his death.

Missing from his dormitory since February 5, his body was found last Wednesday partially buried in a sand pile on the grounds of Soldiers Home. One side of his head was crushed. An autopsy showed that a fractured skull was the cause of death.

Police said that under questioning, certain members of the gang have admitted they planned to rob Williamson after hearing reports that he carried large sums of cash, but claim the robbery was never carried out.

They deny having any hand in Williamson's death.

The four who are being questioned about the death were identified by police as members of a gang which has committed 14 safe robberies in the District and Virginia in the past year as well as two robberies at Soldiers Home.

To date, 10 alleged members of the gang have been rounded up by police.

The four grilled by police about

See SOLDIER, Page 2, Col. 5

Retirement Bill Yields To D. C. Rule

House Votes 217-116 Against Considering Measure to Grant Aid to Congressmen

Sponsors of a single bill to reorganize Congress and pave the way for District "self-rule" yesterday helped sidetrack one of their own projects—civil service retirement for Congressmen.

The House voted 217 to 116 against taking up the retirement bill after Representative Monroney (D., Okla.) and other members protested it would endanger the program of the Joint Committee on Organization of Congress for overhauling the legislative machine.

Plans to write the reorganization proposals into a single omnibus bill gained powerful support at a morning strategy meeting of Administration officials and Congressional leaders in the office of Senate Secretary Leslie Biffle.

LaFollette Outlines Plan

Senator LaFollette (P., Wis.), joint committee chairman, outlined the plan for a single bill at the strategy session.

The measure is being drafted by the Senate's legislative counsel in cooperation with committee staff members, and is expected to be ready about two weeks. Sponsors will seek to have the bill, reaching into assorted fields of Congressional work, studied by a single committee.

Wrapped up in the omnibus bill would be District "self-rule," increase in Congressional pay from $10,000 to $15,000, and inclusion of Congressmen in the Federal Civil Service retirement system. Others of the 37 major recommendations include a reduction in the 81 Congressional committees to 34 and stronger research and fiscal control facilities for Congress.

Salary Boost for Congressmen

In line with the "single package" reorganization plan, Chairman Jackson (D., Wash.), of the House subcommittee investigating civil service pay raises, said the salary boost for Congressmen would not be made part of the Federal pay bill.

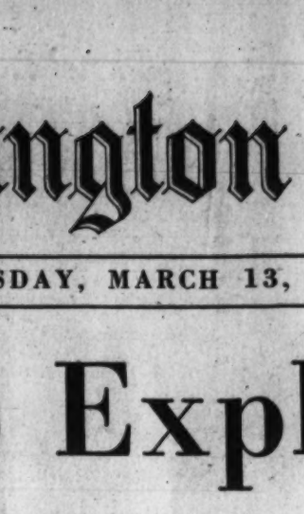
Jackson attended the strategy conference, and later joined with Monroney, vice-chairman of the joint committee, in the floor fight against separate action on retirement for Congressmen.

Jackson cautioned against "piecemeal action" on separate features of the reorganization plan, and warned "there is little likelihood of the Senate taking any action on reorganization unless it is treated in its entirety."

Representative Wadsworth (R., N. Y.) called for treating the recommendations as a single program. "I think it would be poor tactics to start out with a measure for the benefit of ourselves, and not give evidence to the public we intend to increase the efficiency of

See REORG, Page 2, Col. 6

Her Nude Body Found in Valley



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MRS. DIANA SPARKS, a former film dancer, whose nude body was found in a shallow grave in a San Fernando Valley lovers' lane Sunday. Police in Los Angeles, Calif., yesterday booked Ramon Gonzales, 32, on suspicion of murder in connection with the case. Mrs. Sparks was the wife of Los Angeles Motorcycle Policeman George Sparks, who reported her missing January 29

Mudken Troops To Move Out, Soviets Pledge

Stop Just Temporary; Situation Obscured By Conflicting Reports

Chungking, March 12 (AP).—Official Russian assurance was given today that Soviet troops evacuated from Mukden were slated for shipment out of Manchuria, but the precise situation in and around Mukden was obscured by conflicting reports.

It was taken for granted here, however, that Central Government forces would be able to hold the city despite reported incursions of Chinese Communists. The latter were reported to have obtained only a toe-hold in one suburban section.

From northeast China command headquarters in Chinchow, 150 miles southwest of Mukden, Associated Press Correspondent Spencer Davis reported that Chinese government troops inside Mukden were taking control of the city in an orderly fashion. They were being steadily reinforced by well-equipped units moving in over the Mukden-Peiping railroad.

Davis said there was no confirmation whatever, in telephoned messages from Mukden, of earlier reports of street clashes inside the city between Chinese Communists

See MANCHURIAN, Page 9, Col. 6

Pro and Con

Senate Group Votes Military Say on Atom; Wallace Alarmed

Secretary of Commerce Warns of Danger of Fascism Under Army

Armed Forces Review Of Control Decisions Approved by 6 to 1

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Secretary of Commerce Henry A. Wallace yesterday warned that the Senate Atomic Committee vote to establish a military review of civilian atomic control may lead the United States into military fascism.

Speaking at the opening of a nuclear energy exhibit in the lobby of the Department of Commerce Building, Wallace stated that he had faith in the military, but under the proposed bill "if the wrong people are in control, there are potentialities to deliver us into military fascism in the United States."

Wallace praised the social consciousness of the atomic scientists and called for support of the original Administration program to put atomic control completely into civilian hands.

"This is infinitely more important than 99 per cent of the people know," he said.

Wallace reaffirmed his faith in the United Nations as a means for peacefully settling international questions and emphasized that from now on we must concentrate upon the peacetime uses of atomic energy.

He declared that "we must be in the forefront in the peacetime use

See BOMB, Page 9, Col. 5

The Senate Atomic Energy Committee yesterday approved what amounted to armed forces review of all atomic energy control decisions affecting national security.

By a 6-to-1 vote, the committee amended the Administration's McMahon bill to create a new military liaison board with sweeping "advisory" powers.

The board would submit recommendations in writing on security questions to a five-man civilian Atomic Energy Control Commission. If the commission disagreed, the board could take its case to the President for settlement.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) offered the armed services review amendment in lieu of a milder compromise by Senator Brien McMahon (D., Conn.), author of the Administration bill. The McMahon amendment, rejected by the committee, limited "advice" from the board.

The Vandenberg compromise, understood to have the support of the armed services, practically settled the long conflict within the

See ATOM, Page 2, Col. 7

Connally Urges Amity With Russia

Senate Hears Plea For Mutual Respect Of U. N. Obligations As Road to Peace

Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.) yesterday invited Russian friendship and comradeship in an appeal for mutual respect of United Nations' obligations as the one sure road to peace.

The Senate Foreign Relations chairman told the Senate Russia wants peace and can have it "by supporting and cooperating with the United Nations."

He called for patience and tolerance in building a lasting peace structure and said one thumb rule should guide United States foreign policy: "Firmness tempered with understanding and tact."

In Conciliatory Mood

Firm in his warning against "acts that tend to provoke war," Connally nonetheless adopted the same conciliatory tone toward Russia reflected in a weekend statement by former Secretary of State Cordell Hull.

Like Hull, Connally admonished against "impatience" in international dealings and said there is no place in the new world for suspicion and distrust.

The Texan delivered a delayed report to the Senate on the initial meeting of the United Nations in London and the current strained trend in international affairs.

Vandenberg's Question

Together with Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), Connally represented the Senate on the American delegation. Vandenberg had preceded him to the floor two weeks ago with a report calling for more plainspoken dealing with Russia and leaving this question unanswered: "What is Russia up to now?"

Connally was neither critical of State Department policy nor outspoken about Russia but he referred to complaints that the Soviets are revealing "a pattern of conduct with respect to the re-

Wants Rights Respected

sults of the war which is disquieting and disturbing to international goodwill and harmony."

He said it is his conviction mutual understanding and cooperation with Russia can be had once "a cloud of suspicion and distrust" between the Soviet and the western democracies is lifted.

He hoped, he said, that Russia "will not permit her new found power to blind her to the necessity of recognizing and respecting the rights of other nations."

Connally added:

"Russia has a right to any form of government which it sanctions. It has the right to adopt its own system without the interference or intervention of any foriegn nation.

"Those rights do not extend beyond her own boundaries.

Will Resist Aggression

"The United States and all the other members of the United Nations have the same inalienable right to adopt their system of government and their economy without the interference or intervention of any other power.

"The United States will resist aggression by arms. It will also oppose aggression by economic or political pressure or maneuver.

"Let us hope that in the mutual recognition of the international rights of all nations under the Charter a system of mutual respect and understanding may grow and develop in support of the Charter and its lofty principles."

She Leaves Jail A Free Woman

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MRS. GWENDOLYN WALLIS, 31, carrying clothing, walks from jail in San Bernardino, Calif., after a superior court judge dismissed murder charges against her. A jury trying her for the slaying of Mrs. Ruby Clark, 26, —shot as she sat in a parked car with Mrs. Wallis' husband —was discharged last week after failing to agree on a verdict. The prosecution asked for the dismissal

Churchill Not Scaring Soviet, Izvestia Says

Attempt to Frighten Russia Leads to 'Fatal Road,' Paper Declares

Moscow, March 12 (AP).—Russia will not yield to any threat of force, and any attempt to frighten Russia leads down "a fatal road," a special article in Izvestia asserted today in a second Soviet press attack in two days on Winston Churchill's proposal for British-American military cooperation.

The article implied that Churchill's March 5 speech at Fulton, Mo., had the backing of the British government, and said he hoped the United States would take the primary role "in the future struggle which he is trying to inflame with all his strength."

The blunt, plainspoken definition of Russia's present position, written by Eugene Tarle, one of the Soviet Union's best known historians, was described by foreign observers as one of the most important commentaries in recent years of Soviet journalism.

Not Seeking "World Domination"

Tarle declared that Russia was not seeking "world domination" but that she intended to "secure all of her frontiers."

"She will not yield to any kind of threat, any kind of cunning, any kind of one-sided or many-sided weapons," he said, "but will continue on her way, not turning aside, not making attempts on foreign interests and not yielding ours."

The author said that Russia would not allow a repetition of

See SOVIET, Page 9, Col. 4

Noted Pilots in Key Spots

Spaatz Announces Complete Revamping of Army Air Force

By John Ball
Post Reporter

Complete reorganization of the Army Air Forces along the lines of the air organization in the European Theater of War was announced yesterday by Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, new air force commander.

Famous American airmen from the wartime combat zones have been chosen for the key place in the new organization, Spaatz announced.

In making his announcements, Spaatz called for "full parity and co-equal status with ground and naval services" for the air arm. Only in such a status, he declared, can it "discharge its responsibilities to the people of the United States."

"The Army Air Forces," he concluded, "are in unanimous agreement with the view that a single department of National defense in which the air force attains parity under a unified command is definitely desirable."

"Parity for air power," he said, "can be achieved in one department or in three, but not in two. As between one department and three the former is infinitely to be preferred."

The air forces now, he said, are in a period of transition from a temporary wartime basis to permanent peacetime basis. Rapid demobilization has cut the efficiency of the air arm way below the point of safety. Particularly have ground crews been affected, he told his listeners, so that upkeep and main-

See AIR, Page 2, Col. 1

State Dept. Sends Note On Reports Of Activity

Additional Forces, Heavy Equipment Said to Be Moving Toward Teheran

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

The United States has asked Russia to explain its reasons for sending Red Army reinforcements into Iran.

The State Department, in disclosing thedispatch of this latest communication to Moscow last night, said that it had received reports that during the last week "additional Soviet armed forces and heavy military combat equipmen has been moving southward from the direction of the Soviet frontier through Tabriz toward Teheran and toward the western border of Iran."

Russia previously had agreed to withdraw all her troops from Iran by March 2.

It was uncertain here whether the Red Army reinforcements were for the purpose of achieving Russian aims in Iran or whether they were connected in some way with the "war of nerves" against nearby Turkey.

The State Department announcement said that the United States Government had "inquired of the Soviet government whether such movements have taken place, and if so, the reasons therefore."

The case of Iran is regarded as the acid test in American-Russian relations.

It is expected that the matter will be brought up at the forthcoming meeting of the Security Council of the United Nations in New York. That meeting was to start March 21, but Benjamin Cohen, Assistant Secretary General of UN, announced in New York last night that it had been posted to March 25 "because of travel difficulties."

Coup Seen Possible

Dispatches from abroad suggested last night that the leftist Tudeh Party in Iran might attempt a coup d'etat to put a pro-Russian government in power at Tehran.

A diplomatic correspondent for the Daily Telegraph in London said that the leftists might ask the Russian troops to remain in Iran, "thus making any action by the Security Council difficult." He said that the Russians could then argue that they were absolved from withdrawing troops under the British-Iranian-Russian treaty.

The Tudeh Party, it was reported from Tehran, had prevented a quorum of members from reaching the Iranian Parliament chamber, and the result was that Parliament had been forced to dissolve.

The final session was attended by Premier Ahmed Oaven, who returned Sunday from a 16-day visit to Moscow. He refused to make oil

See IRAN, Page 2, Col. 1

Security Council Meeting Delayed

New York, March 11 (U.P.).—Benjamin Cohen of Chile, assistant attorney general of the United Nations in charge of public information, announced today that the meeting of the Security Council has been postponed from March 21 to March 25.

The four-day leeway was agreed to because of transportation difficulties and a breakdown in flying schedules, Cohen said.

Reds Answer U. S. Manchuria Note

Moscow, March 12 (AP).—Russia has replied to the United States note concerning removal of property from Manchuria.

An informed source told newsmen that the Soviets took the position that any equipment used by the Japanese army was war booty and that the Red army thus was entitled to it.

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tenance of airplanes and equipment have suffered to a point of danger to operation.

The goal of the force, he said, is to get the new units to "full fighting effectiveness by next January 1. A force of 338,000 enlisted personnel—an overall force of 400,000 including officers—is planned by July 1.

The new organization calls for three combat commands and five supporting commands operating under Spaatz headquarters.

The three combat commands are:

(1) The Strategic Air Command, including combat groups of long range striking forces. The new commander will be Gen. George C. Kenney, former air commander for General MacArthur. Kenney also is a member of the military staff of the United Nations. Headquarters are at Andrews Field, Md.

Coordination of Forces

(2) The Air Defense Command, responsible for the air defense of the United States. One of its duties will be coordination of the continental air units, including the Air National Guard and the Air Reserve into effective fighting forces. The new commander will be Lieut. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer, formerly in command of air forces in China, and headquarters will be at Mitchel Field, N. Y.

(3) Tactical Air Command, to be charged with missions with the surface forces. Under this will be the numbered air forces. Headquarters will be Langley Field, Va., and commander Maj. Gen. Elwood R. Quesada.

Spaatz listed the five supporting commands, their functions and their commanders as follows:

The Air Materiel Command, to perform maintenance and supply functions, and conduct research and development at Wright Field, Ohio, under command of Lieut. Gen. Nathan F. Twining.

The Training Command

The AAF Training Command at Barksdale Field, La., to provide all phases of individual training except the higher education in the Air University and the unit training in the three combat commands.

The Air Transport Command at Washington, D. C., commanded by Lieut. Gen. Harold L. George, which will provide "military air transport, air signal communications, flight service, weather, rescue, flying safety and aeronautical chart service."

The Air University and the Air Force Proving Ground Command, to "disseminate the latest air force doctrine through training programs and tactical experimentation." The Air University to be station at Maxwell Field, Ga., under command of Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, and the Proving Ground command at Elgin Field, Fla., with Maj. Gen. Donald Wilson as commander.

West Point of the Air

Other high spots in the hour-long announcement of Air Forces changes Spaatz announced, were:

Plans contemplate a separate academy for the air force, similar to the Army's West Point and the Navy's Annapolis, when a co-equal status with those arms is secured.

Plans for the Air National Guard calls for an air unit in each state with two or three squadrons in the larger states.

The Civil Air Patrol will continue indefinitely as an arm of the Air Forces, but, after March 31, without financial assistance from the air forces. Some assistance in the way of material and equipment may be available, the general said, but financial assistance for CAP must be sought elsewhere.

Plan Air Reserve

Plans are going ahead for organization of the air reserve, with arrangements for annual training periods with National Guard and Regular Army ground troops.

Both reserve and air National Guard to be equipped with fighter planes, and trained to be constantly available for air defense of the continental United States.

All 16 of the present numbered air forces to be continued. Three in the United States to be part of tactical air force, and one part of the Air Training Command.

Increased Officer Strength

The Air Force plans, Spaatz said, to make service in it more attractive for nonflying officers. Such officers, he predicted, will hereafter be eligible for command and staff positions. The present strength of 3200 regular Air Corps officers, he said, will be increased by 4100 under present authorization.

"The atomic bomb," Spaatz concluded, in emphasizing the need for prompt action on reorganization, "has provided a weapon which tremendously increases the effectiveness of air power.

"From this it follows that any future conflict will begin with air action, and may well be concluded with it."

IRAN

From Page 1

concessions to Russia on the ground that, under Iranian law, he could not enter into any agreement so long as Russian troops remained on Iranian soil.

Turkey Is Problem

The State Department announcement that the Russian reinforcements were headed toward "the western border of Iran" raised anew the question of Moscow's aims with respect to Turkey.

Turkey fronts on Iran's western border. Thus it was posssible that the movement of Red Army forces in that direction might be connected with Russian pressure on Turkey to give up two of her provinces—Kars and Ardahan.

The latest note to Russia, it was said at the State Department, was sent several days ago.

It was just one more in what has become a veritable stacks of notes concerning Iran. The first was dispatched to Moscow late in November, and proposed that all Big Three troops be withdrawn from Iran by January 1.

At that time there were about 6000 American troops in Iran, a remnant of those who had been sent there to operate railroad and truck lines to speed up lend-lease shipments from the Persian Gulf into Russia.

Iran Complained

The United States made its proposal for the withdrawal of all troops by January 1 after Iran, one of the world's richest oil lands, had complained that the Red Army in northern Iran had refused to let Iranian troops move into that area to put down "armed uprisings."

Russia turned down the American proposal, saying that withdrawal of Russian troops might cause further bloodshed in northern Iran.

At that time, early December, Michael J. McDermott, Special Assistant to the Secretary of State, said that Russia's rejection of the American proposal did not "change the fact that Russia and Britain are committed by their dual pact with Iran to evacuate troops from Iran by March 2."

Diplomats Here Learn Of Troop Movements

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Staff Writer

Soviet Russian troops in Iran, which were supposed to be back in their own country by March 2, actually are being steadily reinforced, according to reports reaching diplomatic authorities here.

These authorities say they are uncertain whether the reinforcements are designed to help attain Russian aims in Iran or in Turkey but consider that in either case the situation is growing more serious.

There is some speculation here that leftist forces in Iran may try a coup d'etat soon to put into power a government more favored by Moscow. The leftist Tudeh Party, according to reports from Tehran, yesterday prevented a quorum of members from reaching the Iranian Parliament chamber with the result that the Parliament has been forced to dissolve.

Power Is Concentrated

At the moment, the dissolution of Parliament had the effect of concentrating power in the hands of Premier Qavam es Saltaneh, who has just returned from conferences in Moscow where he apparently held out against at least some Russian demands.

This political situation is linked by Washington authorities to the reported reinforcements of Soviet troops. The possibilities of Russian activities in that area of the world are estimated in this order:

1. Forcing into power in Iran a government very friendly to Moscow. This would be in line with the Moscow radio's insistence, in commenting on Winston Churchill's Missouri speech, that Russia does not intend to be swayed from her plan of winning security on all her strategic borders.

2. Bringing pressure on Turkey to gain aims in the Dardanelles area. The Azerbaijan area of Iran lies along the eastern end of Turkey. The Russians are claiming two Turkish Provinces, Kars and Ardahan, but their main objective is believed to be bases in the Dardanelles.

Lefthand Punch

3. Actions to try to establish a Soviet footing in British dominated Greece. This is not directly related to the presence of troops in Iran, but is considered by some authorities here to be a kind of lefthand punch possibility following up the activities in Iran.

Detailed factual information on Iran is difficult to obtain. However, diplomats here say they are convinced that despite their announced partial withdrawal of March 2 the Russians have at least maintained their strength and probably have increased it. American and British estimates of the Russian troops in Iran as of March 2 varied between 70,000 and 75,000.

In conection with the possibility of a coup, authorities here say that Russian troops are stationed within 23 miles of the Iranian capital, being in strength at the city of Karej.

Premier Rules Under Quirk of Iran Law

Teheran, March 12 (AP).—Premier Ahmed Qavam es Saltaneh became virtual dictator of Iran today as the Parliament closed its final session without voting to extend its own life.

Closing of the two-year term of the 14th Majlis (parliament) left the nation without legislative direction, and Iranian law prohibits a new election as long as foreign troops are in the country. Russian troops still occupy parts of northern Iran.

The final session was attended by Ahmed Qavam, who returned Sunday from a 16-day visit to Moscow and direct negotiations with the Russians on the Iranian-Soviet dispute.

Cabinet members close to the Premier said he gave a report on his mission. Deputies who braved left wing Tudeh Party demonstraations around the Parliament building to attend the last session said they were "committed to secrecy" and could not discuss the meeting.

Many right-wing deputies stayed away in face of the left-wing protests to a proposal that the Parliament should vote to extend its own life. Like other meetings during the last week, the final one met without a quorum.

Beall, Freeman Seek Nomination In Prince Georges

Two Prince Georges County Democrats yesterday announced they would seek the party's nomination for county commissioner.

The candidates are John H. Beall, of 3501 Perry st., Mount Rainier, an incumbent, and Thomas R. Freeman, of 23-G Ridge rd., Greenbelt.

'It's Been a Long, Long Time' . . .

Two-year-old Robert Kicklighter, held by his Australian mother, Mrs. Rowena Kicklighter (at right), cried when his father, Raymond Kicklighter of 22 Cleveland st., Kensington, Md., started to hug him, but looks happier now. Other happy reunions at Union Station yesterday were those between the husbands and war brides below (from left) — Margaret and Wayne Rogers of Berwyn, Md.; Lieut. Claude Neyman and Gwenda Neyman of 510 N. Norwood st., Arlington, Va., and Melvin Mangum of 500 S. 20th st., Arlington, Va., with his wife, Josie, and their daughter, Melva, 18 months

Post Staff Photos

HUNGER

From Page 1

Perrin Galpin, Charles Delzell, John Brown Mason and Dr. D. A. Fitzgerald. In addition, he will "pick up four or five men" in Europe, he said. Most of them—like Pate, Galpin, Delzell and Mason—helped with relief work following World War I.

Other food developments of the day included:

1. A statement from Secretary Anderson calling upon manufacturers and labor to cooperate to speed the output of farm machinery in this country. Some machinery plants are tied up in labor disputes, and Anderson warned a delay in making equipment available to farmers would have serious results.

2. An appeal by Chester Davis, organizing chairman of the famine committee, urging Americans to plant Victory gardens this year.

3. A statement by Chairman Stephen Pace (D., Ga.) of the House Special Food Committee, urging "immediate attention" to the livestock-feed situation. This came at the close of a day's hearings in which numerous cattle and poultry-feed producers testified that price controls were causing liquidation of dairy herds and black-market operations.

4. A United Press story from Brazil that this Government has given assurances it will ship as much wheat as possible to Brazil to alleviate a critical shortage. This followed announcement there that American shipments would be cut April 1.

Little Food to Share

5. William C. Brister, director of the Food Supply Division of the Institute of Inter-American Affairs, who has just returned from South America, declared the United States cannot look to her southern neighbors to lessen significantly the European demand for exports of basic foods.

Most of Argentina's limited surplus of wheat will be needed in other Latin Americas, he declared. Eighteen Latin American countries, plus most of the Caribbean Islands, are on short rations now and much of the ration comes from the United States.

Drouths in Argentina and Mexico have lessened the normal crops, Brister said, and most of the Latin Americas normally have little or no food to spare.

Incorrectly Stated

Sugar export allocations for the second quarter were announced incorrectly in yesterday's Post. It stated much larger amounts than the Department of Agriculture had announced.

The correct amounts marked for export during the quarter are United States Territories, 2200 tons; Philippines, 2000; UNRRA, 72,500; French colonies, 61,000; Norway, 10,000; Finland, 10,000; Switzerland, 20,000; Newfoundland, 3000; Iceland, 1800, and military civilian feeding, 7300.

The Post regrets this error in arithmetic.

Ancient Coptic bindings reveal that the craft of bookbinding was well understood in Egypt in the sixth century. Sheets of papyrus were folded into quires and sewed on bands attacheed to the back with animal glue.

British Wives and Children Of Va., Md., Men Due to Arrive

Three ships from Britain are due to bring 26 wives and 11 children of Virginia and Maryland service men to New York before the end of March.

They are: The Holbrooks, scheduled to arrive about March 23, the Washington, due about March 25, and the E. B. Alexander, about March 28.

VIRGINIA

Other wives and children of Virginia men scheduled to arrive on the Alexander are:

Patricia J. Foley, 20, and Vincent James, 1, of Liverpool, wife and son of S/Sergt. Albert Lewis Foley, Patrick.

Joan Edith Ferguson, 19, and Shirley Ann, 1, of Dudley, wife and child of T/4 Ellis N. Ferguson, Danville.

Joan H. Fuller, 21, and Virginia, 2 months, of Stansted Essex, wife and daughter of T/4 Nhyle E. Fuller, Honaker.

Joan F. Harvie and Margaret C., 15 months, of Staines, wife and daughter of Maj. Lewis E. Harvie, Richmond.

Vera Porter and Julian R. Porter, 13 months, of Liverpool, wife and son of Pfc. Emery E. Porter, Vinton.

Kathleen A. Oyler, 20, of Leicester, wife of Pfc. William B. Oyler, Low Moore.

Edna M. Norris, of Plymouth, wife of Pfc. Robert C. Norris, Culpeper.

MARYLAND

The following are arriving to join husbands and fathers from Maryland.

Marserite A. Phelps, 26, and Peter B., 14 months, of Manchester, wife and son of T/Sergt. Robert L. Phelps, Gaithersburg.

Doreen H. Miller, 24, and Lea G. Miller, 6 months, of Kidlington, wife and son of Corpl. Lee F. Miller, Lonaconing.

Due on March 25

The following wives and children of Virginia men are due aboard the Washington about March 25:

VIRGINIA

Vera M. W. Myers of Hatchend.. wife of First Lieut. Arnold N. Myers, Appomatox.

Frances V. Clary, 40, and June I. Staples, 13, wife and stepdaughter of T/5 George Clary, Morse.

Doris M. Morse, 19, of Chester, wife of T/5 David L. Morse, Martinsville.

Jeanita I. Gamm, 23, of Marrport, wife of Pfc. Johna A. Gamm, Lynchburg.

Doris M Hutchins, 21, and Leroy, 8 months, of Essex, wife and son of Pfc. Leroy N. Hutchins, Chase City.

Constance E. Gardner and Keith M., 6 mos., of Northants, wife and son of S/Sergt. Murly C. Gardner, Norfolk.

Gloria M. E. Lankford, 22, and Vega, 17 mos., of Plymouth, wife and daughter of Pfc. James Lankford, Rose Hill.

Betty I. Watkins and Roberta, 6 mos., of East Bourne, wife and daughter of Sergt. Grady W. Watkins, Martinsville.

Ivy L. Howington and Maynard F., 1 mos., of Brighton, wife and son of Pfc. Maynard Howington, Neckelsville.

Iris E. Falconer of Micheldever, wife of Sergt. Robert M. Falconer, Laurel.

Vera B. Martin, 20, of Bristol, wife of Sergt. Erwin L. Martin, King William City.

Harriett Lamp of Blackheath, wife of Pfc. Russell K. Lamp of Marrows.

Moreen H. Mundy of Isalworth, wife of T/4 Jesse A. Mundy of Danville.

Diana C. Dudley of Elgin, wife of T/4 W. Dudley, Newport News.

Mary R. Keesling of Manchester, wife of John E. Keesling, Roanoke.

Flossie M. Lacy of Devonport, wife of Pfc. Alton G. Lacy, Bedford.

Irene Eubank, of Bristol, wife of Pfc. C. W. Eubank, Buchanan.

Due Aboard March 23

Wives of Virginia men due to arrive aboard the Holbrook about March 23 are:

VIRGINIA

Joan G. McNeeley, 26, of Enfield, wife of Pvt. James E. McNeeley, Danville.

Frances A. Vest, of Belvedere, wife of 1st. Lieut. Harry W. Vest, Roanoke.

Edna M. Payton, 23, and David A., 7 mos., of Dagenham, wife and son of Sergt. Arthur Payton, Hampton.

Margaret A. Gordon of Stratford, wife of Lieut. John A. Gordon of Norfolk.

Jean M. Colvin and Abby R., 15 mos., of Oxford, wife and child of Pfc. A. P. Colvin, Mitchells.

Dorothy M. Cornett, 25, and Shirley, 16 mos., of Woodton, wife and child of Pfc. Herbert L. Cornett, Petersburg.

Gladys E. Craig and Stephen W., 14 mos., of Rushden, wife and son of T/4 Jesse W. Craig, Henry.

Margaret M. Martin, 23, and Rosemary S., 18 mos., of Plymouth, wife and daughter of Capt. Herbert Estin Martin, Richmond.

Ellen R. Miles of East Acton, wife of Pfc. William R. Miles, Richmond.

SOLDIER

From Page 1

Williamson are charged with the holdup of Harry J. Weil, 67-year-old veterans, at the home last January 31. Weil was held up in a basement corridor and robbed of about $800 in cash and several checks.

In addition, Johnson is accused of breaking into a tailor shop at the home during January and stealing $300.

Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald is withholding a certificate in the death of Williamson pending a complete investigation by Homicide Squad detectives.

REORG

From Page 1

the Congress," Wadsworth declared.

Monroney declared that Congress would get "universal condemnation" if it started reorganizing with "one thing that benefits us the most." While making clear that he favored the retirement plan, he urged delay on it until the proposed "wrap-up" bill could be prepared.

On the other side, Representative Vinson (D., Ga.), retirement bill author, said Congress should act first on the legislation it had ready, and forecast a House mixup for the omnibus reorganization bill. Parts of the bill would have to go to separate committees, said Vinson, because "there is no one committee of Congress that could take such an omnibus bill."

McCormack Backs Vinson

Vinson, chairman of the Naval Affairs Committee, was backed by Majority Leader McCormack (D., Mass.) and heads of other powerful House committees, including Representatives May (D., Ky.) of the Military Affairs Committee, Randolph (D., W. Va.) of the Civil Service Committee and Sabath (D., Ill.) of the Rules Committee.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"The waiters went out on strike a couple of hours ago—most of the customers haven't noticed it yet!"

FOOD

down on rolls if their customers do not object too strongly, the manager said.

One of the first bakers to put the half-loaf plan in effect was Melvin B. Blake of the Federal Bake Shops, Inc., 1006 F st. nw. He said the plan pleased many customers. One Wave told him she threw away half a loaf of bread daily.

The bakery products section of OPA tentatively approved a suggestion of the famine emergency committee that weight of loaves be cut 10 per cent in areas where the law would permit such reductions. In the District and in 13 States, such reduction is forbidden by law.

Housewives Ready To Resume Skimping

Washington housewives, who skimped and saved during the war years, are ready to do it again.

The 120-day period in which they are asked to reduce voluntarily their wheat consumption by 40 per cent and 20 per cent of food fats will not be considered a hardship, a survey of "typical" families revealed.

Whole wheat bread and corn muffins already are served by Mrs. Thomas L. Walker, of Oxford rd., Glen Echo Heights, Md. Her three children, and her husband, an Army major recently back from China, like the whole grain breads better than the white loaf. Waste is kept at a minimum in this home where leftover oatmeal is mixed with raisins and eggs and turned into a tasty desert.

"Eat Everything on Plate"

"We'll keep on doing what we did during the war," said Mrs. Vincent L. Shields of 1604 Newton st. ne. "We eat everything on the plate and never throw anything away."

Mrs. Shields fixes a box lunch a day for each of her six children. Two or three loaves of bread are purchased every day but by using the "heels" and substituting other foods she will be able to save three or four loaves each week.

Cake baking at the Shields' home is limited to birthdays. Oatmeal cookies are considered a treat. The youngsters also like Scotch broth that is made with oats.

Fifteen sit down at the table at the home of Mrs. Edith Moran of 222 14th st. ne. Four loaves of bread are consumed at each meal. Now corn muffins and brown bread are found on the bread tray. With all of those mouths to feed little food goes to waste. Vegetable are cooked in the fats drained from meats and leftover go into soups and hash.

"We just don't have garbage," Mrs. Moran said.

Knows Need of Relief

Mrs. Raymond Moyer, of 400 High st., Friendship Heights, wife of an Agriculture Department official, recently returned from China, knows why Americans must sacrifice. Her husband, imprisoned in Hong Kong for six months in 1941, was suffering from malnutrition when repatriated.

Raw vegetables and fruits are mainstays of the meals she prepares for their three school-age children. Oatmeal is used in place of bread in meatloaf and corn meal mush and bran muffins are served in place of bread.

Mrs. William Coulter of 4206 Ingomar st. nw. has substituted boiled dressing for mayonnaise. She long ago discovered that corn meal and whole wheat bread are healthier and more tasty than white bread.

New England produces more fresh fish than any other section of the country. It markets its products in the form of whole or filleted, fresh or frozen fish. The principal species caught in New England waters are haddock, rosefish, cod, mackerel, hake and flounders.

ATOM

From Page 1

group over respective roles of civilian authorities and the military in domestic control of atomic energy.

Immediately after the vote, the committee approved McMahon's original proposal for a five-man over-all control commission, composed entirely of civilians.

Contingent on the committee accepting his suggestion for a limited military board, McMahon had proposed other concessions to the military. These were withdrawn when the committee approved the Vandenberg amendment instead. One of the compromise McMahon amendments would have enlarged the control commission to seven members, to make seats for the Secretaries of War, Navy and State.

Security an Objective

As the committee hurried toward completion of the bill, it was learned that the group recently tentatively decided to make national security one of the stated objectives of the legislation.

It was learned also that the committee recently tentatively adopted another amendment by Vandenberg setting up a joint House-Senate standing committee to receive reports and maintain congressional liaison with the Atomic Energy Control Commission. The joint congressional group would have authority to handle all legislation dealing with atomic energy.

Meanwhile, it was learned that the House Military Committee may shortly be called into session to consider an Administration amendment to the May-Johnson atom control bill. The May-Johnson bill, studded with penalties and leaving the way open for military membership on the control commission, has been virtually on the shelf since the committee approved it four months ago. The committee, by a narrow margin, recently voted Chairman Andrew J. May (D., Ky.) authority to ask Rules Committee clearance.

Appointed by President

The proposed military liaison board authorized yesterday by Vandenberg's amendment to the McMahon bill would be appointed by the President from representatives of the armed services.

The military board would advise and consult with the commission on all atomic energy matters which the board itself deems relate to national defense. It would have complete access to the proceedings of the civilian commission.

The board would not have to wait for commission action to step into the picture. Whenever it discovered anything in or outside the proceedings which in its opinion affects national defense, it could make a written recommendation to the commission. If the commission disagreed, the military group could go to the President for a settlement.

Not Subordinate

Vandenberg in the committee denied his amendment reduced the commission to a subordinate role. He said the military group would have only "stop, look and listen" authority, without any actual affirmative power. He said, in his opinion, the military committee would never appeal to the President "on any trivial matter."

McMahon, chairman of the Senate atomic group, thought otherwise.

"This means," he told newsmen, "that such a board can review every action by the commission, from the hiring of the janitor, to employment of secretaries to commissioners, if the board claims it is related to national defense."

McMahon cast the only vote against the Vandenberg amendment. The only other six Senators present voted for it. They were Edwin C. Johnson (D., Colo.), Harry Flood Byrd (D., Va.), Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.), Vandenberg, Eugene D. Millikin (R., Colo.), and Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R., Iowa).

The vote followed an unpublicized dinner meeting of the committee Monday night with Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower and Admiral Chester Nimitz. Committee members declined to say what was discussed at the dinner conference.

BACK AGAIN
By Popular Request

Sealtest
BUTTERSCOTCH
ROYALE
ICE CREAM

Ribbons of old-fashioned golden butterscotch woven through smooth, creamy Sealtest Vanilla Ice Cream! No wonder it's a big favorite. Don't miss it.

Southern Dairies
Sealtest
ICE CREAM
Division of National Dairy Products Corporation

Tune in the Sealtest Village Store, starring Jack Haley, Thursdays, 9:30 P. M., WRC

Flood Control Project Pushed In Cumberland

Cumberland, Md., March 12 (AP).—Cumberland's proposed $7,800,000 flood-control program may begin to take material shape by the spring of next year.

Two District Army engineers, Donald G. White and Lieut. Col. Byron Byrd, said in Washington today that, barring unforeseen obstacles, the program could be underway by May of 1947.

Approval of the local plan by Col. E. E. Gesler, Middle Atlantic division engineer, in Baltimore, is expected to be given this month, and approval by Lieut. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, chief engineer, in Washington, is anticipated by not later than July 1, the District Army engineers said.

Funds Ready for Plans

Funds are already available for the preparation of plans and specifications without further congressional action, it was pointed out. The plan would, however, go before the House Flood Committee, where it is expected it would be included in a general bill calling for flood-protection measures.

Representative J. Glenn Beall (R., Md.), a member of the committee, said he anticipates no delay, and will offer the necessary legislation.

Colonel White and Colonel Byrd said that under the plan as recommended to division engineers, Cumberland's portion of the plan will cost a total of $7,872,606, as compared to a December estimate of $7,434,000. The city's share would be $1,070,663, with $472,800 of the total earmarked for real estate.

W. Va. Town to Share

The Ridgeley, W. Va., portion of the project will cost $1,965,551, with Ridgeley's share estimated at $450,076, with $300,000 needed for acquiring real estate. Estimates, the engineers pointed out, are based in 1942 costs.

It will take from 26 to 30 months to complete the project once it is started. Cumberland is required to have all her funds available at that time. An average of 1000 men would be employed when work begens and 2000 when the construction reaches its peak, the Army engineers said. They etsimate the project will require 6,830,000 manhours, including over three million "on-site" hours, with eight skilled men to five unskilled workers.

Army to Drop Two Hospitals

Baltimore, March 12 (AP).—Third Service Command headquarters announced today that Army control of the McGuire General Hospital in Richmond, Va., and the Woodrow Wilson General Hospital at Staunton, Va., would end March 31.

The Veterans' Administration, which started construction of Maguire Hospital, will take over that institution April 1, when Army patients will return to duty or be moved to other general hospitals.

Command officials said the future of Woodrow Wilson Hospital is undecided, but added that a special commission was recommended to the Virginia General Assembly that the Government-owned hospital be purchased by the State and turned into a tuberculosis sanatorium.

On March 1, Maguire had 1061 patients and Wilson, 584. Both hospitals have a capacity of approximately 2000. The command will retain the use of two general hospitals after April, the Deshon General Hospital at Butler, Pa., which will close June 30, and the Valley Forge General, at Phoenixville, Pa., near Philadelphia, scheduled to remain open until December 31.

Originally an evacuation hospital for European theater casualties, Maguire was changed early in 1945 to a center for neurosurgery.

Bradford Renamed To Dual Position

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—J. H. Bradford was reappointed today as both director of the budget and director of personnel for the Commonwealth, a dual office which continued as such despite efforts of Senator Andrew W. Clarke of Alexandria to divorce the two.

Gov. William M. Tuck announced the reappointment at his press conference today.

Bradford has been connected with the division of the budget since 1919 and has headed the budget office since 1924, with the exception of the Price Administration, during which he served as legislative director of the budget. He became director of personnel July 1, 1942.

Rep. Beall Returns From Central America

Cumberland, Md., March 12 (AP).—Representative J. Glenn Beall (R., Md.), who returned to Washington yesterday after a highway inspection trip to Central America, said the people as represented by their governments have a most friendly feeling for the United States.

Beall is a member of a six-man subcommittee of the roads group in the House named to visit the Central American nations to determine what has been done with the 33 million dollars this country has provided toward construction of a Pan-American highway.

Legion Post to Admit 1000 New Members

Cumberland, Md., March 12 (AP).—Between 900 and 1000 new members are expected to be initiated into the American Legion at the State armory Friday night.

There will be a parade before the meeting in which legion posts of the mountain district will take part. Members from Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania posts will attend.

Five Escort Carriers Join Inactive Fleet at Norfolk

Associated Press Photo

THEIR WAR DUTY ENDED—Five escort carriers (CVEs) line the piers at the Norfolk, Va., Naval Station as they join the Sixteenth Fleet, an inactive unit. Ships are (left to right): Tripoli, Manila Bay, Natoma Bay, Guadalcanal and Gilbert Islands. Eventually, there will be 40 ships in the Sixteenth Fleet

Prisons in Va. Ban Flogging Ahead of Law

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—Maj. Rice M. Youell, State commissioner of corrections, said today that the flogging of prisoners in Virginia road camps and on farms has been abolished already, even though the law forbidding this method of corporal punishment does not become effective until June 18.

He said he had issued an order three weeks ago directing that flogging be abandoned, adding that the action was taken even before the Phillips bill prohibiting flogging passed the Senate.

Had Opposed Bill

The Board of Corrections opposed the Phillips measure before the General Assembly, on the contention that authority to administer corporal punishment should be left with road camp and farm superintendents until isolation cells can be built to discipline unruly prisoners. Major Youell said floggings have been administered only as a last resort.

As to what the prison authorities will now do to discipline unruly convicts, Major Youell said "Your guess is as good as mine. While plans are fully prepared for construction of four or five permanent road camps, we haven't been able to start building and its almost impossible to say when we can start. The latest restriction orders on building materials apparently will hold us up even further."

"Rack Also Abolished"

The Phillips bill not only forbids flogging, but also bans "any similar corporal punishment." Major Youell was asked if he interpreted this to mean that use of the "rack" was also abolished. This is the term used by prisoners to describe the punishment whereby they stand up with their hands in handcuffs. A special committee of the State Board of Corrections investigated this disciplinary measure and found it satisfactory.

"We don't know," Major Youell said. "We may ask for an opinion from the attorney general when the law becomes effective."

Gov. Tuck Signs Park Commission, 21 Other Bills

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—A bill with House floor leader G. Alvin Massenburg as chief patron authorizing Virginia peninsula localities to establish "Grandview State Park commission" was signed into law today by Governor Tuck.

The act authorizes the counties of Warwick, Elizabeth City and York, the cities of Newport News and Hampton, and the town of Phoebus to act together in creating the commission for establishment of the park with the ultimate aim of having it taken over by the State.

Seven other House bills were approved by the Governor today.

They were:

Hopkins-Cooke bill permitting issuance of provisional certificates to librarians not meeting the normal requirements for certification by the State board.

Hopkins-Cooke bill relating to allocation of funds for rural public libraries.

W. H. Adams bill relating to duties of coroners.

Washington bill authorizing localities to require bonds of up to $1000 for real estate salesmen and up to $2500 for real estate brokers.

Chilton bill relating to sterilization of milk and ice cream containers.

Spires bill authorizing the severance and sale of buildings from land to be purchased by Radford College.

Yates bill authorizing Chesterfield County to operate a water supply system.

Execution Date Set For Md. Wife Slayer

Annapolis, Md., March 12 (AP).—The secretary of State's office disclosed today that Governor O'Conor had set March 29 as the date for the hanging of William Parker of Anne Arundel County.

Parker was accused of slaying his wife, Josephine J. Parker, September 15, 1945. He was sentenced to death by Judge James Clark of the County Circuit Court November 1, 1945.

The hanging will take place at the Maryland Penitentiary.

Frederick to Get Livestock Laboratory

Frederick, Md., March 12 (Spl.).—Plans have been made here for the location of a long-sought State livestock laboratory in the east wing of Winchester Hall. The laboratory, which will provide quick tests of blood samples and various types of cultures, will be placed in operation as soon as equipment and technicians can be secured, Dr. L. J. Poelma, assistant State Veterinarian, declared. Farmers now are required to send samples to Baltimore or College Park for tests.

Ex-Miner Found Dead

Grafton, W. Va., March 12 (AP).—Magistrate Ona C. Jeffreys reported that Nicholas Cosonish, 73-year-old former coal miner, whose body was found in his cabin near Rosemont, died of a heart attack and undernourishment.

Tawes, Baldwin Swap Charges As Governor Race Warms Up

Baltimore, March 12 (AP).—Maryland's Democratic gubernatorial contest warmed up today with one candidate replying "mud-slinging" to another's charge that he was indulging in a "whispering" campaign.

Principals in an exchange in which the Ku Klux Klan was prominently mentioned were State Comptroller J. Millard Tawes and Representative H. Streett Baldwin (D., Md.).

Both are candidates for the Democratic nomination for Governor in the June primaries.

Tawes asserted in an address opening his Baltimore campaign last night that Baldwin had helped spread a rumor that he was connected with the Klan. Tawes denied he had any connection with the Klan and challenged Baldwin to produce proof that he had.

Baldwin replied in a statement that he never had made any such accusation and said he had never indulged in such tactics. He accused Tawes of "mud-slinging" and challenged him to "stop putting on an act" and "get down to fundamentals."

Tawes told the Twelfth Ward Women's Democratic Club that "certain persons" had circulated a "false report" that he was connected with the Klan. He denied he had ever been connected with it "in any way, shape or form."

He said that "one of the most earnest purveyors of this behind-the-scenes campaign whisper" was a Baltimore attorney whom he did not name. He said that Baldwin was "another spreader" of the rumor.

Tawes asserted this lawyer claimed to know about "affidavits" which would connect him with the Klan. Baldwin, he said, had told the story of these "affidavits" to two other Maryland Congressmen and other persons.

Baldwin said he had called the rumors to the attention of Representatives George H. Fallon (D., Md.) and Thomas D'Alesandro (D., Md.) but said he did it "in a friendly spirit."

He said he had heard the rumors from friends of Attorney General William Curran, whom he said was Tawes' "political backer."

Baldwin said that he told Fallon and D'Alesandro that "since they were supporting Mr. Tawes it might be well for them to check on the veracity of these statements made by their friends."

"This statement was made to them in a spirit of friendship and not in criticism," Baldwin asserted.

"In a spirit of sportsmanship, I felt that it was unfair for even my political opponent to be accused of being a member of the Klan if he were not."

Foster Children's Budget Boosted By Va. Assembly

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—The State budget for the care of foster children, greeted with a storm of protest as originally planned, ended up at a greatly increased figure and exactly in line with requests made by the State board of welfare, as finally approved by the General Assembly.

The increase was accomplished by juggling funds allocated to the department of welfare and not through an overall increase in the welfare budget, which was listed at $2,298,580 for the first year of the coming biennium and $2,349,590 for the second year.

The budget, as submitted by the Governor's advisory committee on the budget, has earmarked $125,000 for care of foster children during the first year and $145,000 the next. When legislators had finished their work and passed the budget bill foster child care had been given $210,000 the first year and $225,000 the second. There were the exact appropriations asked of the House appropriations committee at public hearings by Charles R. Fenwick, mamber of the walfare board.

W. Va. Guard Unit Honors 5 Veterans

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 12 (Spl.).—Five members who have returned from World War II service were guests of honor last night at a dinner by Company D, First Regiment, West Virginia Home Guard. They were Henry L. Riker, John I. Morris, Smith W. Pine, Charles W. Brichner and James Middleton.

The one member who lost his life in the service (in Germany in December, 1944) was Ellsworth May. The entire group stood in silence in memorializing him.

The company's long and distinguished background was recited at the gathering by Major Sites. It keeps alive, in name and purpose, one of the proudest names in New World military annals since its formation under the Crown of England in 1735.

Three Are Indicted By Clarke Grand Jury

Berryville, Va., March 12 (Spl.).—A special grand jury in Clarke Circuit Court today returned three true bills as follows:

Calvin Deavers indicted for larceny, charged with stealing $144 from the late A. B. Deavers.

Claude Tinsman charged with assault on a 14-year-old girl.

George Mann charged under two indictments with making a false affidavit and swearing falsely before two notaries in making an application for renewal of an operator's license.

Liquor Revenues In Md. Display Spurt in Month

Annapolis, Md., March 12 (AP).—Comptroller of Treasury J. Millard Tawes reported today an increase of $202,421 in alcoholic beverage revenues during February compared to the same month last year.

Tawes listed February's income at $628,978 against $426,557 for February 1945.

Large increases in revenues from distilled spirits and wines were reported, distilled spirits yielding $481,885, an increase of 56.61 per cent, and wines $40,829, a jump of 140.57 per cent.

The increase in beer revenues, which amounted to $114,190 during the month, was 8.11 per cent.

Compared to figures of the previous fiscal year, the increase in alcohoilc beverage revenues so far has totaled 6.16 per cent. The total revenue to the State from such beverages during the fiscal year, including February, was $4,952,872.

28,080 Form in Line For Butter at Store

Baltimore, March 12 (AP).—A local food store ad offering half a pound of butter per customer brought an all-day line yesterday with a total of 28,080 in the queue. About 14,080 pounds, or more than 7 tons of butter, were sold. Only comment from the managers: "It was a nightmare."

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, March 12 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 150; representative classes active, steady with Monday; few odd head medium beef cows, 12.00@12.50; common, 9.50@11.50; canners and cutter, 7.00@9.00, mostly 7.50 up; good weighty sausage bulls, 12.50@13.00; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.00; two lots good 515 to 650 lbs., Western feeder steers, 14.75@15.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 50; vealers and weighty slaughter calves scarce, active, unchanged from Monday; mixed lot good and choice 120 to 220 lb. vealers largely 16.50@17.50; common and medium, 10.50@15.50, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 150; active, steady with Monday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140 to 375 lbs., 15.40 the ceiling; 375 to 450 lbs., 15.00; good sows, 14.40.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; nominally steady; good and choice fed wooled lambs quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes, 7.00; common to good, 3.50@6.50 according to grade.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP) (USDA).—Fruit and produce market report: Fruits and vegetables (prices represent sales on wholesale market).

POTATOES (New)—Receipts moderate; market steady; 100-lb. sacks, NY and Maine, 3.75@4.25.

POTATOES (New)—Fla. red bliss; market weak, 2.25@2.75; 50-lb. bags.

SWEET POTATOES—Market firm; La., SC, NC, and Fla., 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE — Receipts moderate; market higher; Fla. and Texas, 2.50@3.00.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond); market firm; receipts fairly liberal; whites-browns, US Grade A large, 36 cents doz.; US Grade C, 28 cents doz.; pullets, 28 cents doz.; current receipts, 32@34 cents doz.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond); market higher on chickens; receipts moderate; roasters, 25@27 lb.; fryers and broilers, 26@27 lb.; colored fowl, 25@25½ lb.; leghorn fowl, 18@19 lb.; old roosters, 17@18 lb.

HOGS—Market at ceiling, 14.90 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts, 120-330 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 350-500 lbs., 13.40; weights over 500 lbs., 12.90; good stags, 12.40.

CATTLE—Market steady; good and choice steers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@13.00; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef type cows, 10.00@11.00; good dairy type, 9.00@10.00; medium, 7.00@9.00; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower; good beef-type heifers, 12.00@13.00; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 17.00; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, March 12 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 8000; total, 14,500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85, ceiling; sows, 14.10, ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts 8500, total 8500; salable calves 700, total 700; good and choice fed steers and yearlings weak to 15 cents, mostly 10 to 15 cents lower; medium grades and all grades of heifers steady to weak; largely steer run; strictly choice weighty steers top at 18.00, but little above 17.50; bulk, 15.00@17.00; best heifers, 17.85; peddling, steady market on cows; bulls and vealers about steady, but general undertone less active than Monday in response abridged shippers' demands; heavy fat bulls to 14.50; sausage offerings to 13.50; vealers 17.00 down, mostly 16.50 down; stock cattle nominal.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 3500; total, 4000; slaughter lambs mostly 25 cents lower; five loads good and choice fed wooled Western lambs, 15.25; one load largely good, 14.60; load 85-lb. woolskins 15.50 to city butchers, no criterion of general market; several loads woolskins still held around 15.50; short load mixed cull to medium slaughter ewes about steady at 6.75.

George Kern's Rites Are Held In Winchester

Winchester, Va., March 12 (Spl.).—Funeral services were held today for George P. Kern, 69, farmer and dairyman who was stricken with a heart attack in the downtown section of Winchester Saturday and died en route to the hospital.

He was a member of the First Baptist Church and the Friendship Fire Company and leaves his widow, three children by a former marriage and a brother.

Lewis T. Timberlake

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 12.—Services will be held from First United Brethren Church here tomorrow for Lewis Tinsman Timberlake, 58, foreman at a cold storage operations here, who died at his home after a year's illness. He was a native of this city. Surviving are the widow, two daughters, three sons, two sisters and one brother.

John B. Strider

Charles Town, W. Va., March 12.—Services will be held here tomorrow afternoon for John Beall Strider, 46, native and former resident here, who died suddenly in Miami, Fla., where he had made his home for a number of years. He was a son of the late DeWitt C. and Minnie Welsh Strider, of this city, and a veteran of World Wars I and II. Surviving is a sister, Mrs. Margaret Strider Stokes of Washington, and Bay Ridge, Md.

Landreth to Talk At GOP Parley

Luray, Va., March 12 (AP).—State Senator S. Floyd Landreth of Galax will deliver the keynote address at the State Republican Convention in Roanoke Saturday, I. R. Dovel, State GOP chairman, announced today.

The convention will nominate a candidate for the United States Senate in next fall's elections, and Dovel said that he hoped Senator Carter Glass, the senior Virginia Senator, will have resigned before the day of the convention in order that a nomination may be made for that office as well as the seat held by Senator Harry F. Byrd.

The State Republican chairman said several names had been mentioned in connection with the party nomination, including Joseph Shaffer of Wytheville, a former member of Congress.

Veteran Is Appointed Middleburg Postmaster

Middleburg, Va., March 12 (Spl.).—David J. Lee, veteran of World War II, hasbeen appointed postmaster at Middleburg and has taken over the office. Since the resignation of J. Dabney Simpson some months ago, S. Preston Luck, jr., had served as acting postmaster.

Lee was released from the Navy last November after service in the Mediterranean. He was employed in the postoffice before he entered the armed forces. Luck will remain with the postoffice as clerk.

Strikes Delay Vitally Needed Farm Machines

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—Virginia farmers are being delayed seriously in their spring plowing and planting by strikes in key factories manufacturing farm equipment, L. M. Walker, jr., State commissioner of agriculture, said today.

"While the whole world is crying for food, and Virginia farmers are anxious to produce their share, strikes are holding up the whole works," he asserted. "The disputes will be settled sooner or later, but if we don't get machinery until June, it will be too late to help this year's crops. We need machines right now."

Walker said he could not estimate the "overwhelming demand" in Virginia for new tractors and tractor equipment.

"Every dealer in the State has orders piled up 200 and 300 deep. Virginia farmers simply wore out every mechanical piece they had in four years of producing for war. The tractors remaining in operation, for the most part, are just about on their last legs. They've been worked too hard."

The agriculture commissioner said Washington authorities "seem to be doing something about everything else but farm machinery."

"I see more new automobiles than new tractors," he commented, "and it seems to me that more food is of greater importance than more shirts. Virginia farmers, in common with farmers throughout the United States, are ready to buckle down and produce the food so desperately needed. But we can't do the job without new machinery and we can't get machinery as long as these strikes persist."

Va. to Weigh Ohio Compact

Richmond, Va., March 12 (AP).—Governor Tuck said today he would submit the question of Virginia's joining the Ohio River Valley Sanitation Compact to the next session of the General Assembly, unless it is found meanwhile that the compact can operate without ratification by this State.

He wrote Governors Frank J. Lausche of Ohio and Clarence W. Meadows of West Virginia explaining why the matter was not submitted to the session which closed Saturday and assuring them of his interest in the subject. Copies of the letter also went to Governors of the other compact States, which include Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Pennsylvania and New York, and to Senator Harry F. Byrd, of Virginia.

Governor Tuck recalled that when Governors Lausche and Meadows visited him here February 8 to urge Virginia's participation that he stated he would give consideration to sending the compact bill to the Legislature, when action was completed on pending legislation to set up Virginia's own pollution control, which was approved finally three days before adjournment.

"When the Moore pollution bill finally passed," Mr. Tuck wrote, "it was then too late to give adequate consideration to joining the compact, and the legislative situation was such that to have passed such a bill it would have required the affirmative vote of four-fifths of the members voting in both houses of the General Assembly."

Dr. Anderson to Talk In Leesburg Tomorrow

Leesburg, Va., March 12 (Spl.).—Dr. Wilhelm Anderson, analyst with the United States Department of Agriculture, will speak on agricultural planning before the Loudoun Planning Commission, the board of zoning appeals and other groups at 8 o'clock Thursday in the auditorium of the Leesburg High School.

Invitations have been sent to farmers' clubs, dairymen's associations, home demonstration clubs, members of the board of supervisors, county and community AAA committees and other organizations in the county.

19th Child Is Born To W. Va. Family

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., March 12 (Spl.).—Birth of the nineteenth child to Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Unger, of Ridersville, near here, recently established the family as the largest in eastern West Virginia so far as available records go. It put them one ahead of two families in adjoining Berkeley County.

All but one of the 19 children are living, and of the 18 there are 13 still at home.

Col. Thomas Roller Burial Set Today

Staunton, Va., March 12 (AP).—The funeral of Col. Thomas J. Roller, who died Sunday in Miami, Fla., will be held Wednesday at 5 p. m. in Augusta Stone Church.

The Rev. John M. McBryde will officiate. He will be assisted by the Rev. W. Carroll Brooke. The body of the former coprincipal of Augusta Military Academy will be interred in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Apple Blossom Festival Set May 2 and 3 in Winchester

Winchester, Va., March 12 (Spl.).—The nineteenth annual Shenandoah Apple Blossom Festival will be held on Thursday and Friday, May 2 and 3, the directing committee announced tonight.

Fixing the dates this far in advance was explained by Director General Tom Baldridge as necessary to make the many arrangements for the celebration which is expected to attract 100,000 visitors.

With fingers crossed, festival officials are hoping that pink and white blossoms will be at their peak in early May. An analysis of records kept by the Virginia Fruit Research Laboratory here shows that during the last 22 years full blooms have occurred 11 times before May 1, while the other 11 times blooming was at its height between May 1 and 9.

Until 1941 when the festival was suspended, the people of Winchester and the Shenandoah Valley had staged the festival for 18 years in early spring when the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains were banked with miles of pink and white blossoms. During the 1942-45 period, because of the war, the outdoor extravaganza was suspended.

More than 50 bands, together with 'princesses' from 30 schools of Pennsylvania, Maryland, West Virginia and Virginia are expected to participate in this year's festival revival.

Queen Shenandoah 19th will be selected within a few weeks, Baldridge said today.

Meanwhile, a citizens' mass meeting to consider arrangements for the blossom festival will be held March 22, Victor Arthur, president of the festival association, said. He added that Ralph G. Hangeveld has been named director of the grand feature parade.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Navy Raises Wages Of Per Diem Workers

An 18 cents an hour wage increase for the Navy's 400,000 per diem employes in this country was approved yesterday by Secretary Forrestal. The increase in basic wages will go into effect next Monday, March 18, and it will average 15 per cent.

KLUTTZ

More than 20,000 of the employes are in and nearby Washington.

The pay raise is in line with a similar increase approved for private shipyard workers by Labor's Wage Stabilization Board. The Navy action will bring wages of its employes to the new industry level.

The increase was recommended to the Secretary by the Navy wage board which has the authority to adjust salaries of the department's many per diem (or blue-collar) employes without prior approval of Congress.

None of the Navy's 140,000 per annum (or white-collar) employes are covered by the order. Their salaries are still a matter for Congress to decide and yesterday some progress was made toward higher wages for them in the House Civil Service Committee.

The numbers of per diem employes at these naval establishments in and nearby Washington who will take home 15 per cent additional, starting Monday, follow:

Washington Gun Factory	10,000
Naval Research Laboratory (Anacostia)	1,100
Naval Air Station (Anacosita)	2,000
Alexandria Torpedo Plant	1,300
Indian Head Powder Factory	1,550
Annapolis Naval Academy	1,300
Dahlgren Proving Grounds	1,500
Engineering Experiment Station (Annapolis)	900

In addition, there are per diems at the David Taylor Model Basin, the Quantico Marine Base and other nearby establishments who will get the higher salaries.

PAY BILL: For the Government's million white-collar employes, it been t entatively agreed by the Jackson subcommittee to give them al la flat increase and to exclude members of Congres. No percentage was agreed on, but one member said it wouldn't be as high as the Administration figure of 20 per cent and it might be as low as 15 if it would avoid a fight and get a unanimous vote of the House Civil Service Committee.

The seven-man group also decided not to cover per diems in its bill, anticipating the Navy's action. Several members asked that the holiday pay provision be cleared up. However, they were son confused after the present complicated system was explained that they decided not to push the point.

The number of Federal workers and future reduction plans came in for detailed discussion. Administration people present repeated assurances that 400,000 employes in this country would be lopped off by June 30. The present strength is 2,400,000 and several committee members are inclined to write in a provision which would make the pay bill effective on June 30 if the number is down to 2,000,000.

Another meeting of the subcommittee will be held today and it will then adjourn until next week. Chairman Jackson said additional information was needed before his subcommittee could come to a firm agreement.

PERSONALS: J. S. Davitt has been appointed administrative officer of the Navy Department. . . . Jack Small of CPA, and J. A. Krug, the new Interior Secretary, are on an off-the-record vacation together. . . . At Justice, Robert A. Nitschke is the new chief of the cartel and patent section in Anti-Trust and Manuel M. Gorman is assistant chief. . . . Philip Fleming and Thomas McDonald of Federal Works, will go to India to look over that country's highway program.

FARM SECURITY: The Agriculture appropriation bill will require it to reduce employes from 9000 to 8400 after June 30. Additional cuts from the floor were beaten back by a majority of House members.

ICC: J. Edward Davey is reported to have resigned. His story was told here Saturday. He was chief of the Bureau of Finance in the Bureau of Motor Carriers. But was also the employe representative on ICC's Board of Appeals and he fought and fought hard for the employes.

Davey returned to his office after a field triy last Thursday to find that his job and division had been ordered abolished. He was offered a demotion. A call to ICC yesterday brought forth this crisp reply: "He has resigned."

NOTES: Leaders of skilled trades at the Bureau of Engraving will meet this afternoon at 5 to discuss subcontracting of bureau work. Major layoffs are feared if the policy is continued . . . The first competitive exams have been announced. LABORER ($5.44 to $6.40 a day) and GENERAL HELPER, $6.16 to $7.12 a day. Openings at the Gun Factory. Make applications at the Fourth Regional Office of Civil Service . . . A new Form 57, an application for Federal employment, was revealed yesterday by Civil Service. It does not require a sworn oath.

Hagerstown Store Looted of $1200 Gems

Hagerstown, Md., March 12 (AP).—Police reported today that loot valued at more than $1200 in watches, diamond rings and jewelry was taken from a jewelry store owned by Sigmund Smith.

City Detective Wayne Sellman said it was apparent that the thief or thieves lacked knowledge of jewelry, since they passed up a number of gold wrist bands in favor of a tray of inexpensive baby rings.

The show window as well as show cases were cleaned out. Police said entrance was gained by cutting the glass around the lock in the front door.

Delmarva Broiler Output to Slump

The commercial broiler industry in Delaware, Maryland and Virginia has started 36 per cent fewer chicks this year than a year ago because of feed shortages, the Agriculture Department reported yesterday.

The department said its information indicates a similar production cut in commercial broiler producing areas in North Carolina, Georgia, Arkansas and Texas.

The department said "the growing seriousness of the situation" demands that broiler output be held at least 30 per cent below that of last year.

Welfare Workers To Meet in Luray

Luray, Va., March 12.—Thirty superintendents of public welfare and field workers from northern Virginia and Valley counties will arrive tomorrow morning to begin a three-day seminar on problems affecting their territory.

Miss Lorraine Walling of the State Department will be the leader, and specialists in several fields will conduct round table discussions. The host superintendent is Mrs. Edith Lester of Luray. The meetings will be held at the Mimslyn.

Rummage Sale to Aid Girl Scouts' Camp

A benefit rummage sale for the Alexandria Girl Scouts' camp at Manassas, Va., will be held tomorrow and Friday at the Parish hall of Christ Episcopal Church, 128 North Columbus st., Alexandria.

The sale from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. each day is sponsored by the Alexandria Civanettes, woman's auxiliary of the Civitan Club, which is purchasing the camp site for $10,000. Interested residents may donate articles for sale at the church hall.

Regular Sailings Set

Norfolk, Va., March 12 (AP).—Regular sailings on a 10-day schedule between Atlantic and Pacific ports are scheduled to begin from Norfolk March 22, it was announced today by the Pacific-Atlantic Steamship Co. (Quaker Line) and Pope Talbot, Inc., (McCormack Steamship Division).

Veteran Dies in Crash

Cumberland, Md., March 12 (AP).—Russell Edward Smith, 27, of suburban Lavale, a discharged overseas veteran, was fatally injured here today when the car in which he was riding crashed into a parked truck.

New Page School Head

Luray, March 12.—C. D. Price of Alma was elected chairman of the Page County school board to succeed the late C. A. Shuler. Mr. Shuler's son, Paul Shuler, succeeds him as trustee from Shenandoah Iron Works district.

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

Ridiculous. A likely excuse . . . My address was plainly stenciled. WHAT? No, not on the script. But on the crate it was packed in. Enough, Mr. Wynngold. Just put the check in the mail . . . My patience is exhausted.
But I assure you, Mr. O'Malley— Hello. HELLO! He hung up on me.
Gosh, Mr. O'Malley, you forgot to give him your address again.
Cushlamochree.
3-13

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Tasty Spring Tonic Promised Capital in Evans' 'GI Hamlet'

NOBODY WOULD BELIEVE that a cross-section of soldiers in the central Pacific could be progenitors of a theatrical exhibit that would prove equally exciting to Broadway's civilian audiences. Especially if the play was "Hamlet."

Maurice Evans

Nobody, that is, except Maurice Evans and Producer Michael Todd.

When Shakespeare's greatest play proved the biggest success of all the 55 soldier-shows produced in his three years' mid-Pacific service, the most popular Shakespearean actor of our day was quick to agree with Mr. Todd that Broadway should see it.

Those who viewed a piece of such origin with skepticism kept their fingers crossed even after last December's glowing notices of the New York opening. They must be pretty well undone by now.

Mr. Evans' "GI Hamlet," at New York's Columbus Circle Theater, now is on its way toward breaking the records of even the prewar runs of both his normal-length and uncut, four-hour version of the famous tragedy.

But of special local interest is that he and Todd are bent on an extensive tour of this "Hamlet" in 1946.

As a preliminary to this end, the dynamic Mr. Todd has been selecting a few cities for a short spring circuit. Assurances come from a reliable source that Washington has been included.—

No definite date as yet, but whenever it gets here the Capital's season will be flashing another highlight.

"Report on Japan," latest release in the "This Is America" series, today will be added to the screen bill at RKO-Keith's Theater, featuring the second week's run of Claudette Colbert, Orson Welles and George Brent in "Tomorrow Is Forever." There should be a bit of romantic as well as timely interest in it. Based on the report of President Truman's Investigating Committee headed by Edwin S. Pauley, the film deals with treasure inconceivable, diamonds and gold, all once the possession of a pompous empire now crushed in defeat—but still able to make at least partial reparation for the havoc it has wrought." "Report on Japan" has been described as a documentary masterpiece. It also poses the problem of whom the treassure might rightfully belong to.

So the preliminaries of the D. C. Recreation Department's eighteenth annual one-act play tournament are half over. Last night, in Roosevelt High School auditorium, the Montgomery Players, St. Paul's Players, Pentagon Players and the Speech and Drama Club ran off, repectively, "Petticoats Preferred," "A Minuet," "The Twelve Pound Look" and " Joint Owners in Spain." Tomorrow night's four contestants will be the FBIRA Dramatic Club in "The Glamour Girl," Masquers of Roosevelt Center in "Waiter," Falls Church Community Center in "Our Little Theater," and Alexandria Little Theater in "Train Time," an original playlet written and directed by Alden H. Ryan. Friday will be set aside for shivering in their boots by the survivors eligible for the finals Saturday night.

Substitution Coming Up

The stalwarts of Catholic University's Speech and Drama Department already are busy on "The Marvelous Story of St. Barnard," two-act play by Heri Gheon, scheduled for its campus premiere Friday night, March 22.

James Lithgow will return to the C. U. stage in the title role, with Janet Feh min the feminine lead. Leo Brady will direct under the general supervision of the Rev. Gilbert V. Hartke, head of the department, and Dr. oJsephine McGarry Callan.

"Story of St. Bernard" goes into production in lieu of "Mary Magdelene," scheduled in the season's early announcements.

Reservations for the three-week run now may be made by calling Michigan 6000. Tickets will go on sale at the University Theater box office Friday, March 15.

The succeeding production, C. U.'s annual original musical, will close the Speech and Drama Department's current season—one of the most successful in its history.

Dots and Dashes

The Variety Glub's Monday luncheon in honor of its 102 feminine members who conducted the Ticket Hut on Post Square throughout the war, packed the main ballroom of the Willard Hotel . . . The "Ladies of the Hut" earned the honors conferred upon them by expending 14,000 man-hours in the distribution of three-quarters of a million free amusement tickets to service men and women . . . Encomiums also were bestowed upon Sidney B. Lust, chain-theater operator, for putting the idea in motion in the Capital and doing the early spade work . . . "The Last Chance"—and we were telling you last week it was a misnomer—today enters its sixth conecutive week at the Little Theater . . . Better ee it, if you haven't already . . . Audition for entertainer of all type tonight, 7:30 to 9:30 o'clock, in Thomson Center, 12th and L sts. nw., under the auspices of Volunteer Camp Shows and "Entertainments in Washington" . . . Previewed yesterday, "The Sailor Takes a Wife," costarring June Allyson and Robert Walker and coming into the Capitol tomorrow, turned out to be a very neat little picture—and keep your eye out for Audrey Trotter in it . . . Ooh-la-la! . . . The Alexandria Little Theater's second production of the season, "The Great Big Doorstep," goes on view tomorrow and Friday nights at 8:30, in the Cameron st. USO, Alexandria . . . Warner Brothers is sponsoring the St. Patrick Day party at the Variety Club Saturday night.

Unknown-Quantity Note

Begins at 8 p.m., and ends whenever!

With That Load This Boy Won't Get Far

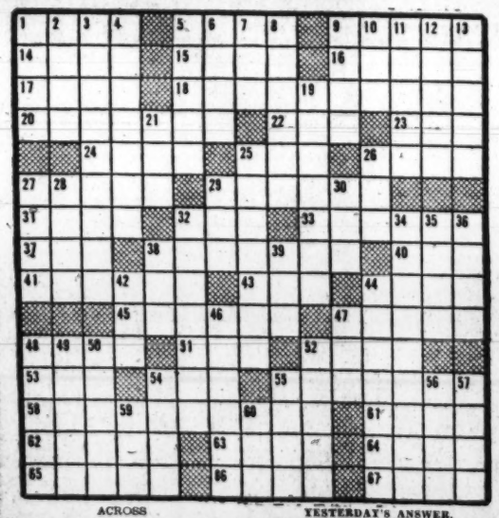
Mount Clemens, Mich., March 12 (U.P.).—Police between here and California were asked to lookout for a 15-year-old boy heading west with $60 in cash, a pint of whiskey and a bottle of chapagne.

That, Mr. and Mrs. Frank David say, is what their son took when he left home with the announced intention of "heading for California."

'I Am an American' Day To Be Marked May 19

President Truman yesterday designated Sunday, May 19, as "I Am an American Day," in honor of new citizens, both native-born and naturalized."

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Lump.
5 Niggardly.
9 Traded.
14 Trust.
15 Fever.
16 Barbed weapon.
17 In excess.
18 Commit.
20 Apogee.
22 Rice pasta.
23 Regret.
24 Affirm.
25 Inlet.
26 Acorns.
27 Choir of eight.
29 Part of the eye.
31 Foray.
32 Precedence: Fr.
33 Painter.
37 Gone.
38 Domain: law.
40 Twilled woolen cloth.
41 Banker.
43 Very likely.
44 Cup-shaped vessel.
45 Being.
47 Jury schedule.
48 Rabbit.
51 Corroded.
52 Classify.
53 Geological period.
54 Belonging to him.
55 Sanitary.
58 Self-denial.
61 Bitter.
62 Turpentine distillate.
63 Shakespearean king.
64 Sport.
65 General tendency.
66 Shrubby plant.
67 Enthusiasm.

DOWN

1 Mince.
2 Adoration.
3 Process.
4 Drew from.
5 Journal.
6 S-molding.
7 Pronoun.
8 Renovate.
9 Appointment.
10 Blunder.
11 Meaow.
12 Egyptian water lily.
13 Chirp.
19 Issuing.
21 Obtain.
25 Blooming.
26 Entangle.
27 Spoken.
28 Prison.
29 Eccentric gear.
30 Sooner than.
32 Have reference to.
34 Similar.
35 Individual.
38 Private retreat.
39 Secret emissary.
42 Scottish river.
44 Artillery fire.
46 Neuter pronoun.
47 American poet.
48 Center.
49 Principal spindle.
50 Civet.
52 Severe.
54 Backward.
55 Wound.
56 Kind of bean.
57 British statesman.
59 Container.
60 Born.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

S	A	L	A	D		A	R	C	S		S	P	A	T
E	L	O	P	E		B	U	O	Y		K	O	M	I
P	E	N	T	S	T	E	M	O	N		A	L	I	T
T	E	E		T	R	A	S		D	E	T	A	C	H
			F	R	O	M		R	E	F	E	R	E	E
D	E	P	L	O	Y		B	I	T	T	S			
A	L	L	A	Y		B	A	S	I	S		E	G	G
F	I	A	T		R	E	B	E	C		B	L	U	R
T	A	P		L	I	V	E	N		A	I	S	L	E
			H	A	Z	E	L		S	L	E	E	P	Y
A	P	O	S	T	I	L		S	T	I	R			
R	E	L	I	E	F		S	C	U	M		S	E	S
D	R	E	E		O	R	N	A	M	E	N	T	A	L
O	D	I	N		R	O	O	T		N	E	U	R	O
R	U	N	S		M	E	W	S		T	W	I	N	E

Lake Worth, Fla.

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Can now accept a few reservations for April
Write for information and literature.

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NAtional 1890
Early reservations for summer.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Potpourri

New York, March 12.—Before the war began Hans Gatsche came from Germany on an exchange-fellowship to study at Cornell. The next time he came to this country Gatsche had the necessary papers which permitted him to stay here permanently. He became a professor of mediaeval history at Harvard. But then he went back to Germany again, as a sergeant in the United States Army. And it was Sergeant Gatsche who wrote the scripts for "Operation Annie," the black-radio of psychological warfare which broadcast from Luxembourg, on the banks of the Moselle, and blanketed all Germany. For three months Sergeant Gatsche also doubled for the voice of Goebbels.

Walter Huston

A former New York actor named Benno Frank, whose Rhenish was flawless, was one of the Voices of the Rhineland heard over "Operation Annie." Sergeant Frank once was "Father Rhineland" in the Rhenish Festivals of the '30's, before he came to the New York stage. . . . Maj. Pat Dolan of OSS, who helped operate the station, discovered another voice in Pvt. Fred Lorenz, a GI, who once had been a Berlin character actor. . . . The most unconcerned member of "Operation Annie," the one who never was unnerved when his broadcasts caused a panic in Nurenberg, was a GI named Kurt Jellin. He once had been a cloak-and-suiter in Cologne. He always was taken to the broadcasting car in a forest, spoke his piece, and never was told why it was being done, what it meant or what effect it was having on the morale of Nazis.

Jed Harris, whose production of the Walter Huston show, "Apple of His Eye," is drawing the customers to the Biltmore Theater, has engaged in many feuds. But the strangest of these, a five-year estrangement from Bert Lahr, resulted only from Harris' admiration for the comedian . . . One day Alex Aarons, of the producing firm of Aarons & Freedley, phoned Harris and asked: "Jed, would you say that Bert Lahr's services are unique and extraordinary? . . . "Of course," said Harris. "Lahr is one of the finest comics I've ever seen." . . . "Would you put that in writing?" Aarons asked . . . "Of course," said Harris. "Lahr is great." Harris signed such a statement, unaware that it would be used against Lahr to hold him to a contract on the ground that his services were unique and extraordinary.

Bernard Baruch is back in New York after a vacation at his South Carolina home. There Baruch, who is 75, rode in the saddle three hours every day and went fox hunting in the moonlight. . . . Jim Farley, who returned from Europe this week with Cardinal Spellman's party, will leave again for Europe tomorrow. . . . Albert Einstein will make one of his rare public appearances and speeches at Madison Square Garden on March 27. He will dedicate the Black Book, commemorating the death of six million Jews who were victims of the Nazis. . . . Howard Fast's "The American," which will be published on July 2, will be a Literary Guild selection.

Mary Howard, who will accompany her husband, Alfred de Lingre, jr., to London for his production there of "Voice of the Turtle," is hoping that the screen role now being prepared for her in England will not be in a period picture. Miss Howard portrayed Anne Rutledge in "Abe Lincoln in Illinois" and Walter Huston's wife in "Swamp Water." The actress, in leaving Hollywood, sighed: "If only I could get a role where I'd be allowed to use nail polish." . . . When she was offered another sweet young thing role, she spurned it: "I don't want to be the girl who saves the homestead. I want to be the one who wrecks it."

Mayor LaGuardia, in relating a shocking inside-news story to some reporters, first cautioned them: "This is absolutely off-the-record . . . which means keep my name out of it when you repeat it." . . . Billy Wilder, who won an Academy Award for his screen play of "The Lost Weekend," also won an Academy award for directing it. When he became a director, Wilder was congratulated upon this promotion." He replied that it wasn't a promotion. "I'd rather be known as a writer who also can direct," Wilder insisted, "than a director who also can write." . . . Al Jolson's advice to a novice in Hollywood was: "Out here a person must make up his mind whether he's a businessman or an actor. You can't be both, unless your name is Eddie Cantor."

"Just to get the record straight," writes John Gunther, "Robert Best never ghosted anything for me or Dorothy Thompson or Shirer or the other correspondents in Vienna. What happened was that he, when covering for us or anybody else, did so quite aboveboard, so far as we were concerned, and under another name, usually 'Eugene Crawford.'" . . . Dolores del Rio, whose popularity is at its height in Mexico City, named her new movie company "Mercury Productions." Miss del Rio once was on the verge of marrying Orson Welles, who started and owns the Mercury Theater here . . . Marie McDonald has warned Michael Todd, producer of "The Face and The Body," that the designation "The Body," legally belongs to her and may not be used by others.

When Justice Jackson leaves Nuernberg and the second phase of the war crimes trials begins—the cases of the thousands of members of Nazi organizations found guilty at the principal trial—the prosecution will be handled by Col. Telford Taylor, who will be promoted to brigadier. Taylor once was counsel to the FCC . . . Morris L. Ernst's newest book, "The First Freedom," will be published today. The giant communications chains he attacks may try to suppress it . . . The first foreign-language skywriting here will be over Jamaica racetrack next month, advertising Lum Fong's, El Chico and the Wivel, in Chinese, Spanish and Danish.

A former Soviet officer who found asylum here brought this proposal to the State Department to settle the current controversy about Russia: "Send airfleets of 1000 planes over all of Russia. And if those planes were to drop Sears-Roebuck catalogues, for the citizens of Russia to see what merchandise the citizens of a democratic America can buy each day, there would be a better understanding between the peoples of both countries."

HEDDA HOPPER

Lens-Lease, Perhaps?

Hollywood, Calif., March 12.—When Errol Flynn takes off for Brazil, he'll have an outline of the picture he's going to shoot there. So he'll probably return with the film Orson Wells hoped to get. Orson seems to have just shot everything at random, with no story or exact idea of what he wanted. But the Flynn opus will have not only background but Errol in the foreground. . . . After all the howls and screaming, it looks like John Garfield will sign another contract with Warners. But it's a cinch that the gripes will get him a better deal than he had. . . . Metro's having trouble casting Cardinal Spellman's "The Risen Soldier." I hear Van Johnson turned down the picture because he thought his audience was too young to appreciate the deeply religious theme. Maybe he could have turned the bobby soxers' minds to religion. . . . Now that Ann Sheridan is Warners' fair-haired daughter, her request that "Serenade" be done in technicolor will be granted.

Errol Flynn

It's the Tops

Tom Breneman's picture, "Breakfast in Hollywood," has broken records in every town in which he's appeared. United Artists are doing nip-ups, and already another picture is being discussed. I wish Tom were back here watching your hats come in. It's a landslide! Hurry home, Tom . . . This awards week brought one to me. I talked myself into it, and my old pal, Paul Whiteman, presented it to me on the Hall of Fame. . . . Jack Carson's not too happy about the forthcoming release of "Animal Kingdom." The film, made several years ago, gives Jack only seventh billing. Since then he's risen to stardom. . . . Alexander Korda will be a very busy man in our town. I understand he's trying to sign up a lot of people for English productions. He intends giving J. Arthur Rank a run for his money. Well, Rank is already in the home stretch. . . . Wanda Hendrix went to work with Bing Crosby in "Welcome Stranger" before her contract was approved by the court. She's just 17.

We'll Meet Her—Again

Corliss Archer of "Kiss and Tell" fame has had her fling on stage, screen and radio. Now F. Hugh Herbert is writing another picture called "Meet Corliss Archer." What with 18 girls already having played the character, I thought we had. . . . Ben Bogeaus is trying to snag Geraldine Fitzgerald for the lead opposite Gregory Peck in "The Short, Happy Life of Francis Macomber." . . . Lawyers from the Justice Department's antitrust division are here this month looking over our movie-television tie-ins. . . . I hear Metro's made a deal with the Saturday Evening Post for the exclusive rights to all their stories and novels for a period of one year. It's the first time such an arrangement has been worked out with that magazine, and it should guarantee Metro the cream of the story crop. . . . All those reports about Fanny Brice's returning to the stage are true—provided she can get a good play. She hasn't read any yet.

This Starts It for Jim

Jim Davis, due for a big build-up at Metro, wants the Governor of Louisiana to change his name. "After all," said Jim, "it's going to be mighty confusing having two Jim Davises on the screen." When I asked how he was going to compete with the Governor's eight-piece hillbilly band, Jim said, "I might start a harem." . . . That last lawsuit over the "Maisie" title was settled out of court. Maisie sure has her upsies and downsies. . . . Louis B. Mayer personally thanked Ted Collins for taking such good care of his boy, Van Johnson, when he did a guest stint with Kate Smith. . . . Anita Ellis, singer on the Red Skelton show, is being sought for a Broadway musical this summer. Incidentally, it's Anita's voice that's dubbed in for many of our glamour girls who can't even sing a song of sixpence.

WOMEN! WHO SUFFER FIERY MISERY OF HOT FLASHES
If the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women causes you to suffer from hot flashes, nervous tension, irritability—try famous Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound is one of the best known medicines for this purpose. Also a grand stomachic tonic!

Arlington GOP Women Will Elect on Friday

The Arlington Republican Women's Council will elect officers at its annual luncheon meeting Friday at 1 o'clock at the Little Tea House, 1301 S. Arlington Ridge rd.

Miss Jane Hamilton, assistant director of the women's division, Republican National Committee, will speak on "Women in the Coming Elections." Members of the nominating committee are Mrs. James N. Milne, chairman, Mrs. J. Robert Smith, Mrs. D. N. Stephens, Mrs. Elise Gordon and Mrs. John Locke Green.

How Dr. Edwards' Helps Constipated Folks!
For years Dr. Edwards relieved patients bothered by constipation with his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—now sold by all drug-stores. Olive Tablets are mild, gentle but oh—so thorough! Olive Tablets act on BOTH upper and lower bowels to produce more natural-like movements. No griping. Just complete satisfaction. Caution: use as directed. 15c, 30c, 60c.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"He Who Gets Slapped," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Palace—"Adventure," at 10:3[illegible] a. m., 12:30, 2:50, 5:05, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Tomorrow Is Forever," at 11:55 a. m., 2:25, 4:[illegible] 7:20 and 9:45 p. m.

Capitol—"Black Market Babies" at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:[illegible] p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:[illegible] 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

Earle—"Stork Club," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Three Strangers" at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:40, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Up Goes Maisie," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:35, 5:30, 7:[illegible] and 9:30 p. m.

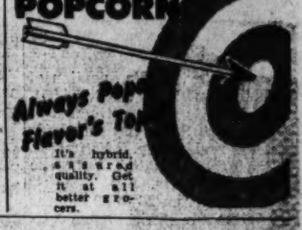
Little—"The Last Chance" at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Pix—"Carnival of Venice," at 2:20, 5:10, 7:45 and 10:15 p. m. "The Silver Fleet," at 3:30, 6:20 and 8:[illegible] p. m.

Ambassador—"Stork Club," at 1:3, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Waterloo Bridge," at 2:15, 5:45 and 9:30 p. m. "Pape is Mako," at 4:05 and 7:35 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

TARGET POPCORN

Always Pop Flever's Tol
It's hybrid, a first-rate quality. Get it at all better grocers.

Today is Post Day

Wanted

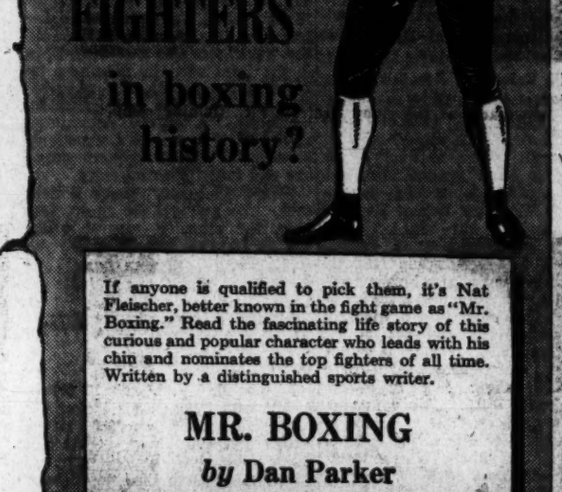
For PERSECUTING TORTURING MURDERING his own countrymen!

NAME: "PIG EARS" ZILLICH, NAZI HANGMAN

DESCRIPTION: Square-built, medium-sized man of 30 to 40 years. Small, distrustful eyes, upturned nose, fat face, large thick head. Ear lobes tipped forward peculiarly.

REMARKS: This detestable man, stripped of his Storm Trooper's uniform, is trying to escape not only justice, but also his own conscience. Read the terrifying story of his flight. A brilliant, psychological POST NOVELETTE, complete in this issue, by the author of The Seventh Cross.

THE END
by Anna Seghers



Who are the GREATEST FIGHTERS in boxing history?

If anyone is qualified to pick them, it's Nat Fleischer, better known in the fight game as "Mr. Boxing." Read the fascinating life story of this curious and popular character who leads with his chin and nominates the top fighters of all time. Written by a distinguished sports writer.

MR. BOXING
by Dan Parker

Edgar Snow reveals THE PHILIPPINES NEED OUR HELP

Life in the Philippines is still chaotic. The nation is devastated by war, and reconstruction is slow. Some of her leaders are charged with collaboration with the Japs. Never did Filipinos so badly need economic, moral and political guidance—yet we are scheduled to grant them their independence next July.

The Philippines Cry for Help
by Edgar Snow

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Which American division caught the most enemy fire in Northern Europe? A strong contender for the claim is the unique 29th. Its exploits are described by Stanley Frank in **First Stop—Omaha Beach.**

Eye witness report on the Communist-dominated revolution in Jugoslavia. Will it bring peace, prosperity and democratic self-rule to a land which has never had any of the three? **Tito's Balkan Revolution** by Allen Raymond.

What about television? Will it be the most puritanical entertainment ever offered? Alva Johnston's series of articles **Television Boom or Bubble?** tells you the *truth* about this controversial new medium.

No wonder people say "I like to read ads in the **Post!"** Week after week they're a fascinating parade of exciting new products and services to make life easier and pleasanter.

Brother—is she dumb!

Lola Pfefferkorn is rich, beautiful and has a hubba-hubba figure. Her only shortcoming: she's dumb as a post. But brains, it turns out, aren't everything!

Boy Bites Man
by Max Shulman

LISA LARSEN PHOTO

"I DON'T CARE WHAT IT COSTS—GET ME A SCOOP!"

WHAT NEWSPAPER hired two hotel floors and a fleet of taxis to get a story? What newspaper sent a girl reporter to Persia—just to see if she liked the place? What newspaper is the last home of stunt-loving, razzle-dazzle journalism? Read *The Star That Keeps Toronto Blinking* by David G. Wittels.

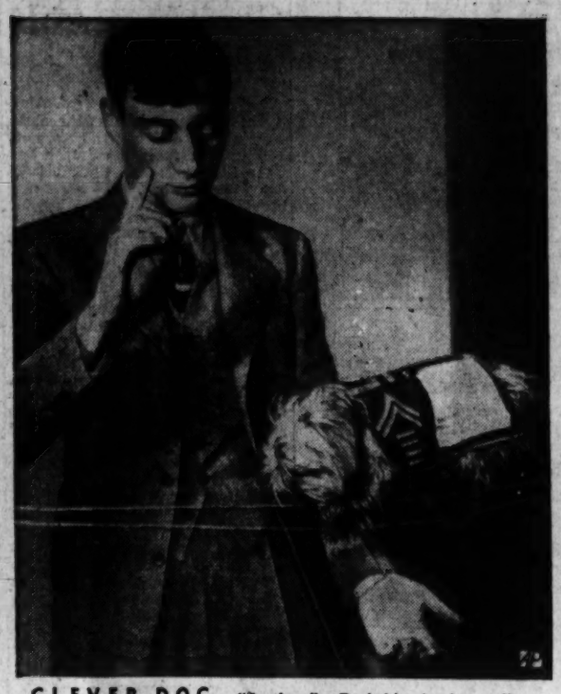
There's exciting reading for everyone in the

SATURDAY EVENING **POST**

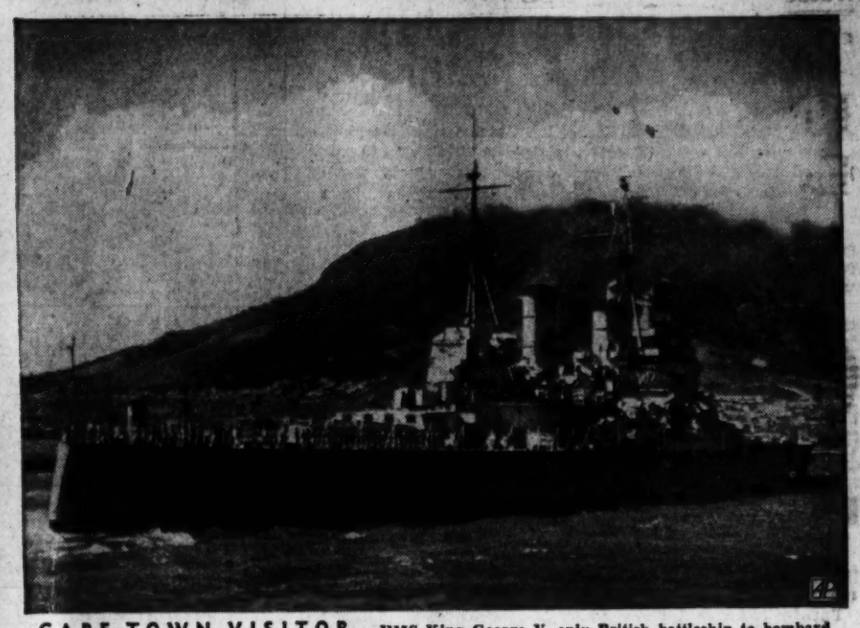
MARCH 16, 1946 10¢

ON THE AIR: "The Listening Post" every Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday morning at 10:45 on WMAL.

RELIEF FOR LIGHTHOUSE — Delayed 10 days by violent storms, a relief boat finally reaches the marooned crew of the Wolf Lighthouse, off Land's End, England.



CLEVER DOG — "Smokey," a Rockshire terrier, walks a tight rope for former Cpl. William Wynne of Chicago, who found her in a New Guinea foxhole. She flew 13 combat missions with him. "Smokey" also dances and rides a scooter.



CAPE TOWN VISITOR — HMS King George V, only British battleship to bombard Japan, enters harbor at Cape Town, South Africa. In the background is Table Mountain.

CELERY EATER — Recently out of the armed forces, Dodger outfielder Joe Gallagher chews on a stalk of celery before a workout at the club's Sanford, Fla., training camp.

HELICOPTER FOR CARRIER — This Coast Guard-manned helicopter, shown landing on the carrier Midway, will be used as a rescue craft during the Navy's arctic expedition.

CHAIRMAN? — Rep. Clarence J. Brown (above) was mentioned as a possible successor to Herbert Brownell, Jr., as chairman of the Republican National committee. Brown, 53, a former country newspaper publisher, is in his fourth term.

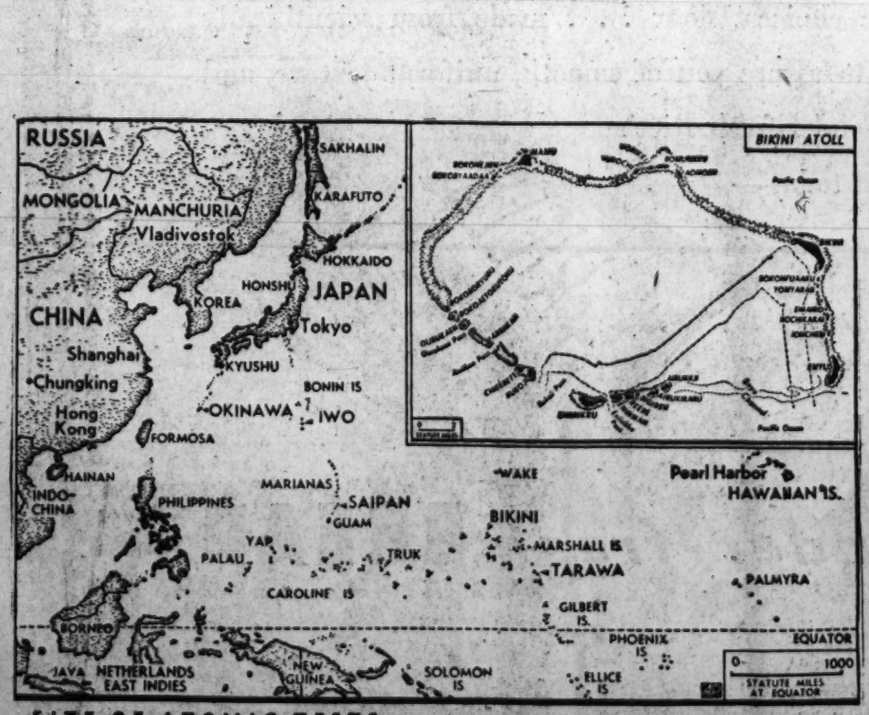
POLITE VETERANS — Wearing Jap kimonos, Sgt. Milton Hardin (left) of Augusta, Ga., and Sgt. Talbert Fowler of Gainesville, Fla., bow with oriental courtesy after arriving from Japan aboard the USS Exchange at New York.

PIGEON GETS MEDAL — Maj. Gen. J. W. Van Oorschot of the Netherlands embassy in London hangs the Dickin Medal for gallantry on Tommy, the pigeon from Lancashire who brought important information out of Holland in 1942.

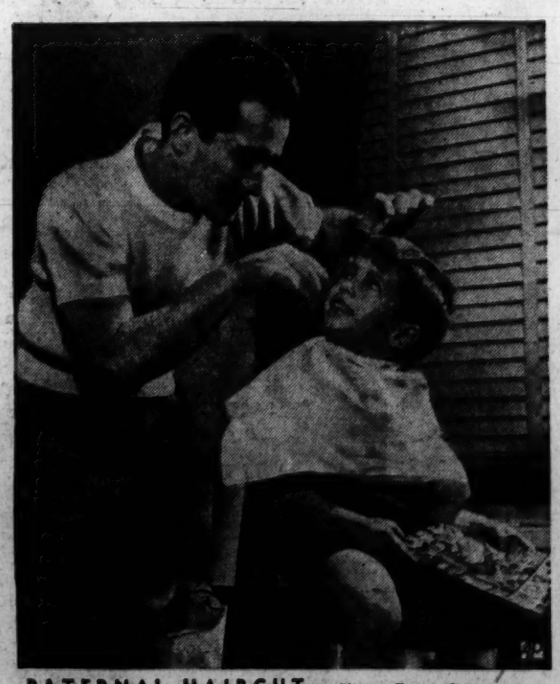
CAMERAS FOR ATOM TEST — Dean Hawley of Glenrock, N. J., project engineer, works on cameras at the Fairchild plant in Jamaica, N. Y., readying them for radio-controlled operation at Bikini atoll in the Pacific during tests of atomic bombs.

CHARMER — Film actress Janis Carter smiles for the photographer as she poses for a portrait in a new gown.

MUSICAL REUNION — Fritz Kreisler, (left) veteran violin virtuoso, chats with his old friend Hans Kindler in Washington as the latter celebrated the fifteenth anniversary of his founding the National symphony orchestra.



SITE OF ATOMIC TESTS — Map locates Bikini atoll in the Marshall Islands, where U. S. will test atomic bombs. Inset map shows detail of the atoll itself.



PATERNAL HAIRCUT — Singer Perry Como, who once was a barber in Cannonsburg, Pa., keeps his hand in by giving a haircut to his six-year-old-son, Ronald Perry Como.

SURPLUS EARTH MOVERS — Navy officers look over earth movers, originally intended for use by Seabees, lined up as surplus at the advance base depot, Davisville, R. I.

Pastor Says Too Many in D. C. Interested Only in 'Getting By'

Dr. Howard Stone Anderson yesterday charged that Washington is affected with "the occupational disease of 'getting by.'"

The pastor of First Congregational Church, addressing a Federation of Churches' Lenten service at Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, 18th and N sts. nw., declared, in part:

"There is a great section of our people here in the Government and private industry who are only interested in getting by on the job, and who resent anything extra asked of them."

Assails Waste

Dr. Anderson called this "getting by" tendency "spiritually corrosive," and said persons interested only in earning a living and amassing things "have indeed laid waste their souls." He made a plea for fuller use of intellectual, spiritual and cultural resources to build a well-rounded life.

Dr. Anderson will speak again today from 12:05 to 12:25 p. m. at Covenant-First Church. The Very Rev. N. R. High Moor, Dean of Pittsburgh's Trinity Cathedral, will preach today, tomorrow and Friday at noon at Epiphany Episcopal Church, 1317 G st. nw.

Practically all Lutheran churches of Washington and vicinity will hold Lenten services today at 8 p. m. Other Lenten events for today are as follows:

Dr. R. Paul Schearrer, pastor of Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, will address a luncheon at 12:30 p. m. at the Central Y. M. C. A., 1736 G st. nw.

Msgr. Sheen to Preach

Monsignor Fulton J. Sheen, Catholic University theologian, will preach at 8 p. m. at St. Matthew's Cathedral. The Rev. Wilfrid Parsons, S.J., of Catholic University, will be heard at 5 p. m. at St. Patrick's Catholic Church, 10th and G sts. nw.

Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, Senate chaplain and pastor of Foundry Methodist Church, and Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, minister of Reformation Lutheran Church, will exchange pulpits today at 8 p. m. The Rev. Robert K. Nevitt, pastor of Brightwood Park Methodist Church, will address North Washington churches' Lenten services at 8 p. m. at Hamline Methodist Church, 16th and Allison sts. nw.

Dr. W. C. Waltemeyer, of Gettysburg (Pa.) College, will address Chevy Chase Lenten services tomorrow at 8 p. m. at Wesley Methodist Church, Connecticut ave. and Jocelyn st. nw.

None Better! 666 Works fast!
COLD PREPARATIONS
Liquid — Tablets — Salve — Nose Drops
Has satisfied millions for years.
Caution: Use only as directed

Acts AT ONCE to relieve
NIGHT COUGH SPASMS DUE TO COLDS
Prescribed by thousands of Doctors!
PERTUSSIN is *scientifically* prepared to act at *once*—not only to relieve such coughing but also to loosen tickling phlegm and make it easier to raise. *Safe* and *mighty effective* for both old and young. *Pleasant tasting!* Inexpensive.
Any drugstore. →PERTUSSIN←

Advertisement
Getting Up Nights Makes Many Feel Old
Do you suffer from Getting Up Nights, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Bladder Weakness, Painful Passages, or feel old and run-down, due to non-organic and non-systemic Kidney and Bladder troubles? If so, here is good news: The very first dose of Cystex (a physician's prescription) usually goes right to work helping the Kidneys flush out excess acids and wastes which may have caused your trouble. So take Cystex exactly as directed and watch for quick help and a rapid increase in pep, more youthful feeling and joy in living. Cystex must satisfy completely or money back is guaranteed on return of empty package. Don't suffer another day without trying Cystex—3 Guaranteed sizes. 35c, 75c, $1.50 at druggists.

Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On
Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.
CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

JANE ARDEN

3-13
SEE THAT MENDED SPOT ON THE HEEL? WE CAN IDENTIFY THE MURDERER BY THAT—
WELL, WELL!
TAKE OFF YOUR RIGHT SHOE, MR. NEGGER!
SIT DOWN OR YOU'LL GET HURT!
WHY, YOU—
THIS IS ALL A TERRIBLE MISTAKE— WHY WOULD I KILL MY BEST FRIEND?
GET YOUR SHOE OFF!
THIS IS IT, INSPECTOR— HIS SHOE MATCHES THE CAST PERFECTLY!

Pressure Groups Made Target Of Measure Offered by Sabbath

By the United Press

Administrationo resentment of "intimidating" the House into passing a weak housing bill.

Sabath proposed a five-man investigating committee. It would look especially into pressure groups working to break or weaken price controls, the power lobby and others seeking to influence legislation.

He charged that lobbyists "are infesting Washington for the purpose of defeating or weakening legislation in the interest of the people of the United States, and especially of veterans."

Rayburn, who sponsored the Wheeler-Rayburn Holding Company act in the House in 1935 to place strict Federal controls on operations of the utility industry, said the Capital has been "loaded down and seething with utility lobbyists for the past six months."

"If they're spoiling for a fight, they'll get it," he said.

Housing Expediter Wilson Wyatt, Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles and other top government administrators recently vigorously protested the pressures brought by lobby groups to defeat the housing bill, which emerged as a watered-down version of the administration measure. The President has asked the Senate to salvage it.

Sabath's resolution probably will be referred to his committee, assuring it of early hearings.

Against lobbying crystalized yesterday in the introduction of a House bill to investigate the Capital's influential behind-the-scenes operators.

The measure was sponsored by Chairman Adolph J. Sabath (D., Ill.), of the Hoouse Rules Committee, an administration stalwart, less than 24 hours after Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.), challenged the electric power lobby to a finish fight.

Earlier all of President Truman's economic advisers unleashed a joint blast against lobbies accused

U. S. Indicts Berry, Former Senator From Tennessee

Nashville, Tenn., March 12 (AP).—United States District Attorney Horace Frierson announced today the indictment of George L. Berry, former United States Senator from Tennessee and labor union official, on charges of income tax evasion for the years 1939-40-41.

A three-count indictment returned by a Federal grand jury, Frierson said, charged that Berry filed "false and fraudulent" returns for those years and that he owed the Government more than $19,000.

Berry, president of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants Union of North America, appeared before United States Commissioner H. M. Barnett at Knoxville and posted $5000 bond for appearance in Nashville next September for trial, Frierson said.

8 D. C. Men to Report For Induction Today

Eight District men have been ordered to report for induction today. They are Earl Bienz, jr., Frederick Exton, jr., Samuel Fusco, Spencer Hart, Burrall Polen, William Rollow, Joseph Smith and James White.

What's Going On And Where

Service Activities

Veterans Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., expert advice on GI loans, job-seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages.

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women and Veterans, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

United Nations Service Center, 300 North Capitol st., enlisted and officers canteen and lodging.

Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., enlisted canteen, dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

Officers' Service Club of United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st st. nw., bridge, 8 p. m.

USO Penthouse, 17th and K sts. nw., dancing on terrace, games in gym, 9 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw., bingo, 8:30 p. m.; lecture, Mr. Eliahu Epstein, "Is Arab-Jewish Cooperation Possible?" 8:15 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., bridge classes, 7:30 p. m.; square dance, 8:30 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 18th and G sts. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; dance, 8:30 p. m.; refresher hour, 10 p. m.

USO, 801 Market sp. (8th st. and Pennsylvania ave.), voice recordings, 6 p. m.; games, 8:30 p. m.

Public Events

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., "Medicine in Prints," an exhibition of the history of medicine from the fifteenth century to the present time, open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Howard University, Gallery of Art, first floor, Founders Library, exhibition of modern photography by Robert S. Scurlock, open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, exhibit of the history and development of children's books, open 2 to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Constitution ave. nw., special exhibit of paintings by C. P. Cruppe, other exhibits, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., lecture, 4 p. m.; concert, 8 p. m.; open 2 p. m. to 10 p. m.

National Archives, Constitution ave. between 9th and 10th sts., records of veterans' rewards, including pension papers of Deborah Gannett, who served in the Revolutionary War; World War II surrender documents, captured Germans banners, Texas Centennial exhibit, open 1:30 to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, Engineering and Industry Building, national high school photographic salon, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Library of Congress Photographic Section, exhibit on rural mail service.

United States Marine Band, Band Auditorium, Marine Barracks, concert, 8:15 p. m.

Chemist Says Glass May Aid Atom Defense

Detroit, March 12.—Prof. Alexander Silverman, head of the chemistry department of the University of Pittsburgh, told the Detroit section of the American Chemical Society here tonight that glass may provide the best defense against the atomic bomb.

"It probably will not withstand the explosive shock of the bomb," Professor Silverman said, "but shelters lined with high lead and uranium-bearing glasses will protect against post-bombing radiations.

"Uranium, which is used indirectly in atomic bomb manufacture, produces a glass which is probably the best protection we have against powerful X-rays and other harmful radiations. In post-bombing rescue work, uranium or lead spun-glass garments and helmets lined with these glasses in plate form will permit safe entry into the bombed area.

"Oxygen resporators will be equipped with glass-insulated high-frequency precipitators to keep radioactive dust out of the lungs of the rescue squads."

Military Mission Bill Approved By House Group

Without a record vote, the House Military Affairs Committee yesterday approved legislation which would permit President Truman to send military and naval missions to any country in the world.

The bill—jointly drafted by the State, War and Navy Departments—would extend into peacetime a power the administration has held and used under the Emergency War Powers Act.

Representative Mundt (R., S. D.), a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, recently called the attention of the House to the proposal, noting that a mission had been sent to Iran and contending that such groups raised a possibility of involving this country in foreign disputes.

Diplomatic officials contended the extension of the President's authority would be a step toward world cooperation.

Hemorrhoids! Ow!!
—But He SMILES, Now
Be wise as he was. Use the PILS formula doctors use adjunctively at noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. QUICK palliative relief of pain, irritation and soreness. Helps soften and tends to shrink swelling. Get tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment—or Thornton & Minor Rectal Suppositories. Follow label directions. If not delighted with this DOCTORS' way, low cost refunded on request. At all good druggstores everywhere—in Washington, at Liggett's and Whelan's.

Tentative Deal for Pauley Withdrawal Report

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Another arrangement under which Edwin W. Pauley would withdraw as candidate for Undersecretary of the Navy was reported yesterday to be in the making.

Offstage maneuvers, which led to this development in the six-week-old controversy over nomination of the California oilmen were:

1. A meeting of the Senate Naval Committee set for 2:30 p. m. to continue hearings in the case was abruptly called off at 2 p. m.

2. An executive session of the committee was called for 11:30 a. m. today.

3. Republican members of the committee were scheduled to meet with Senator Tobey (R., N. H.), leader of the Pauley opposition, for the purpose, it was reported, of discussing terms of the asserted tentative deal.

Hannegan in Parley

4. Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, met for two hours yesterday morning with Pauley and Senators Walsh (D., Mass.), chairman of the Naval Committee, and Tydings (D., Md.), who espoused Pauleye's cause before the committee.

5. Before the meeting at the Capitol, Hanegan spent one hour and 40 minutes at the White House.

Pauley himself was reported last night to have told the conference he intended to remain firm in his expressed determination not to step out of the fight for confirmation unless all members of the committee join in an endorsement of his character. Republican members, he was said to have been told, have refused to join such an endorsement.

Such an endorsement, in view of Pauley's own contention that all questions raised against his confirmation had been settled except that of veracity between himself and former Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes, would pose a delicate situation. It would be difficult, even by the most facile use of diplomatic language, to give Pauley a blanket endorsement without discrediting Ickes' testimony under oath.

Impromptu Conference

Chairman Walsh announced cancellation of yesterday's session of the committee at an impromptu press conference. He said the committee at its executive session today would "consider further proceedings in this hearing."

Asked if the postponement meant that Pauley had concluded his rebuttal of evidence brought against his confirmation, Walsh said "No." He added that "it may mean that after tomorrow there will be a limitation on future hearings or that the hearings might be closed." He said he had "an intimation" Pauley might be willing to stand on the record as presented so far and permit the question of his confirmation to go to a vote in committee.

Walsh said, in answer to another question, that there would be no vote on the confirmation until after the lengthy record of the hearings has been printed.

Republican members of the committee, who have fought Pauley's confirmation since the hearings began six weeks ago, are understood to be anxious for the protracted proceeding to continue as long as possible. One Republican member was reported to have said that, although he opposed Pauley's nomination, he would be willing to vote for confirmation in committee to bring the issue to the Senate floor.

Swedish Leaders Seek Admission into U.N.

Stockholm, March 12 (AP).—The government, explaining that it was "giving up a neutrality line which Swedish foreign policy has followed for more than a centry," asked Parliament today for approval to join the United Nations.

Senate Confirms Marvel

The Senate yesterday confirmed the nomination of Josiah Marvel of Delaware to be Minister to Denmark.

KIDNEYS MUST REMOVE EXCESS ACIDS
Help 15 Miles of Kidney Tubes Flush Out Poisonous Waste
If you have an excess of acids in your blood, your 15 miles of kidney tubes may be overworked. These tiny filters and tubes are working day and night to help Nature rid your system of excess acids and poisonous waste.
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.
Kidneys may need help the same as bowels, so ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Stop That Cold
TAKE ROBERTS COLD CAPSULES
35c AT ALL DRUG STORES

CHEST COLD
To help ease coughing, tight chest muscles
Rub on MENTHOLATUM

Notice to Users of Chesapeake Bay Ferry System
EMERGENCY SCHEDULE
The following Emergency Schedule will be in effect from March 19 to March 22, both inclusive, and from March 26 to March 29, both inclusive. During these periods of time, one of the ferryboats will be out of service, undergoing annual inspection, as required by Federal Authority.

Leave SANDY POINT	Leave MATAPEAKE
7:30 A.M.	8:15 A.M.
9:00 A.M.*	9:45 A.M.*
10:30 A.M.	11:15 A.M.
12:00 M.	12:45 P.M.*
1:30 P.M.*	2:15 P.M.
3:00 P.M.	3:45 P.M.*
4:30 P.M.*	5:15 P.M.
6:00 P.M.*	6:15 P.M.*
7:30 P.M.*	8:15 P.M.

*Bus Connections
NOTICE TO TRUCK OWNERS
The Ferryboat John M. Dennis only will operate from March 26 to March 29, both inclusive. This boat has an underdeck clearance of only Ten feet Six inches.
The State Roads Commission of Maryland
108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 3, Md.

Giant PCA Capitaliners offer more seats each day to CHICAGO
For air travel ANYWHERE phone
Republic 7070
Ticket offices: Statler & Willard Hotels
PCA THE CAPITOL AIRLINE

AIR HOSTESSES WANTED BY TWA
If you are the type of girl who would like to travel the smart way, to see the wonders of the U. S., to meet interesting people, a career in the air awaits you. **Your salary is paid while you train.**
QUALIFICATIONS
AGE: 21 to 26
HEIGHT: 5'2" to 5'6"
WEIGHT: 100 to 130 lbs.
EDUCATION: One year of college OR Registered Nurse
Applicants must be single and have good vision.
INTERVIEWS for this position will be conducted on MARCH 15 and 16 from 10 a. m. until 7 p. m. Telephone ME. 2260.
Contact Miss Dorothy Rotenhagen, TWA Representative
Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc.
Hay Adams House

The Christian Brothers
Brandy
SKILLFULLY PREPARED AND BLENDED BY THE BROTHERS OF THE CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS
84 PROOF
FROMM AND SICHEL, INC
NEW YORK · SAN FRANCISCO

COULD *You*, TOO, BE A "DREAM GIRL" except for—
PSORIASIS
Many beautiful women and girls are forced to remain in the background and wear charm-concealing gowns because of ugly psoriasis lesions. Are you among this number? If so, try *SIROIL*. It may do for you what it has done for thousands of others and change the entire situation for you. *SIROIL* tends to remove the crusts and scales of psoriasis which are external in character and located on the outer layer of the skin. If or when your psoriasis lesions recur, light applications of *SIROIL* will help keep them under control. Applied externally, *SIROIL* does not stain clothing or bed linens, nor does it interfere in any way with your daily routine. Try it. Certainly it's worth a trial, particularly since it's offered to you on a two-weeks'-satisfaction-or-money-refunded basis.
SIROIL LABORATORIES, INC.
DETROIT 26, MICHIGAN
SIROIL AT ALL DRUG STORES

Declared war on grain!
At harvest time some early European tribes declared "war" on grain. Rushing upon fields with wild war cries, they literally mowed the stalks down. Sometimes the last sheaf was "taken prisoner," dressed in clothes and carried home in triumph to be mocked by the women of the tribe. Today the best bakeries, such as Rice's, use only the choicest flour . . . made from scientifically cultivated wheat or rye . . . to assure you of smooth, uniform texture, and delicious, "natural" flavor. Tender-fresh Rice's is bread at its best. Try a loaf today—it's good, *good, good!*

reach for RICE'S tender-fresh BREAD

Leadership Of Pope Pius Hailed Here

The spiritual leadership of Pope Pius XII in war and peace was hailed yesterday by the Very Rev. Ignatius Smith, O. P., dean of Catholic University's school of philosophy.

Preaching at a solemn high mass in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, marking the seventh aniversary of the Pope's coronation, Father Smith said:

"Pope Pius XII has met the responsibilities of the papacy heroically and has carried the gigantic dignity of Supreme Pontiff with miraculous distinction. We humbly and happily salute him as the worthy vicar of Jesus Christ on this seventh anniversary of his coronation."

"The leadership of the Pope in this writhing world has also commanded universal respect for him in this republic. I refer not especially to his spiritual jurisdiction over the 400 millions of Catholic people located in nearly every nation of the world. Neither do I refer particularly to his spiritual sovereignty over the 30 millions of Catholics in this Nation. I refer to the wider leadership established by Pope Pius XII in international affairs through the soundness of his thinking and the courage of his action."

The Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, apostolic delegate, presided at the mass. The celebrant was the Very Rev. Luigi Raimondi, auditor of the apostolic delegation. The service, attended by diplomatic legislative and religious figures, was preceded by a procession of members of Catholic University faculty, clerics and religious orders.

Md. Farm Unit Demands Laws To End Strikes

Legislation forcing striking workers to return to their jobs was demanded yesterday by the Southern Maryland Farm Bureau Organization.

Terming the current wave of strikes a threat to food production and "the economic life of farm people," the organization called for action which would dissolve all labor unions "which do not immediately order the return of workers to their jobs."

A statement signed by H. C. Townshend, chairman; W. D. Addison, vice chairman, and P. E. Clark, secretary, conveyed the threat that farmers may halt food shipments to areas affected by strikes.

"In fact," the statement declared, "farmers may be forced against their wishes and better judgment to fight fire with fire and refuse to ship food products into striking areas."

"Unless definite steps are taken immediately to end strikes and start full production in industries, farmers will be forced into involuntary curtailment of production due to the lack of necessary implements," the statement said. "This must not occur in the face of the food shortage now existing."

Maryland Plans To Tighten Baby Adoption Laws

Baltimore, March 12 (AP).—The Governor's commission for the study of adoption laws is considering recommending legislation to require registration of all children placed for adoption.

Former Judge Eugene O'Dunne, commission chairman, said yesterday such registration by a recognized social agency would provide a record of where every child had been placed and would remove any elements of secrecy from placement proceedings.

He announced the commission also was considering a recommendation for repeal of a provision making possible adoption of an infant under 6 months of age if two physicians approved.

O'Dunne said this provision was open to abuse.

Several commission members have expressed themselves in favor of a new trial period of six months or more before legal adoption of a child, O'Dunne said. Relationship between the child and its prospective parents would be given a test under this provision.

House Unit Favors Retired Officers Working for VA

The House Military Affairs Committee yesterday favorably reported out a bill permitting retired officers to work for the Veterans Administration.

The committee approval came within a half hour after Gen. Omar N. Bradley, veterans administrator, testified that passage of the measure was necessary so that VA could quickly obtain the services of highly experienced hospital managers, executives and physicians.

Under a law dating back to 1894, Army and Navy officers retired for age or length of service, whose retirement pay is $2500 or more, may not go to work for the Government. The VA bill would permit such officers to waive their retirement pay during the period of their employment with VA.

Charles J. Laval

Shanghai, March 12 (AP).—Charles James Laval, 64, former American newsman in Shanghai, died Sunday in the United States Army Hospital here after a brief illness and an operation. He was the first American editor of the old Shanghai Evening News here. Also he was managing editor of the China Press. He was interned by the Japs during the war.

Charles II of England sold Dunkerque to the French for five million livres.

DON WINSLOW

WHAT'S THE IDEA? YOU GETTIN' AN ATTACK TOO?
O-OH, IT'S NOTHING--- NOTHING AT ALL!
IT'S MERCEDES' VOICE... GO OUT AND SEE WHAT'S GOING ON!
WHY, MERCIE, YOU LOOK LIKE YOU'VE SEEN A GHOST!
I-I HAVE!
IT'S THE OLD MAN WHO LOOKED THROUGH THE WINDOW... THEY'VE JUST TAKEN HIM INTO THAT ROOM!

House Strike Control Bill Toned Down by Senate Group

By the Associated Press

Chairman Murray (D., Mont.) of the Senate Labor Committee yesterday formally unveiled a subcommittee's toned-down version of the Case strike control bill.

The measure, which bears little resemblance to the form in which it passed the House, was drafted at closed sessions by seven Senators under Murray's leadership. Sponsors said it is based on the theory of making it easy for labor and management to get together to iron out disputes without any Government compulsion.

"The Senate will have an intelligent approach to this whole problem," Murray told reporters.

Acted Under Pressure

"The House acted under pressure of a number of strikes. Congressmen came back here with blood in their eyes. We know that we are not going to accomplish anything that way in a Democratic country."

The Senate bill would set up a new independent five-member Federal mediation board to which would be transferred the conciliation and mediation services of the Labor Department.

This, the Labor Committee chairman told reporters, is the answer to President Truman's request for legislation to reduce strikes and other labor disputes. It lacks both the "fact finding boards" and the "cooling-off" period before strikes asked by Mr. Truman.

Facts Easily Found

As to "fact-finding," Murray said there now are facilities to "get all the facts anybody needs."

"We can find facts both ways and if we go too far then the whole economic system would be controlled by the Government," he said.

If provisions for collective bargaining, conciliation, mediation, and voluntary arbitration fail to end or avert a strike, Murray said, the President "can step in and appoint fact-finding boards" any time.

As to "cooling-off," Murray said the "right to strike is a fundamental right that labor has won after long years of struggle."

Curbs Right to Strike

Labor leaders told the Senate committee during lengthy hearings that "cooling-off" was a limitation upon the right to strike.

Murray said he expects the full Labor Committee to approve the measure "without major changes" on Thuradsy. Then, he predicted, it will be passed by the Senate and returned to the House.

Senators Ball (R., Minn.), and Ellender (D., La.), already have served notice they will try to amend the measur to outlaw secondary boycotts, to segregate foremen and supervisory personnel in separate unions, and to establish special "fact-finding boards" minus "cooling-off periods" for disputes involving utilities.

The electron microscope enables magnifications 50 times greater than those possible with the optic microscope.

Chest Leaders Pass Budget In Alexandria

Directors of Alexandria Community Chest have approved budget allotments totaling $84,740 for operation of its 13 member agencies this year, officials of the organization announced yesterday.

Approval of the budgets came after the city's share of the metropolitan area fund was reduced from an original allotment of $95,599, due to the fact that the drive failed to reach expectations.

Luther H. Dudley, Chest president, pointed out that Alexandria raised only $58,104 during the drive, but is receiving, in addition to the $64,740 budget total, a sum of $4500 to cover cost of a proposed social survey.

The following budget allotments were approved: Girl Scouts, $4992; Boy Scouts, $5678; Boys Club, $9006; Girls Club, $3137; Campfire Girls, $1249; Community Health Center, $11,407; Hospitalization Fund (six months only), $5319; Visiting Nurse Service, $9645; Hopkins House, $5518; Salvation Army, $6400; Family Service Society, $8852; Council of Social Agencies, $5565; Chest administration, $5695, and contingency fund, $2272.

Dudley, Stanley King and Mrs. Howard Richards have been appointed to represent the Alexandria unit on the interim federation executive committee, which will serve until final organization of the Federation of Community Chests in the metropolitan area.

Plans for local participation in the forthcoming social survey, sponsored by the Washington Council of Social Agencies, will be outlined on March 21 when Clarence M. Pierce, director of the survey, will address the Alexandria agency at the Westminster Building, corner of Prince and Royal sts. at 8 p. m.

"Camel's hair," used in making brushes, comes from a species of squirrel.

Fingerprints May Provide Polio Clues

New Orleans, March 12 (AP).—Medical clues from fingerprints may indicate a child's susceptibility to infantile paralysis, the New Orleans Item said in a copyright article today.

Dr. Harold Cummins, professor of microscopic anatomy at Tulane University, has disclosed that a study of skin markings can determine at birth if a child is susceptible to infantile paralysis.

Such studies also have a practical effect in the diagnosis and treatment of feeble-mindedness, research by Dr. Cummins showed.

"In comparison with normal children of the same racial stock, the imbeciles and idiots tend to have a reduction in the frequency of whorls (skin markings of a type)," Dr. Cummins was quoted as saying.

A hand peculiarity of a Mongolian idiot was described as a "Simian line" or a crease coursing across the breadth of the palm.

"A colleague of mine whose specialty is children's diseases has been sending me hand prints of his patients," Dr. Cummins said. "If we are able to determine that the child is in all probability a Mongolian idiot, the physician thus rules out possibilities of corrective treatment."

The lumber used in the United States in one year, 30 billion board feet, would make a boardwalk 30 feet wide, and an inch thick, reaching to the moon.

$5000 Sought For Defense of Labor Leaders

The Hardman-Turner Defense Committee yesterday called for public contributions toward a $5000 fund for defense of the two labor union officials, facing trial in Alexandria Corporation Court on March 25 on their appeal from a police court conviction on charges of assaulting Labor Inspector J. Fred Kirchner.

A spokesman for the committee said the initial quota of $5000 had been set to defray legal and publicity expenses involved in carrying the appeal to the Corporation Court. In the event the case is carried to a higher court, additional funds will be sought.

The committee is asking for public financial aid "in the name of justice in Virginia," the spokesman said. Contributions can be sent to the Hardman-Turner Defense Committee, Box 668, Alexandria.

The committee also revealed it had prepared for public distribution a pamphlet outlining the background of the case, subject of widespread criticism as a result of the severe sentences imposed on the two men. The pamphlet, prepared under the direction of Mrs. Beatrice Van Tassel, will be distributed throughout Virginia as well as in Alexandria and Washington.

The defendants, George Hardman and J. C. Turner, were fined $550 each and sentenced to three months in jail after they were convicted of assaulting Kirchner at a meeting of the Alexandria Central Labor Union on January 7. They denied the assault, accused Kirchner of striking the first blow, and charged they were blocked by Alexandria court officials in their efforts to obtain counter-warrants against the labor inspector.

In the stone foundation of a temple in Persia, built 1100 B.C., jointed toys made with animal glue were discovered.

NIGHT COUGHS due to colds . . . eased without "dosing". Rub on VICKS VAPORUB
APPROVED BY 2 GENERATIONS

Crosse & Blackwell ORANGE MARMALADE with the famous all red label

Not too sweet
Not too tart
Just too good for words!

MAKES SANDWICHES TASTE BETTER

Advertisement.

CONSTIPATION ENDED WITHOUT DRUGS

Millions Turn to Famous Cereal for Lasting Relief!

You, too, may get lasting relief, if you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. Do as millions do, eat a *daily* dish of crisp, delicious KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN*, and drink plenty of water. Do this every day, and you may never have to take another laxative as long as you live!

ALL-BRAN'S magic works by providing gentle-acting bulk utilized in the colon to further normal, easy elimination. It's *not* a purgative. It's a highly nutritious regulating *food* . . .

More Nutritious than Whole Wheat!

Because *ALL-BRAN* is made of the *vital outer layers* of wheat in which whole-wheat protective food elements are *concentrated*. One ounce provides over 1/3 your daily iron need—to help make good, red blood. Calcium and phosphorus—to help build bones and teeth. Whole-grain vitamins—to help guard against deficiencies. Protein—to help build body tissue essential for growth.

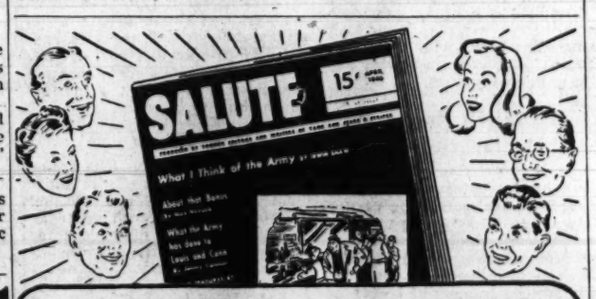
Eat *ALL-BRAN every* day. Get this delicious cereal at your grocer's. Made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek and Omaha.

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Joro Fabry

"Not you, sir—we just want a picture of that Old Fashioned made with Calvert Reserve!"

Too bad the camera can't capture the scrumptious *taste* of an Old Fashioned made with Calvert Reserve! For this pre-war quality whiskey has the rare gift of *blending with*—rather than overpowering—the other ingredients in mixed drinks. And its unique "soft" flavor just has no equal in cocktail, highball, or "neat." Ask for Calvert Reserve . . . *"the choicest you can drink or serve."*

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits



Another New Magazine?

TODAY, for the first time, SALUTE Magazine makes its appearance on your newsstand. It's a new magazine — yet to 10 million ex-GIs and their families, it will seem like an old friend. They will recognize the spirit and the style, the writers and artists that endeared YANK and STARS AND STRIPES to the men who fought the war. SALUTE is a magazine for everyone — for veterans, their families and friends. It is produced by the former editors and writers of YANK and STARS AND STRIPES and gives the general public, at last, an opportunity to read the kind of features — satire, fiction and humor — that made these publications so overwhelmingly popular with the armed forces everywhere.

We think there's room — and what is more important, there's a need — for this new, different kind of magazine! We honestly believe you're going to like it. We believe that you will find it inspiring, exciting, stimulating, entertaining, relaxing. If we're right, you have an unusual reading thrill in store for you every month. Buy a copy at your newsstand and judge for yourself!

Scores Of Features In This Issue Including
HOW TO TREAT YOUR OLD OFFICERS By ex-Sergeant Ralph Stein
WHAT THE ARMY HAS DONE TO LOUIS AND CONN By Jimmy Cannon
WHAT I THINK OF THE ARMY By Irwin Shaw
ABOUT THAT BONUS (Should the Vet get one?) By Max Novack
BREAD AND BUTTER FRONT A searching analysis of the labor unions and the veterans by DeWitt Gilpin
AS OTHERS SAW US Hilarious cartoons by the famous Cockney humorist, Carl Giles

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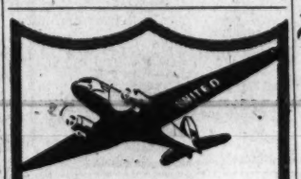
Produced by former EDITORS and WRITERS of YANK and STARS AND STRIPES



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CALL MURRAY HILL 2-4200
Ticket Office: Airlines Terminal Building, 80 East 42nd Street
Route of the Buccaneers for the Finest in Flight

GIVE +

He has to run to keep up with you!

Sometimes Long Distance wires are so crowded with calls that we must ask some people to wait until a line is clear. These delays will be fewer and shorter if you'll try to keep all Long Distance calls brief.

We are putting more telephone lines into service as fast as we can. We're adding other equipment, too.

But it will take a while to get them all into use. In the meantime, we'll appreciate your help and understanding.

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

Riggs Deposits Up 18 Million In 2 Months

By S. Oliver Goodman

Deposits of Riggs National Bank increased $17,962,778 in the first two months this year, an interim statement showed yesterday. Aggregate deposits of Washington's largest bank were $343,395,324 as of March 1, as compared with $325,432,546 on December 31, 1945. The latest total was a new all-time high.

The 5 per cent gain in Riggs' deposits for the first two months of 1946 is considered about average for all Washington banks and indicates that total deposits of the 21 local banks are also at a record high. On December 31, 1945, aggregate deposits of all banks here stood at the new peak level of $1,059,916,962.

Riggs' March 1 statement, issued in connection with the effective date of a recapitalization, showed a high degree of liquidity. Cash totaled $80,510,643 and investments in Government bonds were $234,895,215.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Richards to Be Honored

A testimonial dinner will be given by the National Savings & Loan League in honor of Ralph H. Richards, acting governor of the Federal Home Loan Bank System. Representative loan leaders from various parts of the country have been invited to attend the dinner in the Statler Hotel Friday, starting at 6 p. m.

A large delegation is expected from Pennsylvania and West Virginia, which are served by the Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. Mr. Richards is president of the Pittsburgh FHLB, but is on indefinite leave of absence to fill the Washington post.

TWA to Expand Here

Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc., has leased 2700 square feet of addition offices space in the Defense Building, 1026 17th st. nw., as part of its expansion program here.

The new office space will serve as headquarters for TWA's district traffic department and also its department of public information.

The airline, which now has more than 11,000 employes, also plans to open a new ticket office in the lobby of the Shoreham Hotel early next month, according to Louis P. Marechal, Washington district manager.

Auditors to Hear Sweeny

Recent amendments to the GI Bill of Rights will be discussed by Thomas J. Sweeny at a meeting tomorrow night of the auditors section of the District Bankers Association in the Willard Hotel. Mr. Sweeny is special representative of the District Loan Guarantee Service of Office of Emergency Management and also special assistant to the general manager of the Home Owners Loan Corp.

ABA Convention Set

The seventy-second annual convention of the American Bankers Association will be held in Chicago, September 22 to 25 inclusive. With the convention being planned for this fall, the ABA will resume the annual meetings of its members which were interrupted last year at the request of the Office of Defense Transportation because of military requirements.

Safeway Dividends Voted

Directors of Safeway Stores Inc., declared a quarterly dividend of 25 cents a share on the $5 par common stock, and a quarterly dividend of $1.25 a share on the 5 per cent preferred stock, both payable April 1 to stockholders of record March 19.

24-Year Record Set

W. Neal McCord, Washington manager of the Atlantic Life Insurance Co. of Richmond, yesterday reported that the company's new business for 1945 surpassed any other year since 1931. Insurance in force totaled $160,660,945 as of December 31, 1945. Assets at the close of the year stood at $44,749,555.11, highest in the company's hisstory.

Earnings Statements

Simmons Co. and subsidiaries report for 1945 net profit of $2,708,085, equal to $2.34 a share, compared with $2,967,707, or $2.56 a share, for the preceding year.

Beech-Nut Packing Co. and subsidiaries report 1945 net profit of $2,118,188, or $4.84 a share, against $2,443,784, or $5.59 a share, in 1944.

Molybdenum Corp. of America reports 1945 net profit of $304,673, or 53 cents a share, compared with $336,245, or 58 cents a share, in 1944.

American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp. reports 1945 net income of $5,656,418, equal to 93 cents a common share, compared with $6,731,735, or 62 cents on common, in 1944.

Gar Wood Industries, Inc., and subsidiaries report net loss for the quarter ended January 31 of $143,481, compared with net profit of $234,421, equal to 23 cents a share, in the comparable period a year earlier. The current loss was calculated after credit of a Federal tax refund of $1,152,716.

Diana Stores Corp. reports for six months ended January 31 a consolidated net profit of $504,574 equal to $1.22 a common share. This compared with $207,377 or 50 cents a common share after giving effect to an intervening two-for-one stock split-up and the exercise of warrants for 16,552 shares.

American Brake Shoe Co. reports net earnings of $2,512,969 in 1945, equal after preferred dividend requirements to $2.51 a common share, compared with $2,717,175, or $2.77 a common share, in 1944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 720,000 shares; previous day, 880,000; week ago, 1,044,660; year ago, 760,500; two years ago, 1,006,740; January 1 to date, 93,769,732; year ago, 86,785,113; two years ago, 46,378,034.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, March 12.—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Change
30 inds.	152.66	193.86	192.39	193.52	+0.63
20 rails	61.90	62.33	61.60	62.26	+0.45
15 utils	39.97	40.28	39.86	40.12	+0.04
65 stks	72.21	72.68	72.03	72.54	+0.39

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 49,200; railroads, 40,730; utilities, 41,000; 65 stocks, 130,930.

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	7	99½	98¾	99½	+ ¾
ACF-Brill Mot	7	15¾	15¼	15¾	— ¼
Acme Stl	3	33¾	33¼	33¼	— ¼
Adams Exp	4	20¼	20⅛	20⅛	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis	1	54⅛	54⅛	54⅛	+ 1⅛
Addressos- Mult	3	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ¼
Admiral Corp	6	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Air Reduction	12	51⅜	51	51⅜	+ ⅜
Alaska Juneau	10	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
Allegheny Corp	10	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Allegheny pf	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	+ ¼
Allegh Lud Stl	9	41¾	41¼	41¼	— ⅜
Allen Industries	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Allied Mills	1	21	21	21	
Allied Strs	9	34½	34⅛	34⅛	— ⅛
Allied St pf	1	105½	105½	105½	
Allis-Ch Mfg	5	50⅝	49¾	50⅛	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem	3	37¼	37¼	37¼	+ ¼
Amal Leather	9	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	
Amal Leath pf	1	60½	60½	60½	+ ½
Am As Ch Del	3	42¼	41¾	42⅛	— ⅛
Am Airlines	3	24¼	23¾	24	+ ⅛
Am Bosch T	1	83½	83	83½	+ ½
Am Brake Shoe	3	53¼	53	53¼	+ ¼
Am Cable & R	24	12⅞	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Am Can	13	93	92⅛	92⅛	— ⅞
Am Car & Fdy	4	62¼	62	62¼	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf	2	121	121	121	
Am Ch & Cable	4	35¼	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Am Distill	12	34⅛	33¾	33¾	— ⅜
Am Encaus Til	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Am European	4	19	18¾	19	+ ¼
Am Export L	19	45	44¾	44¾	— ¼
Am & For Pow	17	10¼	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Am & F pf 87	1	119	119	119	
Am & F P2nf	2	34¼	34¼	34¼	
Am Hide & Lea	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Am Ice	14	16¼	15⅞	16⅛	+ ⅛
Am Internation	5	11½	11½	11½	
Am Investm Ill	1	11	11	11	
Am Locomot	10	35⅜	35	35⅛	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy	24	40	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Am M & Met	2	18½	18½	18½	
Am Metal	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	
Am Pow & Li	31	16⅜	15⅞	16	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	1	119	119	119	+ 1
Am P&L $5 pf	7	107	106	107	+ 1
Am Rad & S St	51	20⅝	20¼	20½	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	24	29¾	29¼	29¼	— ⅜
AmSafety Razor	2	40¼	39¾	39¾	— ⅜
Am Seating	2	30	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	12	63¾	63¼	63¼	— ⅜
Am Snuff	1	47	46½	46½	— ½
Am Stl Fdrs	10	42¾	42½	42½	— ¼
Am Stores	3	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ¼
Am Stove	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	— ¼
Am Sugar Ref	1	52⅞	52⅞	52⅞	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	15	193⅛	192¾	193	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	5	85⅝	85	85½	— ⅛
Am Tob B	3	85¾	85¼	85¼	— ⅜
Am Type Fdrs	2	23⅝	23¼	23¼	— ⅜
Am Viscose	5	64¾	64¼	64¼	— ⅜
Am Wat Wks	21	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Am W Wks pf	1	108	108	108	
Am Woolen	11	45¾	45¼	45¼	— ⅜
Am Wool pf	1	142¾	142¾	142¾	
AmZinc L & S	6	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	16	46	45¾	45¾	— ⅛
Anch Hock Glass	2	46⅛	46	46⅛	— ⅛
Anderson Clayt	4	48¼	48¼	48¼	— ⅛
A P W Prod	14	8	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
Archer-Dan-M	2	28	28	28	
Armour & Co	27	13¾	13½	13½	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	128½	128½	128½	
Armstrong Cork	2	55¼	55	55	— ¼
Artloom Corp	3	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Asso Dry Goods	3	22¼	22	22¼	— ⅛
Associates Inv	1	50	50	50	+ 2
Atch T & S F	6	98½	97	97½	— ⅛
Atch T&S F pf	2	117¾	117¾	117¾	
Atl Coast Line	1	69¼	68½	69¼	+ 2
Atl Refining	4	36½	36¼	36¼	
Atlas Corp	3	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Aust Nichols	1	16	16	16	+ ⅛
Autocar Co	1	31¼	30⅞	31¼	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	56	11¼	10⅞	11⅛	— ⅛
Aviation Co pf	2	68	66¼	68	— 2
Baid Loco	13	32¾	32¼	32¾	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	42	23¾	22¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	2	41¾	41¼	41¾	+ ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	19	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Bath Iron Works	9	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
Bayuk Cigars	3	44	44	44	
Beatrice Cream	2	61½	60¾	61½	+ ¾
Beech Aire	5	21¾	21¼	21⅝	— ⅛
Belding-Hem	3	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Bell Aire	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	12	51⅜	50⅞	51⅛	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	
Best & Co	1	37	37	37	
Best Foods	18	26⅜	25⅞	26⅛	— ⅛
Beth Steel	5	101¾	101¼	101¾	+ ⅜
Black & Decker	1	37	37	37	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	5	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	
Boeing Airplane	37	28¾	28⅛	28⅜	+ ⅛
BohnAl & Brass	3	63¼	63	63	
Bond Strs	4	41¼	41	41	— ¼
Borden Co	8	53	52¾	52¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	12	48¼	47¾	48	+ ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	2	55	55	55	
Braniff Airw	9	27¼	26¾	27	— ⅛
Bridgeport Brass	6	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	9	47¾	47¼	47¼	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	2	49¾	49¾	49¾	— ⅛
Brown Shoe	1	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	
Buckeye Pipe Li	2	19¼	19¼	19¼	
Budd Mfg	14	22	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	12	25	24¾	25	+ ⅛
Buffalo Forge	2	37	36¾	36¾	
Bullard	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	+ 1
Burling Mills	4	41	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	18	17⅛	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	4	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Bush T Bldgpf	1	85½	85	85	— ⅛
Butler Bros	2	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	5	29¼	29	29¼	— ⅛
Byers (AM)	8	29	28	29	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	5	32	31½	32	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	4	42¼	42	42	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	43	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Calumet & Hec	29	10⅛	10	10⅛	
Campbell Wyant	3	32¾	32¼	32¾	— ⅛
Can Dry Gg Ale	18	43¼	43	43	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	61	19½	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Carpenter Stl	4	46¾	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Carrier Corp	8	28¼	27¾	28	— ⅛
Carrier Cp pf n	1	56¾	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	84	84	84	
Case (J I) Co	2	42¼	42¼	42¼	— ⅛
Caterpil Trac	4	69¼	69	69¼	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	6	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ⅜
Celotex Corp	8	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	3	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	3	11	11	11	
Cent Hud G&E	1	111	111	111	
Cent Violeta S	1	39	39	39	
Century Rib M	1	33	33	33	
Cerro de Pas	3	44¼	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Cert-teed Prod	40	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Chain Belt	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	
Ches & Ohio	16	59¼	58	59¼	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	13	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Chi & E Ill A	2	23¼	23¼	23¼	
Chi Grt West	4	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	
Chi Mail Order	1	39½	39½	39½	+ ⅛
Chi M SP & P	22	29¾	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Chi M SP&P pf	20	73¾	72¾	73¾	— ⅛
Chi N W	10	39¼	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Chi & NW pf	1	74	74	74	
Chi Pneu Tool	35	27¼	26	26¼	— ⅛
Chickasha C Oil	1	20	20	20	+ ⅛
Childs Co	1	9	8¾	8¾	
Chrysler Corp	19	125¾	124	125¾	+ ⅜
C I T Finan	11	52⅞	51¾	52⅛	— ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	5	33¼	32½	32½	— ⅛
Clark Equip	5	24¼	23½	24	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb	5	38⅛	38	38⅛	
Cl Peabody	1	55⅝	55⅝	55⅝	— ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	192	192	192	+ 1
Colgate-Pmo-P	29	47¾	46¾	47⅛	+ ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	17	18⅞	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Col F & I pf	3	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Colum Breast A	7	43¾	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Col G & E	12	11	11	11	
G&E 6% pf	1	110	109	110	+ ½
Colum Pict	8	27	26	27	+ 1
Colum Carbon	2	38¾	38	38	— ⅛
Comi Credit	5	51¾	51¼	51¾	— ⅛
Comi Solvents	9	20¾	20	20¼	— ⅛
Comwlth Edis	31	33¾	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
Comwlth & So	118	4	3¾	4	
Com & So pf	1	127	127	127	
Conde Nast	1	47	47	47	
Congoleum-Na	2	33¾	33¼	33¼	— ⅛
Consol Cigar	1	41	41	41	+ 1
Cons Copperm	9	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Cons Edison	27	33¾	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Cons Ed pf	2	108¾	108¼	108¾	— ⅛
Cons Laundry	2	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	2	47	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
C RR Cuba pf	13	42¾	41¾	42¼	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	24	29¼	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Container Cp	3	43½	42¾	43½	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	15	13½	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Cont Can	26	41½	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Cont Can pf	5	112¾	112¾	112¾	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	7	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Cont Ins	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	— ⅛
Cont Motors	25	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	14	37¾	36¾	37¼	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	15	25½	24¾	25½	+ 1
Copperweld Stl	5	19¼	18¾	19¼	+ ⅛
Corn Prod	4	64¼	64¼	64¼	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	10	24½	24	24½	— ⅛
Corning Glass	12	36¼	36¼	36¼	— ⅛
Coty Inc	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Coty Internat	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Crane Co	7	40¾	40¼	40¾	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Crown Zellerb	5	31¾	31¼	31¾	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	4	44¾	44	44¾	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	1	110½	110½	110½	+ 1
Cuban-Am Sug	3	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Cunning Drug	1	32	32	32	— 2
Curtis Publishg	25	20¼	19¾	20¼	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf	2	75¼	75	75¼	— ⅛
Curtiss- Wright	18	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Curtis-Wr A	11	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛
Cutler-Ham	2	34¼	34¼	34¼	
Davega Stores	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	
Davison Chem	3	26	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
Decca Records	12	61¼	59¼	61	+ 2¼
Deere & Co	13	49¾	49¼	49¾	— ⅛
Deisel-Wem-G	1	33¼	33¼	33¼	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson	2	42½	42	42½	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	16	12⅞	12⅝	12⅞	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	13	27¼	26¾	27	— ⅛
Devoe & RayA	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Diamond Match	2	43	42¾	43	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	28¼	27¾	28⅛	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	4	88½	88	88½	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	43¼	43¼	43¼	+ ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	2	29¼	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Dome Mines	10	25⅜	25¼	25⅜	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	6	99	97½	99	+ 1
Dow Chem	2	155½	155½	155½	+ ½
Dow Chem pf	1	113¼	113¼	113¼	— ¼
Dresser Indust	12	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	6	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Duplan Corp	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
du Pont de N	6	190½	188½	190¼	+ 1¾
Eagle-Pich	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	9	113	112	113	+ 1½
East S Stl	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	
Eastman Kodak	2	236	234	236	+ 2
Eaton Mfg	1	63¾	63¾	63¾	+ ⅜
Edis Bros Strs	7	30¾	30¼	30¾	— ⅛
Elastic Stop N	3	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	— ⅛
Elec Boat	1	25¾	25¼	25¾	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt	21	25¾	25¼	25¾	— ⅛
El P&Lt $6 pf	1	155¼	155¼	155¼	— 1¼
El P&Lt $7 pf	1	169	169	169	
El Paso Nat Gas	5	53¼	52¾	53¼	— ⅛
Emerson El M	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	1	34	34	34	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	12	35¾	35	35¾	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	31	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Erie RR	26	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	3	83	82	83	
Eureka Wms	3	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Evans Products	3	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	— ⅛
Ex-Cello-O	4	50¾	50¾	50¾	— ⅛
Exchange Buffet	2	9½	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Fairbanks Morse	1	65	65	65	
Fajardo Sugar	3	28½	28¾	28½	— ⅛
Farns Tel&Rad	18	15¼	15	15¼	— ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Federal D Strs	8	61½	60	61½	+ ⅝
Ferro Enamel	1	29	29	29	— ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	1	62	62	62	— 1
Firestone T&R	1	73⅛	73⅛	73⅛	— ⅛
First Nat Strs	7	90½	90½	90½	— ⅛
Flintkote	3	46	46	46	
Florida Pow	13	17¾	17¼	17⅝	— ⅛
Florsheim Sh A	1	46	46	46	
Food Fair Strs	12	47¾	47½	47¾	+ ⅛
Food Machinery	1	78	78	78	+ ½
Foster Wheeler	1	41	41	41	— ⅛
Francisco Sugar	3	31	31	31	— ⅛
Freeport Sul Sul	2	51½	51½	51½	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	4	39¾	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Gabriel Co	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	29	9¼	9	9	— ⅛
Gair (Robert) pf	2	20¼	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	25	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	3	58¼	58¼	58¼	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	3	47	46¼	47	+ 1
Gaylord Cont pf	2	93	91½	93	+ 2
Gen Am Invest	4	39¾	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Gen Baking	8	12⅜	12¼	12⅜	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	2	23	23	23	
Gen Cable	3	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	3	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Gen Elec	47	47⅞	46¾	47⅞	— ⅛
Gen Foods	3	44¾	44¼	44¾	— ⅛
Gen Mills	3	51	51	51	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	43	72¾	71¾	72¾	+ ⅛
Gen Out Advt	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	
Gen Pub Service	15	5⅝	5½	5⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Pub Util	20	12⅜	12⅛	12⅜	— ⅛
Gen Rea & Util	10	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Gen Refract	4	27¼	27¼	27¼	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	3	38½	37¾	38⅛	— ⅛
Gen Tel	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Gillette Saf R	57	34¼	33¾	34⅛	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	9	46	44½	45¼	— ⅛
Gildden Co	7	40¾	40	40¾	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	5	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Goodall-Sanf	1	38¾	38¼	38¼	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	1	78	76	76	+ 1
Goodrich (BF) pf	1	104¾	104¾	104¾	+ ¼
Goodyear T & R	4	64½	63¾	64½	+ ⅛
Goth Hosiery	1	9	9	9	
Graham-PaigM	133	12	11¾	12	+ ⅛
GranbyCon Min	1	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	
Grand Union	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Granite City Stl	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ⅛
Grant (WT)	2	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Gt Nor IrOre ct	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Gt NorthRy pf	20	57¾	56¾	57¼	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	3	30⅛	30	30⅛	— ⅛
GreyhoundCorp	13	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Grum Airc En	7	46	45¼	45¾	— ⅛
Gulf Mob&Ohio	4	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Gulf Oil	11	59¼	58¾	59¼	+ ⅛
Hamil Watch	1	23	23	23	
Harb-Walker	5	25	25	25	— ⅛
Hart Carter	2	45¼	45¼	45¼	— ⅛
Hayes Indust	1	14	14	14	
Hayes Mfg	5	13	13	13	
Hazel-Atlas Gl	1	130	129	129	— 1½
Heinz (H J)	3	33¾	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Helme (GW)	1	46	46	46	
Hewitt Rub	8	27¾	27	27½	+ ⅛
Hinde & D Pa	2	33	34¾	34¾	— 1¼
Hires C	1	46¾	46¾	46¾	
Holland Furn	3	30¼	30	30¼	+ ¼
Hollander & S	4	25	25	25	+ ¼
Holly Sugar	10	30	28¾	30	+ 1
Homestake Min	7	52½	51½	52	— ⅛
Houd-Hershey	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Houd-Hersh pf	2	56¾	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
Household Fin	3	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Houston L & P	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	— ⅛
Houston Oil	9	25	24¾	25	— ⅛
Howe Sound	2	50¾	50¾	50¾	
Hudson & M	12	11¼	11	11	— ⅛
Hudson & M pf	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Huds B M & S	3	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	22	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Hupp Motor	17	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Idaho Power	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	8	34	33¾	34	— ⅛
Ill Term RR	7	13¼	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Ind Pow & Li	2	28½	28½	28½	— ⅛
Ind Rayon	2	77¾	77¼	77¾	— ⅛
Inspirat C Cop	4	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Intercon Rub	2	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	1	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Int Bus Mach	1	203	203	203	
Int Harvester	12	89½	88¾	89¼	— ⅛
Int Hydro-El A	6	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Int Min & Chm	1	98	98	98	— ⅛
Int M & Ch pf	1	98	98	98	
Int Minng	2	9	8¾	9	
Int Nick Can	36	37½	37½	37½	
Int Paper	12	42¼	41¾	42¼	— ⅛
Int Pap pf	5	113¼	111¾	112	— 1
Int Pap pf cld	4	107	106	107	
Int Ry Cen Am	3	21	20¾	21	+ ⅛
Int Shoe	3	45½	45½	45½	— ⅛
Int Tel & Tel	32	23¾	23½	23¾	— ⅛

Prince Georges Takes Action on Zoning Pleas

The Prince George County commissioners yesterday continued an application for rezoning on Jefferson st., Hyattsville for apartment house construction.

The petition by Vincent A. Sheehy, jr., was previously disapproved by Hyattsville mayor and town council and by the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

Sheehy told the county officials he planned to build a three-story, 30-unit apartment building with off-street parking facilities at 4217 Jefferson st. Sheehy was advised to take his petition back to the Hyattsville town council for further consideration. County action was deferred until April 9.

Edgar F. Czarra was granted commercial zoning for land at 3803 Hamilton st., Hyattsville, where he plans to build a shopping center.

Tuckerman St. Plea Denied

Following the recommendations of the Mayor and town council of Riverdale and the Park and Planning Commission, the county board refused an industrial zone classification for land on Tuckerman st., between the Capital Transit trolley line and the B. & O. Railroad in Riverdale. J. D. Hedlin, the owner, said he planned to store light construction equipment there.

Approval was granted, over the objection of the Park and Planning Commission, for commercial zoning on Benning rd. in Greater Capitol Heights on petition of Louis R. May.

Approval was granted for apartment rezoning for land on Defense hgwy., adjoining the Bladensburg elementary school on petition of Sarah Patterson, contract owner. The land is 316 feet wide and 624 feet deep.

Avenue Not a County Road

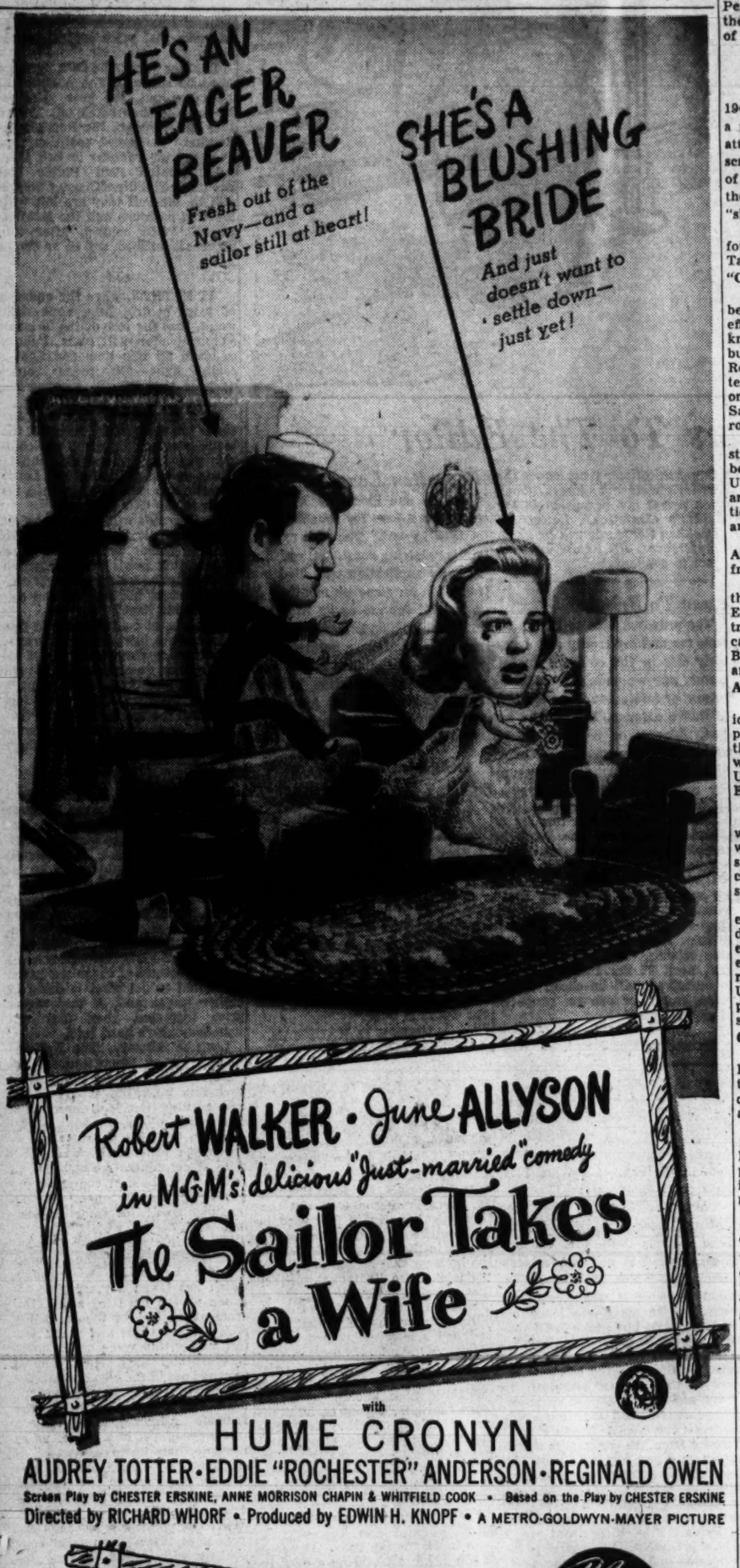
Joseph Chaney, State roads commission county supervisor, in answer to an inquiry, told the commissioners Ethan Allen ave. is maintained by the town of Takoma Park and is not a county road. Residents had previously asked the county commissioners to investigate the possibility of making repairs.

The West Lanham Hills Volunteer Fire Department was granted a carnival permit for May 13 through 25.

'Showmobile' Unit Boosts Red Cross In Alexandria

Three appearances have been scheduled by the Red Cross "showmobile" in Alexandria today, in connection with the current national fund-raising campaign.

The "showmobile," a portable entertainment unit recently brought back from Europe, will be on display at 12:30 in the 700 block of Prince st., where its crew will be welcomed by Mayor William T. Wilkins. At 2 o'clock, the entertainers will appear before the personnel of the Red Cross Eastern Area Headquarters, 615 N. St. Asaph st., and at 3:40, a third show will be presented at the George Washington High School.


HE'S AN EAGER BEAVER
Fresh out of the Navy—and a sailor still at heart!
SHE'S A BLUSHING BRIDE
And just doesn't want to settle down—just yet!
Robert WALKER • June ALLYSON
in M-G-M's delicious "Just-married" comedy
The Sailor Takes a Wife
with
HUME CRONYN
AUDREY TOTTER • EDDIE "ROCHESTER" ANDERSON • REGINALD OWEN
Screen Play by CHESTER ERSKINE, ANNE MORRISON CHAPIN & WHITFIELD COOK • Based on the Play by CHESTER ERSKINE
Directed by RICHARD WHORF • Produced by EDWIN H. KNOPF • A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

Culture Group Says Peron In, Opponent Mum

Buenos Aires, March 12 (AP)—The Association of Professional and Cultural Organizations which supported Dr. Jose P. Tamborini, Democratic Union candidate for president, conceded his defeat today by Col. Juan D. Peron.

Peron further strengthened his commanding position by taking a lead in Tucuman province, until now held by Tamborini. The popular vote count was Peron 2630, Tamborini 2585.

Peron already has captured 66 electoral votes and, should he hold his present advantage in other districts, he would have a total of 216 electoral votes. Only 189 are needed to win. Tamborini has won 20 electoral votes and is leading in districts having 140. His 160 total is 29 less than needed to win.

A spokesman for the Democratic Union said the group had not yet abandoned hope for Tamborini, in beliefe that he still could overtake Peron's lead in the capital and then go on to capture the province of Buenos Aires.

SOVIET

From Page 1

1941 and would "not permit even a most modest preparation for an attack on our borders." He described as "dangerous" the advice of some British newspapers that the way to deal with Russia is to "show them we are strong."

Nations which have tried to show force to Russia have always lost, Tarle declared.

"Churchill Knows Better"

"The Russian people can never be so irritated by anything as by efforts to frighten them. Churchill knows better than many that Hitler buried himself and the 'Third Reich' precisely by such an attempt. Why then does the Fulton orator sumon the two great Anglo-Saxon peoples into such a fatal road?"

Tarle, commenting on Churchill's stress of the traditional friendship between Great Britain and the United States, said there also was an "old tradition" of friendly relations between the United States and Russia.

"Relations between Russia and America have been unalterably friendly," he declared.

Churchill's aim, Tarle said, was that "the Soviet Union wil offend England somewhere and then the transatlantic brothers (the Americans)—so ardently loved by the British—will boil with indignation and then come to the rescue."

America Not to "Be Frightened"

He said he did not believe America would "be frightened by the phophetic shouts of Churchill" and that "all the sinister action with which he reproached the Soviet Union violates only the interests of England and not of America."

Other major points in the article:

Touching on the atomic bomb, which he referred to only as the world's "newest weapon," Tarle said Churchill wants very much to convince his audience that there is still a monopoly of this weapon.

Insinuating that the British government was behind Churchill, he declared that Churchill and Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin were encouraging Russia's southern neighbors into hostility toward the U. S. S. R., and said that a "bad impasse" was being formed at the southern fronties.

Churchill "Supported" Franco

He declared that Generalissimo Francisco Franca was able to maintain his regime in Spain "only because Churchill supported him with a firm hand."

He accused Churchill of imposing "the hated regime of the Fascist monarchy on the Greek people" only because Greece was important "for Britain's Mediterranean position."

Saying Churchill's mission to the United States was no mystery, Tarle asserted: "Churchill called upon the United States to conclude, without losing a single minute, a very close military alliance with Britain, counterweighting the Soviet Union."

Should Churchill's proposals meet with success, he said, they would "sharply change for the worse the already tense" world situation.

"Churchill so freely trusts the United States to agreeing to support, with new props, the wobbling prestige of the British Empire and extinguish all those unextinguished tongues of fire breaking out today in Egypt tomorrow in India and the day after tomorrow—somewhere else," Tarle said.

"A Man of Tradition"

"Blood ties which connect England and North Amarica are undeniable and the affection of the British for close relatives related by blood, as well as by wealth, seems entirely natural to Churchill," he continued, "but as he is primarily a man of tradition (one Swedish paper even called him a man of not 19th but 18th century traditions), it is strange that Russian-American relations are also a sort of old tradition. This did not dawn on him!"

Referring to George Bernard Shaw's recent statement that Britain could not be ready to fight another war for at least five years, Tarle said:

"We think first of all that England does not want to fight. Today's England—that is not the country of Churchill or even of those diplomats, who through inexperience, suppose that the table should be hammered without sparing one fist—will not help very much in diplomatic conflicts.

"But if England, the people of democratic and intelligent England, does not desire that she, on the basis of invented fear and frightened with foolish phantoms, be precipitated into a new catastrophe, then hardly will America, which remains more aloof from these pantoms, be frightened by the prophetic shouts of Churchill."

Feed Your Dog as Many Famous Breeders Do

"... find they like it and thrive ..."

Mrs. Dorothy Kennedy, noted dog breeder of 3570 N. Harlem Ave., Chicago, Ill., writes: "I have been using a diet based on CRO-PUP for my Scotty and Kerry Blue puppies and find they like it and thrive on it. Their coats are glossy and I have had no trouble with digestive upsets. I recommend it."

MOST breeders and veterinarians base their dogs' diets on a good dry dog food fed with scrap meat, including fat. So many depend on Kellogg's CRO-PUP because this famous food provides every vitamin and mineral dogs are known to need.

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Get this scientifically formulated dog food in 3 different forms: Ribbon, Meal, or Pel-ettes—at your grocer's or pet shop. Made by KELLOGG'S of Battle Creek.

BOMB

From Page 1

of atomic energy. We must not let others surpass us in that. It can bring about an unimagined abundance in the Nation and in the world."

Scientist members of the American Chemical Society and the National Committee on Atomic Information, which is sponsoring the nuclear energy exhibit, agreed that we must spotlight peacetime uses of atomic power.

Could Be Transferred

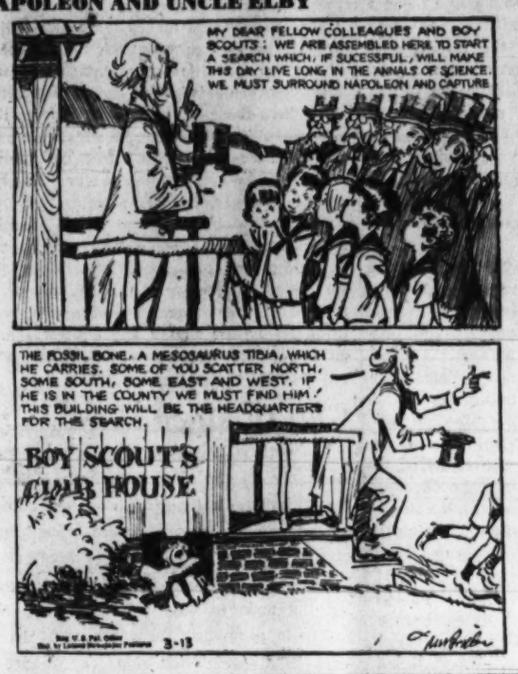
W. A. Higinbotham, 1621 K st. nw., chairman of the American Federation of Atomic Scientists, declared that the present equipment in our atomic bomb factories could be transformed easily to produce atomic power in the fields of chemistry, medicine and biology.

Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the Bureau of Standards, presided at the opening of the exhibit, which is the first of its kind ever staged. It presents a step-by-step picture of how nuclear energy is harnessed and contrasts its use in the atomic bomb and its potential service to mankind through science and industry.

The exhibit will be open in the Commerce Building through March 28, including Saturdays and Sundays. It will be shown again at the national meeting of the American Chemical Society in Atlantic City, April 8.

In the days of the California Gold Rush, freight charges were extremely high, and often more than the cost of the goods in some eastern city.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY


MY DEAR FELLOW COLLEAGUES AND BOY SCOUTS: WE ARE ASSEMBLED HERE TO START A SEARCH WHICH, IF SUCESSFUL, WILL MAKE THIS DAY LIVE LONG IN THE ANNALS OF SCIENCE. WE MUST SURROUND NAPOLEON AND CAPTURE
THE FOSSIL BONE, A MESOSAURUS TIBIA, WHICH HE CARRIES. SOME OF YOU SCATTER NORTH, SOME SOUTH, SOME EAST AND WEST. IF HE IS IN THE COUNTY WE MUST FIND HIM.' THIS BUILDING WILL BE THE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE SEARCH.
BOY SCOUT'S CLUB HOUSE
3-13

Green Making Fresh Effort To Oust Glass

John Locke Green is at it again.

Green, undaunted by recent failures, yesterday announced his plan to try, once again, to oust Carter Glass from the United States Senate.

Green has prepared a petition which he plans to present for adoption by the Virginia Republican Convention, which meets in Roanoke Saturday. By its terms, Virginia Senator Harry F. Byrd would be called upon to amend Article I of the Federal Constitution, setting at 70 the retirement age of members of the United States Senate.

In his petition, Green points out that Senator Thomas Hart of Connecticut, who is 69, has announced he would not be a candidate for reelection in November because "six more years will carry me well into the seventies. That is an age of declining powers for nearly all men. For years it has been true that men of too advanced age have held seats in the Senate. I shall not be one of that category."

Green declares that "Senator Glass is serving out his term (it expires in 1949) in the Mayflower Hotel." Glass' failure to appear in the Senate, Green said, deprived Virginia of its full representation.

So far Green has been rebuffed by the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals and the United States Supreme Court on a petition for a writ of mandamus to oust Senator Glass.

MANCHURIA

From Page 1

and government troops, nor was there any evidence of previously reported large fires there.

Maj. Robert Ring of Chicago, United States Army assistant military attache in Mukden, was quoted as saying that all complete units of Maj. Gen. Kovtoun Stankevitch's Red army garrison had been pulled out March 7 and 11, and that only rear echelon elements remained.

A Chinese Central News Agency dispatch from Mukden said Stankevitch himself planned to leave the city Friday with the few remaining troops—described as "probably his bodyguard."

The same dispatch quoted Chinese authorities in Changchun as reporting that "layer after layer" of Communist troops surrounded the northern outskirts of Mukden, and that there were no Central government troops in that sector.

At Chinchow, however, Gen. Shih-hui and Gen. Chao Chi-hsiang said that Peilong Airfield, north of Mukden, was being patrolled by government troops, although Russian planes still were on the field.

The first Russian explanation of their evacuation of Mukden was reported in a Chinese Central news dispatch from Changchun. It said Gen. Tung Yen-ping, head of the Chinese military mission in Manchuria, had called upon the Russian chief of staff to inquire about the troop movements.

The Soviet officer replied that, inasmuch as the Chinese government had announced its readiness to take over in Mukden, Soviet forces had begun to leave for Changchun.

He gave no indication how long the evacuated troops would stop over in Changchun, but said insufficient transportation had prevented their shipment direct to Soviet territory.

The Manchurian picture was further brightened by the agreement reached here yesterday for inclusion of Manchuria in the scope of the Sino-American truce headquarters in Peiping. The government prepared to dispatch truce teams to halt factional strife in all Manchurian areas coming into Chinese hands.

Movement of government troops into or toward Manchuria continued.

Six LST's carrying 4000 troops of the Chinese new 71st army left Shanghai today for Chingwangtao, persumably en route into Manchuria. The entire 71st army will go there.

Elements of four other Nationalist armies already are operating in Manchuria. The Chinese Communists claim to have an aggregate force of 300,000 there.

It was understood there would be no attempt by Peiping truce headquarters to extend its jurisdiction into any Russian-controlled Manchurian areas.

In South China, Communists today were reported agreeing to withdraw from the southernmost province of Kwangtung, where the government commander, Gen. Chang Fah-kwei, has refused to recognize their status.

Special Jap Diet Session to Study New Constitution

Tokyo, March 12 (U.P.).—The Japanese government has decided to call an extraordinary Diet session to consider the new constitution, the Japanese newspaper Mainichi reported today.

Mainichi said the extraordinary session would be convoked as soon as possible following the elections next month. The government decided against submitting the new constitution at the regular postelection session of the Diet because enactment procedure would be technically difficult, Mainichi said.

COOL as a CHASE MINT
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5¢ CHASE MINT
5¢
Few things are so cool, cool, C-O-O-L to your mouth as these famous mints—famous for refreshing good taste!
NECCO
A Necco CANDY

House Votes to Give Chinese 271 U. S. Ships for New Navy

A bill authorizing transfer to China of 271 small American warships to be used in forming a new Chinese navy was passed by the House yesterday, 313 to 32.

The bill, which now goes to the Senate, permits the President to make an outright gift of the vessels if he desires. Rep. Tarver (D., Ga.) offered an amendment to require some payment, but it was rejected by a 78 to 13 standing vote after opponents said the vessels will be scrapped if they are not transferred to the Chinese.

Two amendments were approved. One limits the number of personnel to be assigned to the Chinese to 100 officers and 200 enlisted men. Another specifies the Secretary of the Navy may authorize higher pay for them to meet increased living costs.

Tarver argued that the ships should not be given to China "because we have voted in the past against even giving surplus war goods to our own veterans."

Representative Vinson (D., Ga.) replied that it was to America's own interest to give China the ships, and said "we have more than 5000 of them lying around which we will have to junk anyway because we aren't going to provide funds to maintain them."

No capital ships could be transferred without additional Congressional approval.

Vinson said it is planned to transfer to the Chinese six buoy and light tenders, 24 mine sweepers, 193 landing craft, six destroyer escorts, six motor gunboats, 28 submarine chasers, three oilers, one surveying ship, two repair ships and two floating drydocks.

House Approves 100 Ships for Bomb Test

The House yesterday passed and sent to the Senate a bill authorizing the Navy to use approximately 100 warships for the atomic-bomb tests in mid-Pacific this spring.

The legislation was approved by a 314-to-25 roll-call vote despite objections of some members that it should be held up until permanent peace is assured.

The 100 vessels to be used as "guinea pigs" in the atomic-bomb tests include four battleships. Their total book value has been estimated at 400 million dollars, but most of them now are classed as obsolete.

O'possum Loose On Capitol Hill Causes Twitters

By the Associated Press

A good 'possum dog appears to be needed on Capitol Hill.

An o'possum (a "possum" down South, suh) is on the loose somewhere in the House Office Building.

Appearing from parts unknown he was captured in the boiler room, but escaped last night by gnawing through a crate.

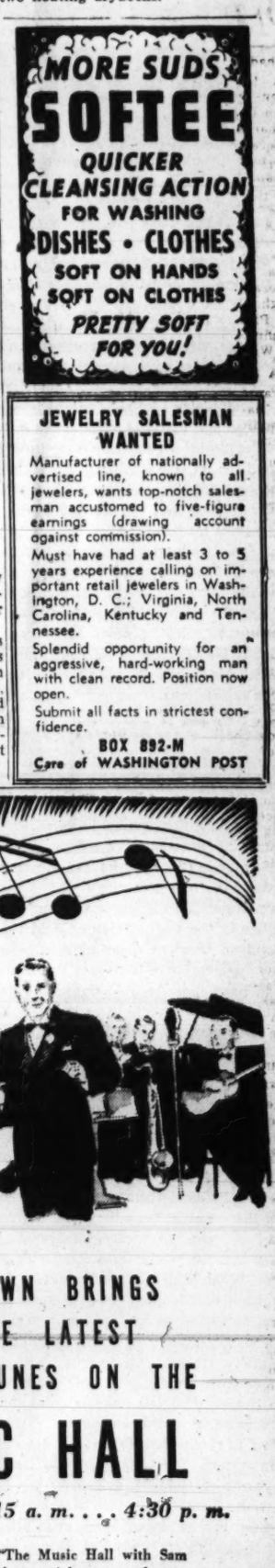
ongressional secretaries now are excited at the prospect of opening a desk drawer and finding him there—"playing possum."

Neal Burnham, stationery room bookkeeper and an old Georgia possum hunter, says a good hound dog is about the only thing that can find him.

Falls Church Theater Schedules Tryouts

The Falls Church Community Theater will hold tryouts tomorrow evening for its final major production of the season.

The play, "Nick O' The Woods or The Renegade's Daughter," has parts for eight men, six women and girls, Indians, frontiersmen, and three teen-agers. Indians and frontiersmen will be selected from among the high school boys. Tryouts will be held at 8 o'clock at Madison School.



JEWELRY SALESMAN WANTED

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Must have had at least 3 to 5 years experience calling on important retail jewelers in Washington, D. C.; Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky and Tennessee.

Splendid opportunity for an aggressive, hard-working man with clean record. Position now open.

Submit all facts in strictest confidence.

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POPULAR TUNES ON THE

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Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, March 13, 1946

Documentation

It is possible that we are naive in our skepticism about Communist strength in the United States. We have always regarded the Communists as bumblingly ineffectual, however zealous. But according to the Rev. John F. Cronin, an official of the National Catholic Welfare Council, Communists have penetrated so deeply into the Federal Government that a public investigation of the situation "would shake the country." It might very well do so, if the investigation substantiated the charges Father Cronin has made. But there has been a continuing investigation of the situation for nearly a decade. And it has produced nothing more substantial than the buckshot allegations of the Dies Committee which Father Cronin seemed to be echoing and which, naturally enough, were promptly reechoed on the floor of the House by Representative Rankin.

Father Cronin said that some 2000 active Communists now hold Federal jobs in Washington and that 130 of them are in key positions from which they can influence the policies of the involved departments. He named the State Department, the Treasury Department and the Budget Bureau as the agencies most seriously affected. In order to arrive at estimates so precise. Father Cronin must, of course, have in his possession a list at the least of the 130 persons in key positions. In view of his assertion that they are guilty of relaying much top secret atomic bomb information to the Russian Government, his failure to name them seems a serious dereliction.

Blow To Monopoly

Too little attention has been given to the recent blow which the Supreme Court dealt to a motion picture monopoly. By a 7-to-1 decision the Court upheld a verdict awarding $360,000 damages to an independent theater operator in Chicago who was the victim of a conspiracy to control the distribution of first-run films. Here is ample warning to monopolists in the motion picture field that independent theaters discriminated against in the distribution of films may collect damages and have them trebled under the Sherman Act.

The scheme by which motion picture producers and chain movie operators kept tight control over the distribution of films in Chicago is by no means unique. It provided that the larger theaters in the Chicago Loop should have all the first-run motion pictures produced by the companies in question. After this first run the pictures were withheld from all Chicago theaters outside the Loop for three weeks. Then they were released for "A," "B" and "C" "prerelease" weeks before they became available to independent theaters. When Chicago movie houses took to showing double features as a general practice, no films that had not had a prior showing were available to the complaining Jackson Park Theater.

Correctly noting the indefensible position which they occupied, the producers and theaters engaged in this conspiracy gave up all effort to retain their discriminatory distribution system. They asked only to escape the payment of treble damages on the ground that the extent to which the independent theater had suffered losses, if at all, could not be accurately measured. But to this the Court replied, in the opinion by Chief Justice Stone: "The most elementary conceptions of justice and public policy require that the wrongdoer shall bear the risk of the uncertainty which his own wrong has created." In short, monopolists in the motion picture field are under notice that they may have to pay losses on the part of independent theaters reasonably attributable to the illegal denial of films, and not simply the amount of the losses estimated by the jury but three times that sum.

Conserving Food

The Famine Emergency Committee has now set forth in the plainest and simplest terms what is expected of the American people in meeting the food crisis which confronts the world. Householders are asked to reduce their purchases of wheat products by 40 per cent and their purchases of fats by 20 per cent. And detailed suggestions for reducing home consumption of these items have been published. An abundance of other foods which can be substituted without any injury to our health is available.

"If every man, woman and school child in the United States reduced the use of bread by three slices a day in the home," the Emergency Committee points out, "almost three fourths of a million tons of wheat would be freed for shipment overseas in the next 90 days." In human terms, this would mean a supply of bread for 30 million persons in devastated countries for the same three-month period. "A teaspoon of fat a day by every man, woman and child in the United States," according to the committee, "will mean a total of at least a million pounds of fat a day." To the children of Europe this may well make the difference between malnutrition and health. To the world we live in it may make the difference between anarchy and order.

The committee has specific recommendations, too, for hotels, restaurants and other public eating places. It asks them to reduce the amounts of wheat products and fats which they offer to their patrons. Anyone who has observed the extravagance with which bread alone is put before those who dine in public places cannot escape the conclusion that tremendous savings can be effected here alone. It behooves all of us to see to it that these savings are effected. We can help by limiting ourselves to a single roll or a single slice of bread with each meal.

The reasons for doing these things are even simpler than the doing. "To avert hunger," says the committee, "we cannot fail to meet this call. If we fail, we shall see a world of disorders which will paralyze every effort at recovery and peace. We shall see the death of millions of fellow human beings. Guns speak the first word of victory, but only food can speak the last word." Our responsibility and our concern stem from the elementary consideration that we are members of the human family.

Military Training

It was a pity that at the last press conference the President was perfunctory in his reference to the plan for military training. The plan needs a push from the President. He above all knows the responsibilities that devolve upon our country as the Atlas among the great powers. We have become, indeed, defender of the peace, with commitments in this era of world wars that are planetary. Unaggressiveness abroad is what this newspaper has long pleaded for, but we have always recognized that strength at home is a necessary complement of it. This is the combination that made for the Augustan peace in Roman days. In our time our word will count only as the world sees in the United States a demonstration that every American is willing to give to the Nation his own individual sense of responsibility. That is true unity. No other demonstration can improve upon the giving of a year of service in military training establishment.

Military training is not conscription, as the enemies of it contend. Conscription is inseparable from a big standing army which is in vogue in France and Germany. What General Marshall had in mind when, in his last report as Chief of Staff, he pleaded for military training was a small professional army. The Army must be held to such an establishment. But, in addition to a cadre of professionals, our Government should be allowed to take a boy of 18 and train him during a period of one unbroken year for the defense of his country. The boy would not be in the Army in the French or German manner. In France as in prewar Germany a conscript becomes part of the regular military establishment and can be used as a soldier for any purpose. The real analogy for Marshall's idea is the Swiss model. Every Swiss gets citizen military training so as to be ready to take his part in his country's defense.

This Swiss training is an elementary duty that every Swiss does in recognition of his citizenship. It is time that we did the same thing in recognition of our responsibility. The America that we and our ancestors have built up is a trust that we much cherish. Our future safety depends no longer on the breathing spell we used to get from the Atlantic Ocean and preliminary wars. It depends upon our leadership in maintaining conditions of peace and stability throughout the world. Strength at home coming from a responsible and tightly knit citizenry such as would come from military training is the primary demonstration of that leadership. "There is a rank due to the United States among nations," said George Washington in 1793, "which will be withheld, if not absolutely lost, by the reputation of weakness." If we desire to secure peace, he continued, it must be known that we are at all times ready to sustain the peace. The present President could not do better at this time than to repeat this sage counsel.

Reply On Bulgaria

So far as keeping the record straight is concerned, Secretary Byrnes' note to the Soviet government regarding the Bulgarian problem is an able and effective document. It demolishes a number of points raised in Russia's recent protest to Washington. It makes it clear, for instance, that the Kremlin does not have a leg to stand on in protesting the recent American complaint to Bulgaria. This complaint had to do with the nonfulfillment of the Moscow agreement for the widening of the base of representation in the Sofia government. It was charged by Moscow that the complaint was made without prior coordination with other interested governments which participated in the Moscow decision. As it happens, six days before the United States note was delivered to the Bulgarian political representative in Washington, Benjamin V. Cohen, counselor of the Department of State, conferred with Vice Commissar Vishinsky in London and gave him a full outline of this country's views. The British government was also informed of the action we planned to take. Mr. Byrnes also flatly denies the Russian contention that Mr. Maynard Barnes, the American political representative at Sofia, has been encouraging the Bulgarian opposition.

Mr. Byrnes' note makes the logical point that it was inconceivable that the inclusion of the two opposition representatives in the Bulgar government should not be "on terms other than those mutually acceptable to the participants." Otherwise, he adds, "the participation would be upon a basis acceptable only to the participants on one side." Logical or not, however, the fact remains that this point was not pinned down in the Moscow agreement. Thus, as we have already pointed out in a previous editorial, the high purpose we hoped to achieve, i. e., the democratization of the Bulgarian government, was thwarted by the sloppy and equivocal language of the agreement which had the achievement of that purpose for its aim.

Gap In Machinery

The national separatism which set in immediately on the heels of war is in slow repair, but much time has been lost. Most of the combined boards were wound up, except the Combined Chiefs of Staff, and, to some extent, the Combined Food Board. Yet the need to keep an organization together in promoting recovery should have been apparent. Friendship, as Woodrow Wilson used to say, needs machinery. The combined boards should have been maintained and strengthened, instead of being dissolved. With profit to all they could have been joined together in a sort of supreme economic council for the supply of the organizational machinery necessary to undertake postwar reconstruction. All that can now be relied upon are committees and commissions with authority limited to sending recommendations on a round of governments all with their own red tape to negotiate.

At Savannah there is now in progress an attempt to set up a focus of monetary reconstruction. The monetary fund and the International Bank will there become living organisms of monetary collaboration. We hope, however, that more than the organizational framework will be provided. The moneys of most countries in relation to one another are at present in disarray. Trade, in consequence, has been reduced to a trickle, even between neighbors, as for instance, between France and Belgium. It would be a great pity, therefore, if the Savannah meeting did not provide these countries with a program for exchange stabilization.

It may not be too late, moreover, to take up the suggestion of Sir Arthur Salter that a supreme economic council is still necessary. Monetary links are only one aspect of economic reconstruction. There is, of course, the famine, which Secretary Anderson has called the worst in history. Not only have people to be fed, they have to be put in a position to feed themselves. In other words, the next crop year is as important to the well-being of the world as the present crop year. For this purpose the bodies associated with U. N. are not available, for they are designed to serve post-transition policy, not to guide the immediate job of reconstruction. Lord Keynes once said that people die in the short run, but unless we attend to the problems of transition as a unity, the remark might yet apply to long-term policies, even the plan of peace. The gap in the world's organizational machinery should be filled.

Of Names

The other day it was announced that Mr. Charles E. Wilson had been made president of the Worthington-Gemon Meter Co., a subsidiary of the Worthington Machinery Corp. In making public this news the parent company saw fit to announce for the benefit of editors and other interested persons that *their* Mr. Charles E. Wilson ought not to be confused either with the General Motors Corp.'s Mr. Charles E. Wilson or the General Electric Co.'s Charles E. Wilson.

This precaution was well taken, for nothing, alas, is commoner in this world than mistaken identity, and many an innocent man no doubt has come to grief because of it. You doubtless recall the instance that Shakespeare borrowed from Plutarch.

Third Cit. Your name, sir, truly?

Cin. Truly my name is Cinna.

First Cit. Tear him to pieces; he's a conspirator.

Cin. I am Cinna the poet, I am Cinna the poet.

Fourth Cit. Tear him to pieces for his bad verses; tear him to pieces for his bad verses.

Cin. I am not Cinna the conspirator.

Fourth Cit. It's no matter, his name's Cinna; pluck but his name out of his heart and turn him going!

Third Cit. Tear him, tear him!

You may also remember how a few months ago, at the time the little hurlyburly over alleged interference by the State Department with our diplomatic policies in China, we inadvertently dropped a "t" from the name of the eminent diplomat, Mr. Atcheson, thereby causing many of our readers, who trust to us to keep them straight in these matters, to confuse him with the even more eminent diplomat, Mr. Acheson.

Thus we perceive again the great wisdom of the warning given by the White Knight to Alice not to confuse the name of a thing with what it is. It is only by keeping this profound truth constantly in mind that we ever learn to distinguish the writer Wyndham Lewis from the writer D. H. Wyndham Lewis, the philosopher Joannes Duns Scotus from the philosopher Joannes Scotus Erigena, the painter Monet from the painter Manet, the British Winston Churchill from our Winston Churchill, and *their* Robert Bridges from our Robert Bridges, Max Werner from Max Lerner, and so on. All the same, we think that it is about time the parents of this country began to show a little more imagination in naming their offspring. We doubt very much, for example, that either Miss Edna St. Vincent Millay or the late Kennesaw Mountain Landis was ever a victim of mistaken identity.

'Lucky You!'

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Permanent Nurseries

Under provision of the Lanham Act (amended and finally approved April 10, 1942) temporary nursery schools were established in the District of Columbia in 1943. Unfortunately, available funds for the maintenance of these schools expired February 28, this year. Should not the Board of Education make available until the end of the school year the school buildings where nursery schools have been functioning at least during the regular school hours?

Might this not be an appropriate time to give consideration to the advisability of making the nursery a permanent part of our school system, just as we have done with the kindergarten for three hours a day? Children may be best trained while they are very young and their habits and perceptions are in the formative stage. With the small families of our city dwellers today, the group training is much more pertinent than in the days of large families.

To stress the importance of certain formal training in the school is not to minimize the fundamental importance of home influence and training. A few hours each day of education in the school in no way lessens the responsibility and obligation of the parent. Nor does schooling for the very young child mean any older regimentation or state dictating than does schooling for the older child.

Should not the ideal public school system provide educational facilities at public expense for all children at all levels? That would mean for the District of Columbia extending our services to include on the lower level the nursery schools and on the upper level the equivalent of college education in the field of liberal arts or vocational training on the college level and evening schools for adults interested in supplemental training at elementary or advanced levels.

LOFTON S. WESLEY.
Washington, March 8.

"Licenses For Veterans"

Mr. Floyd P. Swiggett's answer to the letter of Mr. Love in *The Post* of March 9 left me utterly confused.

Mr. Love felt—and rightly so—that some of the veterans of World War II of Washington, were entitled to a modification of the license ban preventing them from entering the liquor business. When one considers that the population of the District has nearly doubled since the "ceiling" on licenses originally was announced, the refusal of the District Commissioners to increase the issuance of licenses, becomes tantamount to the aiding and abetting of a monopoly in the strictest sense of the term. This should call for a congressional hearing.

On what grounds does Mr. Swiggett rebut this? On the grounds that veterans already are the favored few and that their "privileges" are causing "hardship" to nonveterans. This is sheer nonsense—rulings making it possible for veterans to obtain liquor and earn types of licenses so that they may have the right to work and earn a living. The very least to be done now is to make it possible for many of these boys to enjoy the privilege of entering the more lucrative fields of endeavor if they have the means and are willing to take the chance.

NICK ROSETTI.
Washington, March 9.

Loan To Britain

The proposed loan to Britain affects me and my family and everybody else in the country. In this atomic age we cannot foresee the future, or foretell our best methods of future defense. But we can say that, A-bomb or no A-bomb, no nation can conquer the United States until their troops occupy our country. That involves crossing the oceans or the nations bordering us, i.e., the over-running of Canada, Mexico or the lands of our allies on the other side of the oceans.

It seems only common sense that we support and bolster up those countries which form our outer ring of defense—Canada, Mexico, Britain, Australia and certain Pacific islands. To help them intact, even at the cost of billions to ourselves, will be cheap at the price, and I for one am prepared to pay my share.

F. APPERLY.
Richmond, Va., March 8.

Forgotten Loan

Britain and Russia each applied to us for a loan for rehabilitation, at least in part. The loan to Britain is receiving consideration. But Russia's application was filed and forgotten for some six months. As it is hard for me as an American to accept such an explanation, what must the Russians, a naturally suspicious people think? Might there not be some connection between Russia's self-help in Manchuria and elsewhere and a note forgotten in the State Department's files?

INQUIRING CITIZEN.
Washington, March 8.

Bishop Sheil's Program

Hail to the spiritually statesmanlike statement by Bishop Bernard J. Sheil in *The Post* of March 10.

The way to begin is to begin! The American people are ready and crying to be counted in on the good Samaritan side in saving the lives of millions starving on the other side.

Let the Government reinstitute food rationing now. "Faith without works is dead."

JOSEPH D. KAUFMAN.
Washington, March 11.

Testimony In Ondi Case

I read an editorial entitled "Army Courts" in your issue of March 7, purporting to give the facts in the case of Private First Class Ondi. You state:

"According to Mrs. Ondi, her husband, weary and beaten after three patrols into the German lines, refused to obey an officer's command — which he misunderstood 'because it was cloaked in such foul language'—to leave his foxhole and undertake still another patrol in enemy territory."

After thus giving the facts narrated by the wife, the editorial refers to the original sentence, 75 years, and to the reduced sentence, five years (reduced *prior to* the publicity on the case, although the inference from the editorial is otherwise); and you conclude that five years is "an exceedingly stiff penalty."

As for the actual facts of the case, the stenographic minutes of the trial of Private First Class Ondi are, I take it, a more reliable source of information that the version that Ondi saw fit to give his wife. Ondi testified at the trial and was represented by counsel. In view of the fact that he did not claim at the trial that he had just made three patrols into the German lines or that he was "weary and beaten," common sense would indicate that these things were merely the product of his later imagination. At any rate, they were not before the court that passed sentence on him.

The facts as revealed by the stenographic minutes are plain enough. Pfc. Alex G. Ondi was a member of Company "K," 104th Infantry, on January 11, 1945, at Nothum, Luxembourg, when his outfit was fighting in the front lines. It was a critical moment in the operations against the enemy and the success of the company's mission, and the life of every man, depended on the full performance of duty of each man in the organization.

Ondi was in a foxhole with two others. The squad leader, a sergeant, ordered them to go on a patrol to maintain contact with the company on their flank. They refused. The company commander, a first lieutenant, then ordered the three to get out of the hole. They again refused. Ondi's excuse, as testified by him, was that the company commander said: "You sons of bitches come out of that hole." He testified that he did not think he was disobeying the order because he did not think that he was a "son of a bitch."

This, I take it, is the "misunderstanding" of the order referred to in the editorial. However that may be, there is reason to doubt that this language was in fact used by the lieutenant. Ondi made no such excuse in the written statement of the incident that he signed prior to the trial. The lieutenant testified that he said simply to come out of the hole. On the question of credibility it is worth noting that Ondi had had a criminal record before entry into the military service.

A little later the platoon commander, a second lieutenant, gave the three men another order to leave the hole, calling their attention to the fact that they were misbehaving before the enemy and were subject to court martial. They still refused. No claim was made by Ondi that he misunderstood this order.

Three other men went on the patrol.

So much for the facts. It was a flagrant case of shirking a duty in the face of the enemy. The gravity of such an offense will be appreciated by combat soldiers, particularly by the faithful soldiers who went on the patrol in place of this delinquent who put his own safety above his undoubted duty. In most armies this offense is punished by the extreme penalty. In view of the record the penalty of five years is extremely mild.

It is a remarkable thing that on the "facts" given by the wife, and without any knowledge of the real merits of the case, as the editorial admits, you should indulge in a sweeping condemnation of the Army's judicial system.

ROBERT P. PATTERSON,
Secretary of War.
Washington, March 10.

Editor's Note: The facts of the Ondi case as set forth in detail by Secretary Patterson make it clear that *The Post* erred in presenting the version given to the press by Mrs. Ondi. For this we apologize. But *The Post* did not, as the Secretary charges, purport to give the facts. Indeed, we declared candidly that "we do not know the merits of the Ondi case." The point of the editorial was that the drastic reduction of the sentence meted out to Private First Class Ondi and of sentences meted out to others by courts-martial cast doubt upon the justice of the Army's judicial system.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Battle Over OPA

EVEN UNDER THE most favorable circumstances, OPA extension was due for a rough time in Congress. Now Republicans and Southern Democrats have formalized their coalition with the chief objective of scuttling price control.

You can look ahead and see fairly clearly the kind of endurance test that the poor battered OPA will be subjected to in the weeks just ahead. Here is how it shapes up.

Outright rejection of OPA is not contemplated. The agency has wide popular support, as almost every poll of public opinion shows. People realize what it would mean if price control were suddenly abandoned.

The goal of the coalition is to attach so many amendments as to make price control almost meaningless. Every special interest will have its amendment. And in case anyone is left out, there will be general amendments so worded as to make real price control impossible.

In other words, the OPA machine is to be stripped. The engine will be taken out, the gear shift removed, the tires taken off. Before they are through, the Republican-Southern Democrat coalition may even pry off a fender or two. OPA Administrator Paul Porter and Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles will be lucky if they are left with the seat cushions and the steering wheel. Price control, after this process is finished, will be an empty farce.

IT IS THEN, when the enemies of price control have done their worst, that the test of the Truman Administration will come. Failure to stand up this time and fight—really fight—will mean consequences that no one can foresee, both political and economic.

By a coincidence that does not augur too well for the outcome, the battle over price control will coincide with the demands of John L. Lewis on the coal industry. Lewis is certain to ask for more than his rivals in the CIO obtained.

His demands will have important political implications pointed up to 1948. President Truman has been warned that Lewis wants to smash not merely the frail price-wage control structure but the Truman Administration itself.

There is, of course, more to this price control fight than just prices, important as that factor is. It almost seems sometimes as though extremists on both sides want a shot of inflation. They may feel that such a stimulus, with all that it would mean in unrest, insecurity and uncertainty, would give them their political opportunity.

LOOK AT LABOR. Walter Reuther of the United Auto Workers set out, in the General Motors strike, to get a wage increase without a price increase. He declared that if G. M. could show by its records that it could not afford a wage increase under present levels of profit and price, then the union would not ask for a cent of increase. But others in the CIO took the point of view that prices were not the business of organized labor. It wanted to get what it could in higher wages and, if that meant price increases, then that was somebody else's hard luck.

Look at industry. The National Association of Manufacturers has plastered the country with advertisements attacking price control and arguing that full production can come only by throwing off all controls. It talks about "steps to encourage production" when millions of consumers are standing in line to buy whatever comes off the production line. It uses alarmist language about Government spending.

This is in strong contrast to another business group, the Committee for Economic Development, which has taken a reasonable attitude on the need for some Government control in the transition phase between war and peace. Unfortunately, the voice of the moderate group has been almost drowned out in the clamor from the extremists.

The test is not only a test of the Truman Administration. In a broader sense, it is a test of us as a people. The world will watch to see whether we have the qualities of self-discipline and self-restraint so essential in a period like the present.

Perhaps, no matter how far Congress goes in scuttling price control, we will escape runaway inflation. But nobody can be sure of that. It is a long gamble, a gamble not only with our future but with the future of our children's children.

Time For Decision

While the debate to devise means of promoting a boom in home construction has been going on, little, if any, has been said concerning the possibility of industry in general being on a subtle sit-down strike in protest against the continuation of the OPA. Despite the plague of strikes that have slowed down production, the fact remains that industry, as a whole, has not really gotten down to brass tacks in an effort to settle labor disputes and get peacetime production under way.

There is no question, when reports of the squabbles are carefully examined, but that full production is being retarded and will continue so until Congress settles this red-hot issue. The manufacturer is laying back in the hope that price restrictions will be eliminated entirely, or at least, eased to a great extent. The only way to cure this condition is for Congress, without delay, to give precedence over other legislation and decide right now whether we are to have OPA or any other method of price control in the ensuing year.

OBSERVER.
Washington, March 11.

Move Against Franco

By Sumner Welles

Question For United Nations

I HAVE ALREADY expressed my belief that the cardinal error in the foreign policy of the Roosevelt Administration was the course which this Government adopted after civil war broke out in Spain in 1936. By refusing to permit the republican government, elected by the Spanish people and recognized by the United States, to purchase in this country the military supplies it needed to suppress Franco's rebellion, the United States reversed an honorable and traditional policy.

After this country entered World War II the policy pursued toward the Franco government was justifiable on the ground of military necessity.

But once victory was won, the continuation of a European government like that of Franco represented a potential menace to world peace, and an obstacle to the construction of a free and democratic Europe. Franco had been placed in power by the Axis. His government was purely Fascist. The Spanish people possessed no hope of determining their own destinies so long as he remained in power.

Since the American Government professes unswerving devotion to the United Nations the logical step for the United States to have taken would have been to submit the Spanish problem to the Security Council as soon as the Council had been established. This Government might have been expected to request the Council to take such action as seemed best calculated to safeguard world peace and restore their liberty to the Spanish people. It might have called the attention of the Council to the fact that a republican government-in-exile existed which had been recognized by several Spanish-American republics as the legitimate government of Spain.

THE UNITED STATES, however, has done precisely the contrary. It has joined with Great Britain and France in calling upon the Spanish people to replace Franco with an interim government which is to guarantee political freedom and fair elections. The three governments urge the Spaniards to refrain from the use of force and assure them that the three powers will refrain from interference in Spain's internal affairs.

This tripartite declaration raises several obvious queries.

If Franco continues to be supported by the Spanish army, how are the Spanish people to turn him out except through help from abroad? How can this be accomplished except as a result of that intervention which is so piously disclaimed? What assurance can the three powers give the Spanish people that Spain will not again be plunged into civil war as a result of this move?

The tripartite agreement in its effect upon Spain is painfully reminiscent of Lord Palmerton's Quadruple Alliance of 1834, which caused Talleyrand's famous gibe that intervention had now become synonymous with nonintervention.

In his address of February 28, Secretary Byrnes stated that the United States intended to further the maintenance of "peace and security in a world based on the unity of all great powers and the dominance of none." He also said:

"In this Atomic Age we will not seek to divide a world which is one and indivisible."

The actions of the United States with respect to the Spanish problem are wholly at variance with the principles announced by Secretary Byrnes.

The move against the Franco regime is sponsored solely by the three major western powers. The smaller powers, and in particular those of western Europe, have no part in it.

WHAT IS FAR more important at this moment is the fact that the Soviet government has had no share in it. The official Soviet press is loudly asserting the right of Russia to have a voice in all decisions involving the future of the Spanish people.

If, under present world conditions, the three major western powers seek, without the official backing of the Security Council, to bring about the overthrow of Franco and the establishment of an interim government in Spain, they risk plunging Spain into a new civil war. Without the full cooperation of the Soviet Union, they risk a repetition of the tragedy of 1936, when Spain became the arena for an undercover contest between the Soviet Union and other European powers.

The course taken by the United States prevents the United Nations from becoming a truly effective organ of international cooperation: and this at the very moment when the American Government is protesting the unilateral actions of the Soviet Union in other parts of the world.

French spokesmen have officially stated that the tripartite declaration was an American maneuver to prevent U. N. action.

The Security Council cannot become the body to which all conflicting interests will be referred before they jeopardize world peace if the Council is to be used by the western powers merely as a front behind which they can carry out agreements into which they have already entered.

The present policy of the United States toward Spain promises to prove as fatally inept as its policy in 1936.

The Franco government is a threat to the highest interests of the United Nations. Effective safeguards are required. The tripartite declaration is neither a safeguard nor is it effective. Nor can any more dangerous precedent be created, if the smaller powers are to remain free and independent, than the assertion of the right by one of several great nations to intervene in their internal affairs. Such intervention can only be justified if it represents the decision of the United Nations.

It is also only through collective action under the jurisdiction of the United Nations that the menace of protracted civil war, and the danger of a conflict within Spain between the opposing interests of the major powers can be prevented.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"I tell you I haven't had a wreck—I'm just out of gas!"

New Democracy

By Merlo Pusey

Changes in Party Politics

THE REAL QUESTION behind the La Follette-Monroney Committee report is whether we shall enter the atomic age with a well integrated governmental system or with antagonistic governmental branches working at cross purposes. Poor organization and careless use of governmental powers in the past have brought about a situation in which the President customarily formulates national policies and Congress pulls them to pieces. The unfortunate results of this self-defeating process are now plainly apparent.

PUSEY

In effect we have a presidential government and a congressional government that are constantly struggling for supremacy. It has become settled practice for the presidential government to set forth a program of objectives with little or no consultation with the legislative government. Most of its bills are drafted by executive officials. If any part of its program meets resistance in Congress, the President appeals to public opinion and often applies other pressure tactics to get it through. The result is to irritate Congressmen and feed the spirit of rebellion among them. After a few years of this, many of them are likely to resist legislative proposals merely because they have come from the White House.

ONLY LAST WEEK a group of Republicans and Southern Democrats organized a coalition to defeat Administration bills. There has been no meeting of minds between the President and representative leaders in Congress on many issues of national policy. Democratic leadership in both the House and Senate is on a personal, hit-or-miss basis. There is no national party program to which the rank and file of the Democratic legislators feel a deep allegiance. The inevitable outcome is growing factionalism and distrust between an isolated executive on one hand and a loosely organized legislature on the other.

The breach between these two realms of power has become so wide in recent years that many scholars have urged abandonment of our system of checks and balances. They would make the President directly responsible to the House of Representatives. That, of course, is utterly infeasible, because it would require sweeping constitutional amendments to which the people would not consent. But other means of bringing the President and Congress into a smooth-working relationship can be made effective by the simple method of organizing the legislative and executive branches for this purpose.

WHAT THE La Follette-Monroney Committee has promised is the harnessing of these two branches as a team in the process of policy-making. It would have both the majority and minority groups in the House and Senate choose policy committees of seven members each. The majority committee of the House and Senate would meet together frequently and together they would form a joint legislative-executive council to meet formally and regularly with the President.

The central idea is to have Administration policies thoroughly discussed with members of Congress as well as department heads and experts before the President commits himself to a legislative program. The President would take the recognized leaders of Congress—not merely a few selected individuals into his confidence. He would obtain from them invaluable information as to the wishes and temperament of Congress. Out of these discussions would emerge the broad outlines of an Administration policy to which the leaders in Congress as well as the President would be committed.

It had often been suggested that such policy committee be composed of the chairmen of the major committees of the Senate and House. But chairmanships are still awarded in accord with seniority. Undoubtedly some committee chairmen would be elected to the policy committees under this new plan, but the majority conference would have an opportunity to deny these coveted assignments to any committee chairman who might be out of sympathy with major party policies or unsuited to this policy-shaping function.

MOREOVER, the policy committees would be reconstituted after every congressional election. In this way, top leadership could be kept in line with public opinion. Some friction might develop between the policy committee and committee chairmen, but as the recognized legislative steerman of the party in power the policy committee could apply heavy pressure upon legislative committees to do their part in carrying out the party program. Of course, individual legislators would still be free to vote their own minds and consciences.

Operation of such machinery could have saved the Administration from a number of humiliating defeats in recent months. Probably it would have resulted long ago in a satisfactory labor disputes bill in place of the confused maneuvering that has kept the House, Senate and White House working at cross purposes.

Should Congress adopt only this one recommendation of the La Follette-Monroney Committee, it would be a move of the utmost importance. For the business of Government has become far too complicated to be entrusted to separate power blocs operating without a common yoke. And since it is unthinkable to move further in the direction of one-man control, the only alternative is an interplay of executive and congressional forces within a system that will keep them pulling together instead of driving them apart.

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph and Stewart Alsop

Investments In Security

IT IS TIME for Americans to understand the position of the United States in the world, our vast potential strength, and the degree to which other nations depend upon our strength as the hope of the future. If these things can be measured at all, they can be measured by the quiet, behind-the-scenes progress now being made toward the establishment of a globe-encircling system of American air bases. Miracles are not to be expected overnight, but it can be stated on the highest authority that the outlook for the base negotiations is solidly hopeful in almost all key areas.

This is vitally important in itself. It is also important as a clew to what is expected of us. Any man in his senses must realize that the British, the Danes, the Icelanders or any other nations permitting us to retain air bases in their territory are both strengthening our competitive advantage on the world airways, and making some sacrifice of sovereignty. For these reasons, six months ago, the outlook for the base negotiations was radically different. Why has a change occurred? "Because the world situation has changed," replied one of those taking part in the negotiations, "and therefore most nations now tend to regard American air bases as investments in their own future security."

IT IS WIDELY but ignorantly supposed that the heart of the issue of future American air and other bases lies in the disposition which is made of the bases acquired by our forces in the Pacific. Certain of these bases, such as Okinawa, which gives command of the Asiatic mainland and Siberia, are certainly of the utmost importance. Nevertheless, the Pacific bases do not constitute the major part of the problem; since our occupancy of these bases will not infringe upon any but Japanese sovereignty—a concept which may now be disregarded.

Sovereignty is the predominant question, on the other hand, in the cases of the British Empire, Danish, Icelandic and South American bases which the Joint Chiefs of Staff regard as vital for us to retain. These are air bases. For the present, to be sure, their use will be almost purely for ordinary air transport (which introduces the added complication of our commercial competition with the British and other airlines). But their ultimate significance is as much political and military as it is economic.

Indeed, from the standpoint of air rather than naval strategy, the bases in Greenland, Iceland, Arabia and India, in the Azores and at Natal in Brazil, are of vastly more value to us than all but a few of the Pacific islands on which attention has been concentrated to date. The public has been discussing the base question in naval terms. The Joint Chiefs of Staff, however, have given equal if not greater weight to the usefulness of air bases, and so has the State Department at the urging of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

THE REAL PROGRESS toward securing these bases has been largely made in the past two months. About that long ago, serious negotiations were initiated with the British government for air bases within empire territory. At London, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes held several conversations on the subject with Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin, and in the past month the talks have taken on a more rapid tempo.

This situation presents a sharp contrast with the past, when the British seemed to wish to block our securing air bases even beyond their own borders. For example, when we first opened the question of making permanent our base in Iceland, the British protested that our overtures to the Icelandic government would arouse Russian suspicions. But those overtures have now been renewed with full British accord, and have been well received by the Icelanders.

Except in South America, where there are special local complications, the picture is the same everywhere. Portugal has agreed to extension of our use of the immensely valuable Santa Maria base in the Azores. The chances of a permanent base in Greenland are better than before, whereas at first the Danish government did not even wish to discuss the subject, on the ground that mere mention of it would cause the Russians to remain permanently in the Danish island of Bornholm in the Baltic. A base has been granted to us in Saudi Arabia by King Ibn Saud, and the establishment of other Middle and Far Eastern bases is a clear possibility.

The progress is gratifying. But before succumbing to undue sensations of pleasure, everyone should realize the motive which lies behind this new and widespread willingness to see the global map dotted with American air bases. As Winston Churchill is reported to have remarked when the subject was informally discussed with him here, the case is almost on all fours with the great case of the Caribbean bases in the summer of 1940. In other words, the motive is the same as that of a boy who asks a husky friend to stay with him when he anticipates trouble from the toughs in the neighborhood.

We shall not be keeping our part of the bargain, in short, unless we are strong, and it is because most of the free nations of the world have begun to suffer from fear of Russian imperialism that they desire to see us strong, even at some cost to themselves.

Communication

Union Instead of Alliance

The general American reaction to Mr. Churchill's proposal at Fulton is understandable and ominous. It is much the same as the British reaction to similar proffers the French made to them after World War I. We know now where that led.

Why did the British reject the French alliance until it was too late to prevent war? They said they put their faith in the League of Nations and feared an alliance would undermine confidence in it and hopelessly divide it. They said the alliance would be against another great power, Germany, and would kill their hope of peaceful understanding with it and of freedom evolving there. They often said there was no need for a formal alliance with France against German aggression for in that event Britain would back France anyway.

The British were the ones who argued then that their best service to peace would be to keep in a middle position—be the "honest broker," as they put it, between France and Germany. They carried this balance-of-power policy to new heights and achieved that masterpiece of plausible folly—the Locarno Treaty.

We Americans are not yet proposing to safeguard the United States, Britain, Russia and the U. N. by our taking Britain's role in a new Locarno. But the philosophy behind our general reaction to the Churchill proposal leads straight in this direction.

Behind the British reluctance to ally themselves with France lay this decisive consideration: They knew that such an alliance meant, in effect, giving the French government a blank check, underwriting its foreign policy, while having no control over it. They felt that this might well encourage the French government to continue rather than abandon certain of its policies which they considered only less dangerous to peace than German aggressiveness.

The British should understand that this reasonable fear now weighs heavily in American minds against alliance with them. It weighs the more because many Americans feel there is no direct danger of our becoming involved in war with Soviet Russia. They conveniently ignore Manchuria, China, and the fact that no conception is so sharply opposed to communism as our political and economic individualism. They see British policy in Europe, the Mediterranean, southern Asia and the empire in general as the only thing liable to entangle us in war with Russia. There is no gainsaying the soundness of Walter Lippmann's shrewd objection that the Churchill proposal would leave the initiative to the British government in this vast and explosive area.

When one has found American objections to alliance with Britain as valid as former British objections to alliance with France, Mr. Churchill can still reply that British acceptance of the French alliance in 1919 could not possibly have had worse results than their long refusal had for Britain, France, Germany, the league and world peace.

But the choice is not between alliance now or no alliance until it is too late to prevent war. There is a much better way to meet the grave problem which Mr. Churchill tackled with his customary courage. It is the way of union—full federal union—of the free, which he himself proposed for Britain and France when their alliance crashed in 1940.

A basic flaw in any alliance is the cult of nationalism responsible for it. Why is alliance suggested instead of federal union? Either because of a desire to preserve the possibility of independent national action at the showdown, or because of a belief that public opinion is too nationalistic to accept anything stronger. But if national feeling prevents a real federal union, it will also prevent the alliance from being sufficiently firm to deter war effectively.

Those who urge an alliance pay homage thereby to the national philosophy that is the heart of the trouble. They advocate the very system which is most certain to keep it strong . . . and the alliance fragile. Those who urge union strike at this philosophy from the start. They show why the maintenance of national sovereignty as regards foreign policy, defense and a few other things is not a blessing but a danger to liberty. And they set up a system, a common government in those fields where it is conducive to liberty, which unites its citizens more and more as time goes on.

An alliance requires us to give the British government a blank check on its foreign and colonial policy; a union involves no blank checks. An alliance requires us to have not merely blind confidence in our own Executive, but even blinder confidence in a British government which is not responsible to us at all. We avoid this by union.

An alliance—and obviously an agreement to share bases and standardize weapons—is limited to military and diplomatic affairs; it is therefore bound to be against another power and lead to counter-alliances. A union is not thus limited; it is made not merely to lessen the burden of defense but to free and develop trade and communications among its members and to advance the liberty of its citizens generally.

No means of uniting states or of increasing armed strength runs less danger of hostile reaction than a union of the freest people made expressly to preserve civil liberty. Russia's celebrated realists, whatever line they may lay down for bargaining purposes, know as well as we do that the more individual liberty a government provides, the slower and more publicly it must act and the less it is capable of surprise aggression.

Mr. Churchill is right in urging us to scrap the balance-of-power policy we are now pursuing and put overwhelming power behind freedom as the safest way to peace. But a union, both by its philosophy and structure, gives far more power than the tightest alliance. And this power is not only military, but economic, productive and moral.

For my part, I believe that nothing less than union of the American, British and French people behind the world's strongest bill of rights can suffice to secure their liberty and prevent World War III. Indecision and half-measures in the 1920s and 1930s cost the British fearfully. They will cost us even more in a few years. We have no time to waste on dangerous illusions. CLARENCE K. STREIT,
President, Federal Union, Inc.
Washington, March 10.

Arlington Home Society Elects

Claude O. Thomas has been elected chairman for 1946 of the Arlington Chapter of the Children's Home Society of Virginia.

Other officers named at the annual meeting yesterday were Harold Heishman, vice chairman, Mrs. J. Z Moran, secretary, and Edgar Pumphrey and Albert Cohen, members of the executive committee.

The chapter discussed its relations with the Arlington Community Chest and prepared plans for its 1946 budget.

Lewis Makes Open Demand For Higher Pay, Shorter Hours

By Harold W. Ward
Associated Press Staff Writer

John L. Lewis made nine general demands of the soft coal operators yesterday, including higher wages and shorter hours, without mentioning specific figures.

He left the new contract details wids open for bargaining in advance of the April 1 deadline set for a potential strike.

The major demands were:

1. A health and welfare fund for mine workers. Last year he asked for a 10-cent per ton royalty, cacable of netting the United Mine Workers more than $50,000,000 a year, for this purpose. This time he did not suggest how the money might be raised or what amount he seeks.

2. Increase of wages and reduction of daily and weekly working hours, affecting all classifications of inside and outside employes. The soft coal miners now receive $63.50 for a six-day, 54-hour week. The basic 1941 wage agreement now in force calls for $1 an hour and a 35-hour week. The bargaining area on this demand apparently would be bounded by these two extremes.

Would Settle Dispute

3. Adjustment of the controversy affecting supervisory, technical and clerical employes. The National Labor Relations Board last week listed certain supervisory occupations which could be included in Lewis' supervisory branch of United Mine Workers. The decision may be headed for the Supreme Court, but it contained the elements of a compromise on this issue, over which miners struck last October.

4. Adjustment of vacation, holiday and severance compensation. Last year the miners received $75 in lieu of vacation time-off. The current contract provides for five holidays and no severance pay.

Lewis, with his usual display of oratory, spoke for 45 minutes before reading his proposals at a conference of operators and unionists which he called. At no time was he specific about what his starting demands would be. He said that "these proposals are submitted constructively and in good faith, and each and al lof them are negotiable suggestions."

A UUMW spokesman said such a wide-open procedure had sometimes been followed when Lewis negotiated contracts on a smaller basis but never before in a conference of Appalachian or Nation-wide proportions.

Following Through

Lewis has been arguing for a return to "free collective bargaining" after the wartime limits on wages and working conditions imposed by the War Labor Board. He appeared to be following through on this position.

He accompanied his proposals with tables of government figures on labor costs and on accidents and fatalities in the industry. Presumably the former were to support his wage demands, and the latter to bolster his request for a welfare fund.

Others among the nine demands—just half the number he made of the operators last year—included:

"Improved safety and compliance with mining, compensation and occupational disease laws; adjustment of inequalities affecting classification and compensation; elimination of inequities and abuses of existing fining and penalty provisions of agreements; amendment of rules and practices to promote mutual accord, increased efficiencies and elimination of the small tyrannies of management; adjustment of controversy over unilateral interpretation of existing agreement by operators."

Lewis has cleared the way to call a strike April 1. He has served notice to the Government that a dispute exists 30 days in advance of the termination of the soft coal contract. The hard coal contract, involving 75,000 Pennsylvania miners, would terminate a month later.

Needs to be Changed, He Says

The UMW boss insisted that the current contract had been negotiated "during the travail of war" and that "naturally an instrument negotiated under those conditions needs modification and amendment when hostilities cease and peace comes."

He said the contract had been negotiated under the pressure of great domestic and foreign demands for coal, but that the public was unaware of the "feat and accomplishments" of the miners in producing for war.

One representative of the operators said the producers concurred with Lewis' statement that if his "proposition has merit then we expect something, if it has no merit we expect nothing."

A UMW spokesman said the wage issue would be predicated on shorter hours and on job classification and differentials. He said the plan, however, was to "negotiate with the operators and not with the newspapers."

Lewis said the elimination of overtime, which makes up a large part of the miners' present take-home pay, would result in a "vast saving" to the operators and would "materially help in providing a higher wage standard for American coal miners."

The Gallup Poll

U. S. Public Opposes Foreign Observation of Atomic Tests

By George Gallup
Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., March 12.—The American public is opposed to inviting observers from foreign countries to watch the Navy's atomic bomb tests in the Pacific this summer.

Moreover, a large majority oppose giving any report to other nations on the results of the tests, once they have been made.

People with college training included in the survey are not so overwhelmingly opposed to either proposal as are persons with high school training or less.

The opinion of World War II veterans on these questions does not differ significantly from that of the rest of the population.

The question of permitting observers from foreign countries to watch the tests and the issue of making available data on results have been reported under discussion among the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Secretaries of State, War and Navy.

The question in today's poll:

This summer our Navy plans to make tests at sea to find out how effective the atom bombs would be in naval warfare. Do you think that representatives of other nations should or should not be allowed to watch these tests?

Replies:

	Should	Should not	Undecided
NATIONAL	26%	66%	8%
BY EDUCATION			
College	45	49	6
High school.	31	63	6
Grammar or no school.	19	72	9

2. Do you approve or disapprove of giving other nations a complete report of the results of the tests?

	Approve	Disapprove	Undecided
NATIONAL	28%	63%	9%
BY EDUCATION			
College	44	50	6
High school.	33	59	8
Grammar or no school.	21	68	11

Public sentiment on the present questions is consistent with earlier findings showing the public's conviction that the United States should not share the atom bomb secret with other nations.

A majority, in a survey in October, favored keeping the atom bomb under United States control rather than under the United Nations Security Council.

This opinion is held in spite of the belief among a majority in the United States that the secret of the atom bomb cannot be kept, that other nations eventually will develop atom bombs.

Cotton Margin Hike Refused

New York, March 12 (AP).—The Dow Jones & Co. business news agency, said today "it is learned" that New York Cotton Exchange managers have advised Economic Stabilizer Chester Bowles that the Exchange will retain its present scale of margin requirements for futures trading.

The decision was said to have been made at a special meeting yesterday.

Bowles last week asked the Cotton Exchanges at New York, New Orleans and Chicago to raise margin requirements as a means to curb speculation. Dow Jones said boards of the New Orleans and Chicago Cotton Exchanges also were reported to have declined to raise margins.

Current margins are $10 a bale at Chicago, $15 a bale at New Orleans and $20 at New York where the margins advance is $5 a bale for each cent advance in price.

Dow Jones said, "it is understood that the board of managers of the New York Cotton Exchange advised Bowles it feels the present margin scale is high enough and that any further increase would destroy the liquidity of the market and its purpose.

New Orleans, March 12 (AP).—D. T. Manget, jr., president of the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, announced today that the Exchange had declined to agree in full to an OPA request for increased margin requirements in cotton future trading.

Manget said the OPA had asked for margins of $40 a bale beginning at 27 cents and going up to $90 a bale when cotton reached 32 and 33 cents a pound.

Money Parley Divided Over Steering Body

By John F. Chester

Savannah, Ga., March 12, (AP).—A conflict of opinion between Chairman Fred M. Vinson of the powerful United States delegation and spokesmen for some other nations flared up today over the newly created executive committee of the governors of theWorld Bank and Fund.

Pierre Mendes-France, chief delegate of France, brought the clash into the open by telling reporters the 12-nation executive committee would live only during the two-week international monetary conference here.

Vinson, who proposed the body as a sort of steering committee and became its chairman yesterday, stated it would go on indefinitely.

Others Support Stand

Some other delegations were understood to support Mendes-France's view. Steering committee members named by Vinson, are the United States, Britain, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, Egypt, France, India, Mexico, The Netherlands and Poland.

Tempo of the 35-nation meeting on nearby Wilmington Island speeded up today with these developments:

A committee recommendation that only six months' time be granted in which Russia and 10 other signers of the Bretton Woods agreements may enter the bank and fund under the original terms, if they have not already done so.

Russia, a silent and enigmatic "observer" at the conference is the major power affected by this. The proposal must still be approved by the board of governors.

Ten other countries have failed so far to ratify the Bretton Woods agremeents. They are: Australia, Denmark, Haiti, El Salvador, Liberia, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Panama, Venezuela and Cuba. Some are expected to apply for entry shortly.

A quick but tentative decision on the terms by which Denmark may come in. The terms: She must contribute 68 million dollars to the $9,100,000,000 bank and a like sum in gold and currency to the $8,800,000,000 fund for the stabilization of world currencies.

Arrival of the belated Yugoslav delegation, whose absence had led to speculation whether Yugoslavia was ignoring the meeting.

The Toast of the Nation is the Talk of the Town

If Washington seems livelier these days,
it's because a certain red-head
(BETTY MacDONALD)
who wrote a certain best-seller
(THE EGG AND I)
is in town.
If you don't get to see her,
the next best thing is to read

THE EGG and I

At all bookstores • $2.75

J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY
Philadelphia New York

Nats Show Power in Beating All-Stars, 6-3

Pieces of Haight - -

Dear Boss:

Take the letters "T-A-R" out of the word "Monetary" and you have the word "money." Get it? Well, as you know, I have been knocking the tar out of money for years, but who would believe I would be virtually up to my neck in it like I am today? Money, money everywhere and not a cent to spend.

HAIGHT

But I have a beef, Boss. I feel practically nude around this International Monetary Conference. When you asked me to stop by Savannah, Ga., why didn't you tell me the uniform of the day was a dark blue suit and a sober tie. Would have been a novelty for me to tie on a sober for a change, if you know what I mean.

And another thing, I have an inferiority complex, Boss. It is being whispered around the General Oglethorpe Hotel, and truthfully too, that I'm without portfolio because I don't have a brief case.

Well, there's nothing like starting at the beginning. Last night I parked my car and began making inquiries as to the meaning of this monetary business. I stopped a man on Broughton Street and asked, "I see all the flags, bunting and lights—what's it all about?"

"Well, I tell you," he answered, "there's a bunch of money men around town, putting their heads together and trying to figure how much they can raise to give England." I put the same question up to a loan shop owner who said, "The lights, the flags—I help pay for them, so what! The delegates don't have nothing to hock."

A man pushing a baby carriage answered, "You got me brother. It's about money, they tell me, so that leaves us poor people out." Still another remarked, "I don't know about it—ain't no crap game."

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Noting his big "Welcome Visitors" sign outside, I asked a pool hall proprietor if business had picked up since the conference began and he replied, "No. Ain't nobody said 'rack 'em with anything but a Southern accent around here in 10 years."

My wanderings took me up Bull Street to Congress Street and how about that, Boss? Bull runs right into Congress—as if that was news.

Well Boss, I'll try to explain about this monetary conference. It seems a group of nations have gotten together an dformed some kind of a fund and bank. If a country goes broke or needs dough, then the outfit puts them on the cuff for it. You know everybody takes part in this kind of lend lease, nothing exclusive about getting in the grease.

So far 34 nations are in action and some 10, including Russia, are represented here with observers. Maybe I haven't figured the thing out right, but an observer seems to be like a fellow who stands around until you have gotten 10 straight lemons on a slot machine and when you go for change, he steps up and tries to hit the jackpot.

For some reason that could be suggestive, the press headquarters is located next to a swimming pool and the telegraph wires are being handled by the chief who does the Western Union job at the Kentucky Derby, honest. The scribes tell me that so many sessions here are secret that they are beginning to believe Ethiopia has Guatemala hooked in a dice game.

Take this morning for instance, the membership committee met in the beach house at the other end of the pool in closed session. I tried to sneak in, but the Coast Guard has the situation well in hand, so I hung around.

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My favorite delegate, Sir A. Ramaswami Mudaliar of India, went in, his cigarette in hand. Soon he came out, threw his butt on the walk and stepped on it, just when I thought he was going to do some other East Indian magic like the rope trick.

At the conclusion of these closed meetings, a representative of one of the countries visits with the press and gives the lowdown. Around noon one Pierre Mendes (France) reported a lot of stuff that seemed to add up to there being nothing rotten in Denmark and that country was coming into the fold. I take it that must have been news, because the press service boys moved faster than if somebody had yelled, "I'll buy a drink for the house!"

There was an intermission for lunch and I actually spoke a few words to delegates. A Chinese lady was looking for a fourth at bridge, and a character walked up to me and dsaid: "I'm Lord (I didn't get it, Boss) of the United Kingdom, and who might you he?" I replied: "Haight of Marietta Park."

This is a delightful place, Boss. Sort of an Arabian Nights setting. Palm trees all around, flowers and grass that looks as if were painted green this morning. I wouldn't mind hanging around for a few days. Too bad that the only banking I ever went in for was trying to bank the 10-ball in the side potcket.

Well, Boss, I think I'll be hitting the road North before somebody yells "Scram, bum!" I couldn't get a word in edgewise here if I had just broke the bank at Monte Carlo.

As ever, POUNDS HAIGHT.

P. S.—Send some money. Just discovered Jake lost our bankrol lmaking bok o nshuffle board.

Cards Edged ByBosox, 1-0, In 4th Loss

Sarasota, Fla., March 12 (AP).—Pinch-Hitter Glen Russell's single after Third Baseman Ed Pellagrini had opened the ninth inning with a two-bagger enabled the Boston Red Sox to edge out the St. Louis Cardinals, 1 to 0, today in an exhibition game.

It was the fourth consecutive defeat for the Cardinals, who are without a victory thus far in the Grapefruit circuit.

Southpaw Larry Powell, who held the Red Birds hitless the last three innings, was the winning hurler. Howie Pollet was charged with the loss after relieving Fred Martin who yielded the Red Sox only three safeties in the five innings he worked.

St. Louis (N)	000 000 000—0	4	0
Boston (A)	000 000 001—1	7	1

Martin, Pollet (6) and Rice; Johnson, Butland (4), Powell (7) and Conroy.

Phils Wins, 3-2

Miami Beach, Fla., March 12 (AP).—The Philadelphia Phils eked out a 3-to-2 victory over the Boston Braves today to take a three-game series between the two National League clubs, two to one.

Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler was among several thousand onlookers who watched the Phils grab two runs in the opening inning on singles by Skeeter Newsome, Ron Northey, and Jimmy Wasdell and Northey's steal of second. They added another in the third on Newsome's triple and Paul Sinton's single.

Boston tallied one in the fifth on a single by Ryan. Rowell hit a double in the ninth and scored on Poland's single.

Boston (N)	000 010 001—2	5	2
Philadelphia (N)	201 000 00x—3	8	0

Singleton, Hendrickson (4), Reid (7) and Hofferth; Ripple, Mulligan (4), Rowe (7) and Seminick, Spindel (7).

Mack Angling

West Palm Beach, Fla., March 12 (U.P.)—Boss Connie Mack of the Philadelphia Athletics revealed today that he had made an unsuccessful effort to get Outfielder Johnny Lindell from the New York Yankees and had been rebuffed by Larry MacPhail.

MacPhail reportedly told Mack that the big outfielder was not for sale at any price.

Mack said he had made the Yankees an offer of a good pitcher, but refused to admit it was his ace, Russ Christopher.

"The Yankees are hard to do business with," Mack said. "But if they want to negotiate further on either Lindell or George Stirnweiss, I'll go the limit."

Reports via the player grapevine here that Stirnweiss was not happy with his new assignment at third base with the Yankees added fuel to the rumor fire.

Yanks Still Hot

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 12 (AP)—The New York Yankees continued their torrid pace in the Grapefruit League today as they mauled three Detroit hurlers for 15 hits, including three homers, to wallop the Tigers 12-1.

In scoring their fourth Florida triumph in as many starts, the Yankees treated the 3,847 paid customers to an old-time slugging show. They belted all three circuit clouts in a big sixth inning which netted eight runs at George Caster's expense. Pitcher Bill Zuber hit one with two on and Joe Gordon and Joe Dimaggio got the others.

Steve Peek, who went five innings, and Zuber limited the world champions to seven safeties.

Detroit (A)	000 010 000—	1	7	0
New York (A)	000 308 10x—12	15	0

Hutchinson, Caster (5), Pierce (7) and Richards, Tebbets (5); Peek, Zuber (6) and Silvestri.

"B" Tribe Beaten

Tampa, Fla., March 12 (AP).—The Cincinnati Reds defeated a second string aggregation representing the Cleveland Indians in an exhibition game today, 6-4.

Lanky Howard Fox, who went into the game in the fourth with a 4-1 deficit, pitched three scoreless innings and was credited with the victory.

Cincinnati's big inning came in the sixth when they scored three times on a pair of singles, a walk and Bobby Adams' second double of the day.

Cleveland (A)	112 000 000—4	9	3
Cincinnati (N)	100 013 10x—6	11	2

Black, Dean (4), Ferrick (7) and Lollar; Thompson, Fox (4), Heusser (7) and Lamanno. Winner—Fox. Loser—Dean.

Flock All Even

Miami, Fla., March 12 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers evened the count in their exhibition series with New York today, beating the Giants, 3-1. Paul Minner and Vic Lombardi shared the pitching duties for Brooklyn while the Giants used Dave Koslo and Warren Sandel.

The Giants put across a run in the first inning when Claude Corbitt, who had walked, rode home on Goddy Rosen's double. The Giants tied the count in the fifth on singles by Bill Rigney and Bud Blattner plus a walk off Minner. Singles by Rosen and Lombardi and a double by Dixie Howell were responsible for two Brooklyn tallies in the seventh.

Brooklyn (N)	100 000 200—3	6	0
New York (N)	000 010 000—1	4	1

Minner, V. Lombardi (6) and Howell; Koslo, Sandel (6) and E. Lombardi.

Sexton on WINX

Bob Wolff, WINX sportscaster, will interview Frank Sexton, world wrestling champion and recent conqueror of Babe Sharkey, over WINX tonight at 6:15 on Wolff's regular weekly sports program.

Washington (2d)	000 211 440—12	13	3
Chattanooga (SA)	010 230 000—6	12	7

Hudson, Kennedy (6) and Evans; Ragan, Cathey, Rossi (6), Gutirres (8) and Hooks, Cominskey.
Home run—Miller (Chatt.), in 4th (1 on). Winner—Kennedy. Loser—Rossi.

Ring Attendants Care for Injured Boxer

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Jimmy Doyle, Los Angeles fighter, gets a doctor's attention after being knocked out by Artie Levine in a Cleveland bout Monday night. Rushed to a hospital after his technical knockout in the ninth round, Doyle suffered subdural hemorrhages for a time, but his condition yesterday was reported as "out of danger"

Felser Signs As Pittsburgh Grid Coach

Pittsburgh, March 12 (U.P.).—Wesley Fesler, football assistant and head basketball coach at Princeton, today signed a three-year contract as head football coach at the University of Pittsburgh, succeeding Clark Shaughnessy, who resigned under fire last February 4.

Salary terms were not revealed.

Fesler, an All-America end at Ohio State in 1929 and 1930, is the third head coach since 1938 when Dr. John B. (Jock) Sutherland resigned and Pitt cut itself to a second-rate football power.

Sutherland was followed by Charley Bowser and later by Shaughnessy, the T-formation specialist, who quit after two seasons when university officials insisted he sever connections as advisory coach with the Washington Redskins of the National Football League.

Fesler, now 37, was one of the Big Ten's great all-around athletes, starring in football, basketball and track in 1928, 1929 and 1930. He was named on several All-America teams as an end in 1929 and 1930 and chosen the Big Ten's most valuable football player in his senior year.

At the end of his playing career at Ohio State, Fesler remained on the campus as an assistant for two seasons. He then went to Harvard at head basketball and baseball coach and football assistant to Dick Harlow.

In 1942, Fesler took over at Connecticut Wesleyan as head football and basketball coach until he joined the Office of Strategic Services for five months in 1944.

He went to Princeton in 1945 after leaving OSS.

Wills and Furr Leave for Fight In Venezuela

Frankie Wills, District welterweight, left last night accompanied by Phil Furr for a fight in Caracas, Venezuela. Wills is to fight Antone Fernandez, Chilean welterweight, within two weeks, the date to be set after Wills arrives in Caracas Thursday.

Wills' managerial chores will be handled by Furr, onetime District boxing champion. Furr, an Army dischargee, recently returned from duty i nthe Pacific, having seen service in Hawai, Saipan and Okinawa.

Wills and Furr will fly from Miami to Caracas.

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Bee Bee Washington, who has dropped a notch in the Nation's middleweight ring ratings and now is ranked sventh, hopes to climb back to his former rung after his 10-round fight against Jimmy Mendell Tuesday night at Turner's Arena.

The middlweights have fought twice before, the first bout was won by Washington, while Mandell gained a draw in the second. Washington, idle for a month, has been dividin ghis training between the Apollo Club and his outdoor site at Kenilworth.

Jewish War Veterans To Hold Smoker

A smoker has been set tomorrow at teh Jewish Community Center, 8 o'clock, by Post 386 of the Jewish War Veterans Association.

Among the guest will be Turk Edwards, Redskin footbal coach; Bil Brundige, sports broadcaster, and Goldie Ahearn, fight promoter.

Boxing bouts and wrestling matches are on the program.

Play For Pay Boys

Riggs and Budge Feature Uline Arena Net Show Tonight

Washington's first local pro tennis match of recent years will be Spotlighted at Uline Arena tonight when Bobby Riggs, world's professional champion, meets Don Budge, the former champion and outstanding challenger, in a best two-out-of-three set match at Uline Arena.

In another singles match which will be restricted to either one or two sets Johnny Faunce, fourth ranking pro, will engage Wayne Sabin, former national indoor champion and one of the great doubles stars.

Faunce and Riggs then will team up against Budge and Sabin in the doubles which will be decided on a two-out-of-three set basis.

Budge and Riggs scored hits as they addressed the Touchdown Club's luncheon yesterday, describing their present 25-city nationwide barnstorming tour. Budge even hinted that the tour might well be extended to a world affair if travel conditions permit it. He paid respectful tribute to the improvement and determination of Riggs, a youngster whom he admitted did not worry him too much until recently.

Sexton, Koverly Get Top Wrestling Billing Tonight

Frank Sexton, the Ohio "Powerhouse," will risk his wrestling "championship" tonight at Turner's Arena, meeting George Koverly, Hollywood, Calif., slugger, in a one-hour time limit battle.

Regarded as one of the most popular wrestlers to come along since Jimmy Londos became the rage some years back, Sexton will face one of the toughest grapplers in the game in Koverly. The Californian's last three matches here resulted in victories over Jim Wallace, Natie Brown and Chick Garibaldi.

Chuck Ross, Oklahoma giant, will engage Ed (Strangler) White in the semiwindup. Jesse James, the local boy who is undefeated in his last nine matches at the arena, faces Jack Sherman; Dick Craddock, of Alexandria, meets Gus Rapp, and Bill Beard opens the show against Olaf Ereckson at 8:45 o'clock.

Ager Scores Tennis Upset Over Cooke

New York, March 12 (U.P.).—In a mejor upset of the National Indoor Tennis championships, John C. Ager of Birmingham, Ala., today conquered Elwood T. Cooke, former Wimbledon finalist and fourth-seeded American player, 6—1, 7—5.

The victory advanced Ager to the quarter-final round, where he will oppose Alejo Russel, Argentine ace, who gained his bracket with a straight set triumph over Frank Bowden, Maplewood, N. J., 6—3, 6—2.

Ager's terrific service was his chief weapon in the subjugation of Cooke. He aced his favored opponent repeatedly, and backed up his delivery with a sound, all-around game. Cooke, never too potent on the boards, put up a stiff battle in the second set, but failed in the clutch.

Sidney B. Wood, seeded behind Cooke, also had a close call. He dropped the first set to Ray Antignat, Forrest Hills, N. Y., but managed to rally for a victory at 4—6, 6—3, 6—2.

Francisco Segura, midget Ecuadorian, and Billy Talbert, top seeded entrant who is No. 2 in the American ranking, both came through without much difficulty. Segura polished off J. Gilbert Hall, 48-year-old veteran's champion, 6—2, 6—1, and Talbert came back after a fumbling start to eliminate Phil Hanna, Jackson Heights, N. Y., 6—4, 6—2.

Joyce, Kapilow Sub in Garden

New York, March 12 (U.P.).—Willie Joyce of Gary, Ind., and Danny Kapilow of New York were signed tonight to fight the main event Friday night at Madison Square Garden in place of the cancelled Joe Baksi-Tami Mauriello heavyweight match.

The lightweights were signed up after Mauriello refused to meet Jersey Joe Walcott, the ring's newest "rags to riches" heavyweight, and another possible substitute, Joe Maxim of Cleveland was upset by John Thomas last night.

Baksi had withdrawn from the Mauriello engagement because of a chipped elbow.

Kain Gets Post As Norfolk Boss

Nashville, Tenn., March 12 (AP).—Thomas G. (Shaky)Kain, one of the South's top-ranking football officials and a member of the New York Yankee Baseball organization for years, will manage the Norfolk, Va., club of the Piedmont League this year.

Kain said today he had closed the deal by long distance telephone with George Weiss, head of the Yankee farm system. He gave up the managership of the Norfolk Club at the end of the 1943 season to enter defense work here. Previously he had managed Yankee farm clubs at Amsterdam, N. Y., and Butler, Pa.

Elmer Ripley Back as Hoya Cage Mentor

Elmer Ripley returned to Georgetown University yesterday and renewed his contract as basketball coach, it was announced by Physical Director George Becker.

Ripley takes over the same job he held in 1927-29 and 1938.43 at the Hilltop. In his last season at Georgetown, his team beat DePaul to capture the Eastern championships in the NCAA tournament at Madison Square Garden.

Ripley went from G. U. to Columbia when the Hoyas dropped the sport here. This year Ripley coached Notre Dame where he turned out one of the best teams ever to represent the Irish in basketball.

Won 14 Straight

Notre Dame, which ended the year with 17 wins and 4 loses, won 14 straight before being upset by Northwestern.

With the return of Ripley, the Hoyas plan to resume basketbal on a larger scale. Becker said yesterday that they are trying to get the spacious National Guard Armory on East Capitol st. for double-headers next season.

The big army, which will seat 10,000 for basketbal, will allow Georgetown to bring in "name" teams like Bowling Green, New York University and DePaul.

A schedule hasn't been completed yet, although games have been discussed with Fordham, N. Y. U., Navy, Army, and Boston College.

The Hoyas will play local engagements again with George Washington, and Catholic University.

Veterans Back

Coach Ripley will be blessed with prewar talent when he calls out his squad next Fall. Among the returning veterans will be Danny Kraus, who held down a guard position on the 1942-43 championship team, and "Miggs" Reilly, a forward.

Lost will be Johnny Mahnken, offensive star, who this Winter signed to play with the Rochester professional team.

From this year's team Ripley will have Frankie Aires, Tom Galla, Reds McGiness, and Eddie Drysgula.

Ripley's tour of duties as a cage coach has also carried him to Yale and Columbia.

Wilson Resigns Navy Court Job

Annapolis, March 12 (AP).—Johnny Wilson, Navy basketball coach since 1927, has resigned from that position, the Naval Academy announced today.

The Navy said that Wilson would retain his post as chief physical training instructor and would serve also on the football coaching staff during the summer.

Wilson himself said "the game is pust getting a little too exciting for me."

Wilson's basketball team this year lost 3 out of 15 contests, the last game being a defeat by Army, 67-60.

Warmerdam to Forego Pole Vault Competition

New York, March 12 (AP).—Dan Ferris, secretary-treasurer of the national AAU, said today he had received a letter from Cornelius Warmerdam, only man ever to clear 15 feet i nthe pole vault, that he intended to give up amateur competition for a career as coach.

"If the Olympics were this year or next, I might try for a place on the United States team," the letter read, "but with the games some 18 months away I think I had best get started on my life's work."

Warmerdam, out of the Navy six weeks, now is living on a California ranch.

Robertson's Homer Tops 4-Run Spree

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

Havana, March 12—Rookie Sherrard Robertson banged a long home run over the right field fence that touched off a four-run inning and enabled the Nats to beat the Cuban All-Stars, 6 to 3, today before 4,500 fans.

Robertson's blow, a massive sock into the wind, wiped out a 1-0 lead held by the Cubans in the third inning, and the Nats picked up three unearned runs later in the session following a wild throw by Second Baseman Argaro. Cecil Travis Stan Spence and Gerry Priddy contributed singles to the uprising. The Nats collected 12 hits off George Comellas, Cuban right-hander, and Julio Acosta, left-hander, who moved into the game in the ninth. Travis made three of the hits and Priddy two.

Each of three Washington pitchers, Roger Wolff, Marino Pieretti and Pete Appleton, gave up a run to the Cubans in scattering 10 hits. One of the two hits allowed by Wolff was a home run over Stan Spence's head by Outfielder Alejandro Crespo.

Backstop Bothers Nats

Catching troubles piled up for the Nats, however Jake Early No. 1 on the catching staff, reported ill and was flown back to the Nats' Orlando (Fla.) camp on the theory that Havana food did not agree with him.

With the Nats lending Catcher Mike Guerra to the Cubans during the series, here the absence of Early forced the club to draft two semipro catchers, Mario Diaz and Isaac Seoane, for duty during the series. The Washington catching staff was further reduced when Rookie Jose Valdes, in a burst of temperament, refused to report to the park today. Valdes was aggrieved when his favorite Washington uniform was assigned to Guerra. Third Baseman Gil Torres is also being "farmed" to the Cuban All-Stars during the series here. He made two of the Cubans' hits today.

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Robertson's long-distance socking—he made a triple and homer in two games—has restored him to better standing with Manager Ossie Bluege, who had been casting about frantically for a third baseman. . . . Bluege had the ear of Manager Joe Cronin while the Red Sox were in Havana and obviously was attempting to acquire one of the five third basemen with the Boston club. . . . Oliverio Ortiz, Washington-owned pitcher who jumped to the Mexican League last season from Chattanooga, has been reinstated in organized baseball, but his brother, Roberto, an outfielder, is still under a ban for playing below the border. . . . From Orlando, Manager Bluege has the disturbing reports that Second Baseman George Myatt is hobbled by a sprained ankle, that Outfielder Gil Coan is suffering from infected blisters on his feet and that Outfielder Ray Goolsby is down with influenza.

Washington (A.)	004 000 002—6	12	3
Cuban All-Stars	010 010 001—3	9	4

Lefebvre, Pieretti (4), Appleton (7) and Guerra; Comellas, J. Acosta (9) and M. Diaz. Homers—Crespo, Cuba, 2nd; Robertson, Washington, 3rd (1 on). Winner—Lefebvre. Loser—Comellas.

Males Use Makeup, Ring Gloves, Beat Girls Basketeers

Salem, Va., March 12 (AP).—Male basketeers at Roanoke College doffed their skirts, their rouge, and their lipstick today and resumed that air of masculine superiority which they claim as nothing more than their due—after last night.

In feminine attire, plus boxing gloves, the male quintet turned back a challenge of a coeds' team, 19 to 15, in a postseason attraction that packed the college gymnasium with a howling crowd of girls' partisans.

The game was interrupted in the first quarter when Coach Buddy Hackman rolled out a wheelborrow loaded with makeup accessories to redecorate his male performers with huge powder puffs.

The lassies fought gamely, aided by girls' basketball rules, but Milton Mintz, garbed in a revealing grass skirt, and 6-foot 7-inch Ray Anderson, whose height controlled the rebounds from the backboards, led the boys to victory.

W. Va. Schoolboys In Cage Tourney

Charleston, W. Va., March 12 (AP).—With the draw made in the last three regions, West Virginia's scholastic basketball tournaments were set for Friday and Saturday night games in eight cities.

Victory of Clarksburg and Glenville were paired for the first game in region 2 at Clarksburg. Washington Irving, also of Clarksburg, and West Union will meet in the second contest.

In region 3 at Fairmont, Elkins drew West Fairmont for a first round opponent, and Morgantown was matched against Weston.

The draw in region 8 at Bluefield will send Athens against Pineville in the opener, and Iaeger opposing Matewan.

Winners in the regionals will go to Morgantown to battle for the state championship March 22-23.

Vet Quits Pro Golf

London, March 12 (AP).—John Henry Taylor, five times British open golf champion and six times runner-up, announced his retirement today as professional at the Royal Midsurry Club of Richmond, Surrey. He held the post 47 years.

An Expert Speaks:

Yanks' Old Home-Run Pitcher Calls Williams the Best

By Jack Hand

Havana, March 12 (AP).—Paul Schreiber, a fellow who has thrown more home run balls than any other pitcher, thinks Ted Williams is the best lefthanded hitter he ever has seen.

Schreiber is a specialist in that sort of thing, not just another run of the mill batting practice pitcher. He is the lean righthander who made a life's work out of having his pitches hit into the distant stands.

That was back in the old days with the powerhouse New York Yankees who used to entertain the customers and overawe the opposition with a heavy barrage of 1 o'clock homers.

"Nobody will ever know," laughed Schreiber who now belongs to the Boston Red Sox, "But I'll bet I threw more home run pitches than anybody. I can laugh about it too because that's what I got paid for.

Reverses Precedent

"Those other guys go out there day after day worrying about having one pitch slammed over the wall. Me . . . I'm just the happiest man around when they start teeing off on me. That means I'm in the groove.

"It may seem strange for a pitcher to say it but I got a big kick out of the way those Yankees used to hit me. Now I get the same kick out of Williams. For my money he is the best left-handed hitter and Joe DiMaggio is the best right-hander. I wouldn't want to say which one is better."

Last year the Yankees put Schreiber on the active list and he played in two or three games, as a pitcher at the age of 43, over 20 years after he thought he had said goodby to the majors as a game pitcher.

The Yanks were in Detroit and Jim Tobin and his flutterball had been making them look silly. Manager Joe McCarthy was furious as he stormed into the clubhouse.

Volunteer Wanted

"Can any one of you guys throw a knuckleball?" he hollered.

The only hand raised was owned by Schreiber. That's how he got back on the active list but he's off now and doesn't want to return.

Just before time to report for spring training Schreiber was cut loose by the Yanks. The news was pretty much of a secret between Paul and the management for the release came during the telegraph strike and escaped the papers.

Schreiber wired various clubs but found they had made their plans. Finally Manager Joe Cronin of Boston heard of his plight and hired him without a second's delay.

The old timer probably is the only pitcher you can think of who watches Ted Williams come up to bat and sighs, "This is what I've been waiting for."

Bowie Race Stake Entries to Close

Bowie, Md., March 12 (AP).—Entries close Friday for four stakes to be renewed at the Bowie spring race meeting, opening April 1.

The stakes: April 3—Rowe Memorial Handicap, $7,500 added, six furlongs, three-year-olds and up; April 6—Bowie Handicap, $7,500 added, mile and 70 yards, three-year-olds and up; April 10—Bowie Kindergarten, $5,000 added, four furlongs, two-year-olds; April 13—Southern Maryland Handicap, $10,000 added, mile and a sixteenth, three-year-olds and up.

Sign With Buffalo

Buffalo, N. Y., March 12 (U.P.).—Foootball players Sam Brazinsky and Joe Pezelski, who played together at Villanova and with the El Torro (Calif.) Marines, have joined Buffalo's club in the All-America Conference, General Manager Sam Cordovano said today. Brazinsky was center for El Toro last season and previously played with Georgia preflight and the Cherry Point (N. C.) Marines. Pezelski, a halfback, scored the first time he carried the ball in games against Baylor and Temple while playing at Villanova.

DePaul Player Given Cage Writers' Award

New York, March 12 (AP).—George Mikan of DePaul, today was voted the gold star award by the metropolitan basketball writers as the most outstanding player to visit New York this season. He scored 33 points as the Chicagoans downed Long Island in Madison Square Garden recently.

The writers awarded the Haggerty trophy, given annually to the most valuable player on a New York City team, to Sid Tanebaum of New York University.

Bob Mann Captures Tropical Turf Feature

Pays $13.60; First Reward Runs Second

Tropical Park, Fla., March 12 (AP).—Bob Mann, a colt whose most noteworthy accomplishment of the Winter season was a third behind Concordian and Armed in Hialeah's McLellan handicap, qualified nicely for another possible shot at that pair in the forthcoming double event when he scored a front-running triumph in today's Minorca Purse.

Israel Silberman's four year old son of Stagehand, with Wayne Wright doing the booting, drove home a length before A. T. Simmons' First Reward while Donna Maria Farm's Valdina Craft was missing the place by two lengths. The victor, a $13.60 for two chance in the field of 10 veterans, covered the mile and a sixteenth in 1:43 3-5 before some 9,500 fans.

Isidore Bieber's mare, Moon Maiden, was installed favorite. The elderly plodder was last most of the way and could not make up enough ground in the short stretch to become a menace.

Breaking alertly, the fleet, Long Island City-owned Bob Mann drew into a length advantage, with Valdina Craft at his heels. Bold Dan and First Reward were next in line. Nursed along in front, Bob Mann was put under a drive when he turned for home. He disposed of Valdina Craft and stuck to his guns as First Reward made a strong dying bid. The belated rush of Toolmaker failed to threaten Valdina Craft for the show.

Kentucky Cagers Fly To New York Tourney

Lexington, Ky., March 12 (U.P.)—Kentucky's Wildcats, scheduled to meet the University of Arizona in the quarter final round of New York's National Invitation Basketball Tournament March 16 will leave Lexington on an airliner Friday. The Kentuckians will carry North a regular season record of 25 victories in 27 games.

Coach Adolph Rupp announced that, in addition to the first team of Jack Tingle, Wilbur Schu, Wallace (Wah Wah) Jones, Jack Parkinson, and Ralph Beard, subs Mulford Davis, Darrell Lorance, Kenton Campbell, Malcolm McMullen, Buddy Parker, and Bill Sturgille would make the trip to New York.

Penn State Teams Play in Maryland

State College, Pa., March 12 (AP).—Penn State's track and lacrosse teams will meet several Maryland opponents on the spring schedule, Neil M. Fleming, graduate manager of athletics announced today.

The Lion stickmen will play 10 games, while the trackmen engage in five dual meets, the Penn Relays and the IC-4A games.

Penn State lacross team meets Loyola at Baltimore April 26; Navy at Annapolis, April 27; and Johns Hopkins here, May 11.

The University of Maryland track team comes here May 4, and the Penn State squad will enter the IC-4A games at the Naval Academy, Annapolis, May 25.

The number of farm dwellers killed every year in accidents is equivalent to wiping out the entire population of any one of the following cities: Iowa City, Iowa, Wilmette, Ill., Coffeyville, Kan., West Springfield, Mass., Biloxi, Miss., or Aberdeen, S. D.

Santa Anita

By the Associated Press

1—⅝; $3200; maiden 3 and 4 years olds.

Que Tal	122	Pretty Mary	105
Chagin	110	Carney	122
Danada Flash	122	Super Dauber	110
Dishabille	105	Shadows Fall	117
Don Coco	110	Playful Rita	117
Whirling S.	122	Gentility	105
Don Peppino	110	Patuous	117
La Gringa	117	Estrella Azul	105

2—⅝; $3200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Pompa Negri	111	Silver Snip	116
Timmy	111	After School	116
Bar Edythe	111	Lady Lake	111
Boston Maid	111	Bright Scholar	111
Smart Bit	111	Saranac	121
Horison	111	Naidu	116
Campanula	111	Hustling Gal	111
Joe Burger	121	Valdina Leaf	116

3—⅛; $3700; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Colleto	113	Valdina Gaylad	113
†Bold Impulse	112	Bullpen	114
Corona Corona	114	†Observer	113
Native Fox	113		

†Mr. and Mrs. P. Resnick and Golden Gate Acres entry.

4—1 1/16; $3200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Man's Agent	112	Bibelot	107
Share Cropper	112	Kingfisher	112
†Gallant Devil	112	Chief Bud	117
Cynicism	107	Hard Pone	122
Four Finger	107	Careful Agent	112
If-If	112	Hurry Over	112
Valdina Rib	112	†Long Azo	112

†Mrs. J. E. Hadden entry.

5—⅞; $3700; 3-year-old fillies; all'ances.

Miss Dainion	114	†Clover Lea	111
Rose Tidings	106	Jovianne	110
Toy Bull	114	Star Image	118
Sweet Arline	114	†Pure Gold	114
Going With Me	118		

†Maine Chance Farm entry.

6—1 1/16; $4200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Priture	113	Queen Justice	105
Guam	113	Sierra Fox	118
Washaway	105	Cracked	110
By Dark	114		

7—1 1/16; $25,000; 2-year-olds; stakes.

†Family Hour	115	§Distaff	115
Arjuna	118	†Sea Song	113
†Tropical Sea	118	Roman Carnival	118
Grey Skies	118	Autofly	118
§Judy-Ree	115	Don Conejo	118
Rebel Squaw	115	†Stirrup Cup	118
Fire Flight	118	Hormone	118
Sparky Cannon	118	Air Time	118
Rey Riconejo	118		

†Armstrong Stable entry.
§C. S. Howard entry.
‡L. B. Mayer entry.

8—1 1/16; $3200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Gee Lot	112	Army Song	118
Lloyds	112	Damask Rose	107
Xeno Ban	112	Pirate	122
Vain Lady	107	Like Father	112
Rattle De Bang	117	Grano Saltis	107
Sir Nickel	112	Mondaloof	112
Granny	107	Just Rusty	112

1—⅝; $3300; maiden 2-year-olds.

Lucky Warren, 115 (Parke)		22.20	7.80	5.00
Good Example, 115 (Gilbert)			3.30	2.60
†Whipsaw, 115 (Chajacki)				10.30

Baby Shower, *Skipagain, Golfing Girl, Talets, Patrish, Reward All, *Dorrie Gene, *Coquitess Helm, False Note, *Dark Fire, Lasakri, Equilib, Lamohr, *Ima Clown, *Field.

2—Mile; $3200; maiden 3-year-olds.

Bindlestiff, 118 (Parke)		12.50	5.90	3.30
Like His Daddy, 118 (Summers)			8.50	4.00
Vis-Over, 113 (Neves)				2.60

Betty Evelyn, Vencedor, Lady Anita, Snead's Bar, Pequenita, †On Mash, Hunter's Boy, †Queen Biscuit, Latin Agent.

†Mr. and Mrs. Don Martin entry.

3—1 1/16; $3200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Great Moment, 105 (Parke)		5.40	4.20	3.20
Joe War, 114 (James)			22.80	11.30
Roman Rome, 118 (Corbett)				4.90

Border Gipsy, Delash, Topper, Tarsabout, Celestial Blue, Black Money, Shining Sis, Black Sulphur.

4—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

V-Boy, 122 (Furnass)		2.80	2.50	2.20
Dusky Maid, 114 (Longden)			4.40	2.80
Rivelled Blue, 122 (Atkinson)				2.40

Loveonsite, Blue Flag, War Sword, Willow Way, Binnacle Bob.

5—⅝; $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Devils Slide, 119 (Adams)		13.90	5.10	3.50
Monsoon, 117 (Jessop)			3.60	3.00
Sunoka, 122 (Tyus)				5.00

Defense, Piccadilly, Tracebeart, Win Bar, Sir Tris.

I See by the Papers

By Bo Brown

Tropical Park Racing Charts

By the Associated Press
TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 1946.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $2200. For maiden 2-year-olds; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 2:06. Off at 2:06½. Winner, ch. f. (2) by Discovery—Fanay by Sickle. Owner, E. F. Taylor. Trainer, A. E. Alexandra. Value, $1500, $400, $200, $100. Time, 0:52⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PICARDY BELLE	(Zufelt)	117	8	6	5½	1½	1½	1¾	$2.00
GEMET	(Moore)	117	2	3	2hd	3½	2½	2¾	4.70
RANIES CHOICE	(Eccard)	120	1	2	1hd	2hd	3½	3¾	2.95
DISPELLED	(J.Martin)	120	11	4	3½	4½	4½	4hd	44.35
CAPTAIN ABBOT	(Scurlock)	120	5	11	10½	8½½	5hd	5nk	11.50
ANTAGONIST	(Hansman)	112	3	7	8½	6½	6½	6hd	14.60
BONYIK	(Wall)	120	4	12	12	11½	7½½	7hd	34.75
BIG BUSTER	(McGowan)	115	7	1	4½½	9½½	8½½	8½¾	62.95
RED BAKER	(Yocum)	117	6	10	9hd	8hd	9½½	9¾	27.20
JANANN W.	(Roberts)	117	12	5	6½	10½½	10½	10¾	7.85
HIGH KICK	(Garza)	115	9	8	7½½	7hd	11½	11¾	39.60
JIMJAM	(Truschka)	115	10	9	11½	12	12	12	27.15

PICARDY BELLE, $6.00, $3.60, $2.90; GEMET, $5.00, $3.30; RANIES CHOICE, $3.10.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices $2500 to $2000. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 2:36. Off at 2:37. Winner, b. g. (6) by Bud Lerner—Armandale by Epinard. Owner, E. Strauss. Trainer, R. Merritt. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPIN ALONG	(R.J.Martin)	114	9	5	2½½	1hd	1½	1¾	$1.65
FLYING HERO	(Loveridge)	117	4	2	2½	2½	1hd	2¾	25.60
EL OSUNA	(Truschka)	114	6	3	4hd	5½½	4½½	3hd	3.55
SOULFUL	(Licausi)	107	7	8	5½	4½	3hd	4½	17.25
SUN FLAME	(Hansman)	114	2	8	7hd	7½	6½½	5½½	11.65
SIXTEEN CENTS	(Lang)	114	3	4	6½	6hd	5½½	6hd	25.40
TERRY MAY	(Zufelt)	113½	5	9	10hd	10½½	7½½	7¾	13.05
HADA STAR	(Buxton)	112	11	11	11	9½	8hd	8½½	18.20
RECORD MARCH	(Fox)	119	12	10	9½½	11	10½	9½½	46.95
NO WAY	(Benitez)	119	1	1	1½	3½	9½½	10½	7.40
BUSY NINE	(Maschek)	119	8	7	8½½	8½½	11	11	68.55
PATRIOTIC FOX	(Scurlock)	117	10	†					7.25

†Lost rider.

SPIN ALONG, $5.30, $4.20, $2.90; FLYING HERO, $21.40, $10.30; EL OSUNA, $3.10.

Daily Double—Picardy Belle and Spin Along, Paid $14.50

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:06. Off at 3:06. Winner, b. c. (3) by King Cole—Issuit by Sir Gallahad III. Owner, Mrs. J. Rich. Trainer, N. L. Byer. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:11.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MERRY KING	(Hansman)	115	7	2	1½	1½	1½	1nk	1¾	$0.75
BLUE BADGE	(Scurlock)	120	6	8	8½	7½½	5½½	2½	2¾	20.95
ROSE HAIRAN	(Buxton)	110	5	7	5hd	4½½	4½½	3½½	3¾	24.80
SWIFT TOWN	(Wright)	120	10	1	3½	3½	2hd	4½	4¾	6.50
LITTLE GRIP	(Caffarella)	120	9	3	2hd	6½½	7hd	6½	5¾	21.80
LEAVE TAKING	(Balzaretti)	115	1	5	4½	5hd	7hd	6½½	6¾	27.60
ANDICO	(Breen)	115	3	6	6½½	2hd	3½½	7½	7¾	3.95
GET SET	(Hettinger)	120	2	9	9½½	8½½	8½½	8½	8¾	21.75
FORT SCHUYLER	(Hildebrandt)	120	8	10	10	9½	9½	9hd	9¾	17.45
OR THAT	(Brennan)	115	4	4	7hd	10	10	10	10	76.45

MERRY KING, $3.50, $3.00, $2.90; BLUE BADGE, $9.90, $7.40; ROSE HAIRAN, 6.90.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds; claiming prices $9000 to $7500. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:35. Off at 3:36½. Winner, b. g. (3) by Gallahadion—Starella II by Prince Gallahad. Owner, E. B. Stewart. Trainer, E. W. King. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
THREE-O-FIVE	(Erickson)	113	11	3	1½	1hd	1½	1½½	1¾	$5.85
SOBRE TODOS	(Scurlock)	†113	5	5	3½	2½	2½	2¾	2¾	2.75
SAFETY EDGE	(Wall)	108	8	7	6½½	4½	3½½	3hd	3¾	9.05
EASY SAILING	(Roberts)	112	4	9	9½½	10½½	7hd	4hd	4¾	5.00
KAY GIBSON	(Licausi)	109	12	1	7½	9½	5hd	5½½	5¾	14.60
DALE MARDIC	(Dodson)	113	10	8	8½	7hd	6½	6hd	6¾	†19.05
MAX O'SULLIVAN	(Truschka)	114	2	12	11½	11½½	9hd	7hd	7¾	5.45
CURLER	(Balzaretti)	113	1	10	10½	8½½	8hd	8½½	8¾	
PAPER CLIP	(Buxton)	108	7	4	5hd	3½½	4½	9½½	9¾	6.90
AZURE WINGS	(Cherry)	105	3	11	12	12	10½½	10½	10¾	12.50
ALANAY	(Hansman)	108	6	6	4½½	6½½	11½	11½	11¾	21.50
IRISH COUNT	(Breen)	115	9	2	2hd	5hd	12	12	12	28.50

†J. F. Wagner-N. Petitte entry.

THREE-O-FIVE, $19.70, $10.30, $7.00; SOBRE TODOS, $4.40, $3.60; SAFETY EDGE, $6.10.

FIFTH RACE—The Minoras. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:05. Off at 4:06½. Winner, br. c. (4) by Stagehand—Edabull by Bull Dog. Owner, Paragon Stable. Trainer, J. Byer. Value, $1650, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:43⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BOB MANN	(Wright)	114	8	3	1½	1½	1½	1½½	1¾	$5.80
FIRST REWARD	(Dodson)	112	10	5	4½	4½	3½	3½	2¾	6.30
VALDINA CRAFT	(R.J.Martin)	109	7	2	2½	2½	2½	2½	3¾	7.30
TOOLMAKER	(Basile)	114	2	9	7hd	7½	7½	5½	4½½	19.85
HE GOT THERE	(Roberts)	112	6	6	6½	5½½	5½	4½	5hd	9.05
MOON MAIDEN	(Scurlock)	112	5	10	10	10	10	7hd	6½	2.55
BOLD DAN	(Licausi)	109	9	4	3½½	3½	4hd	6½½	7½	13.20
HE ROLLS	(Gonzales)	114	4	7	8½½	8½½	9½½	8½	8¾	4.80
FRERE JACQUES	(Madeau)	118	3	8	9½	9½	8hd	9½½	9¾	11.95
W. H. KELLY	(Wall)	114	1	1	5½	6½	6½½	10	10	36.50

BOB MANN, $13.60, $7.30, $4.70; FIRST REWARD, $8.10, $5.40; VALDINA CRAFT, $5.60.

SIXTH RACE—The Welcome. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 4:35. Off at 4:35½. Winner, blk. f. (3) by Eight Thirty—Gold Knightess by Bright Knight. Owner, H. C. Hatch. Trainer, C. Howard. Value, $2050, $900, $350, $200. Time, 1:43⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TWENTY THIRTY	(Dodson)	114	6	4	3½½	3½	3½	2hd	1nk	$0.65
JOBAR	(Wall)	114	5	6	2½	2½	1½½	1½	2¾	11.75
LOOKOUT DICE	(Thacker)	114	4	3	1½	1½½	1hd	3½	3¾	6.05
PHARIO	(Scurlock)	114	1	1	4hd	4½½	4hd	4½	4¾½	3.50
MULLINGAR	(Chaffin)	114	2	2	5½	5½	5½	5¾	5¾	37.50
RUSSIAN ACTION	(Layton)	109	3	5	6	6	6	6	6	8.30

TWENTY THIRTY, $3.30, $2.60, $2.20; JOBAR, $5.90, $2.90; LOOKOUT DICE, 2.80.

SEVENTH RACE—The Milan. One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up, in Class D. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:05. Off at 5:06. Winner, br. g. (4) by Peace Chance—Tickle by Greenock. Owner, W. Helis. Trainer, E. L. Snyder. Value, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RICK'S RAFT	(Dodson)	112	11	7	6½½	5½½	2½	1hd	1nk	$1.50
SIR SONG	(Layton)	122	5	6	3hd	3hd	1hd	2½	2½	19.55
ZAX	(Basile)	116	8	4	1½	1½	3½	3¾	3¾	7.15
P. B. EYE	(Buxton)	109	7	8	4½½	2hd	4hd	4½	4½	5.90
PARAGRAM	(Scurlock)	114	9	9	5½	6½	5½	5hd	5¾	$4.35
BELWYN	(Caffarella)	116	3	1	2hd	4½	6½	6¾	6¾	19.70
BLEMEL	(Wright)	116	1	3	1½	9hd	7hd	7½	7¾	32.20
STAGE BOND	(Scott)	114	12	10	10½	7½	8½	8½	8¾	$1.60
REAPING GOLD	(Chaffin)	111	6	12	12	12	12	12	9½	80.80
ANTICLIMAX	(Zufelt)	113½	4	5	7½	8½	9½½	8hd	10¾	11.60
RESTLESS	(Licausi)	112	10	11	10½	11½	11½	11½	11¾	17.15
HI MARIETTA	(Truschka)	106	2	2	9½	10½	10½½	10½	12	37.15

RICK'S RAFT, $5.00, $4.20, $3.30; SIR SONG, $14.70, $7.50; ZAX, $3.80.

EIGHTH RACE—About 1¼ miles (chute). Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $1500. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:36. Off at 5:36½. Winner, br. g. (11) by Michigan Boy—Black Lamp by Black Servant. Owner, G. C. Greer & Son. Trainer, R. B. Archer. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 2:06⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CASH O BOY	(Buxton)	114	6	12	11hd	7½	4hd	1½	1¾	$2.50
HASTY BROOK	(Licausi)	112	8	8	6½	4½½	2hd	2hd	2nk	7.25
CHICKORE	(Hansman)	112	1	11	12	9½	1½½	3½	3¾	8.35
HASTY FOOT	(Delara)	117	12	6	1½	1½	1½	3½½	4¾	17.35
TIME BOOK	(Basile)	116	7	4	3½	3½½	3½	5½	5¾	21.05
CHICLETTE	(Zufelt)	117	2	1	9½	8½	9hd	6hd	6¾	6.90
CEE RAP	(Strange)	117	3	3	4½	3½½	5hd	7hd	7¾	6.85
JACK DOVE	(R.J.Martin)	112	3	7	5½½	6hd	7½	8½	8¾	58.65
ROUGH KID	(Truschka)	114	9	2	2½½	2½	5hd	9½½	9hd	16.90
MAGINOT LINE	(Scurlock)	117	10	9	7½	10hd	10½	10½	10¾	4.35
EXPOSE	(Yocum)	113	11	5	8hd	11½	12½	12	11¾	118.45
THE MOCLAIN	(Jacobs)	117	4	10	10½½	12	11½	11½½	12	21.95

CASH O BOY, $7.00, $4.20, $3.10; HASTY BROOK, $7.80, $4.40; CHICKORE, $4.80.

Tropical Park

By the Associated Press

1—1 1/16; $2500; maiden 4-year-olds up; clng.

Twilight Call	115	Mr. Dumjohn	116
†Omashane	111	Flussy	111
Vianfr	106	War Quest	116
Rocket Plane	116	Hairanette	108
Darby Daphne	110	Roman Abbot	116
Jacopo Mexico	116	Devil's Guide	116
Nedwin	111	Sunny Betty	106
Crosale	111	†Tap Lightly	116

†Gross and Jones entry.

2—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Foreigner	109	All Teddy	109
Wise Child	109	Syrsael	104
Tintary	104	Jellico	114
Forever At It	104	Double Mack	114
Rospeierete	104	Good Flighte	112
Giant All	104	†Jaunty Miss	110
†Big Top	109	Miss Punks	104
Valley Road	104	East B.	107

†Wise and Mrs. Kelley entry.

3—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Shrub	105	Leavenworth	114
Santa Candida	107	Boy Angler	114
Faraday	112	Respire	114
Private Joe	107	Cape Cod	114
Hard Blast	117	Tasajillo	118
Miss Puritan	104	Chuck	114
Count Did	107	Wake Robin	114
Valdina Malden	114	Lady Hairan	104

4—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Helvetian	112	Sun Vigil	107
Victory Blue	112	Flying Giant	114
Maejames	117	Trouble Sands	109
Romulus	108	Onechill	114
Ask Aunt Ada	112	Dygonse	114
Which Ace	114	Mr. Rabbit	109
Woodford Annie	107	Volcane	114
Bob O'Sullivan	115	Dry Goods	114

5—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds; the Opalocks.

Daiura	106	Gregalach	113
Anake	111	Liberation	114
The Fakir	111	Window Shopper	106
Radrian	111	Ray O'Sullivan	106
Par Five	111	Knight's Gift	106
Sweet Comet	111	K. El Bazan	111
Midway Sun	106	Green Shed	110
Inotime	106	In Earnest	118

6—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds; American Legion.

Pooka	111	Jane's Rose	101
Mon's Boy	114	Blenhara	109
Scarface	114	Kibow Room	111
First Page	111	High Lea	114
Oh Boy	111	Roman Belle	106
Mogeye	106	Sweet Caprice	109
Loschapoka	106	On the River	106
Musical Comedy	104	Darby Doodle	111

7—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; class D.

Statesman	113	Unknown Reward	103
Devil's Island	107	Santa's Vixen	100
Boy-Pilm	102	Air Power	103
Cross Bayou	102	Dancing Archie	106
Sugar Report	107	Gothic	111
Fore Royal	107	Old Iron	103
Tory Row	108	Anticlimax	108
Marzus	102		

8—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

†Pollenator	119	On the Double	112
Weapon's Pride	107	†Some Where	110
Awahonks	108	Kate's Silver	109
More Stings	105	Over the Dam	114
Icango	108	Florida Breeze	103
†Amiel	109	Robins Abbey	115
†Pinckney	112	Histrionic	119
Prospect Boy	119	Matab	114

†Bieber and Kelly entry.
†Tumminelli and Cicero entry.

TROPICAL PARK SELECTIONS
1—Hairanette, War Quest, Darby Daphne.
2—Jaunty Miss, Wise Child, Valley Road.
3—LEAVENWORTH, Pharaday, Hard Blast.
4—Which Ace, Sun Vigil, Bob O'Sullivan.
5—In Earnest, Gregalach, Inotime.
6—First Page, Sweet Caprice, Loschapoka.
7—Statesman, Air Power, Unknown Reward.
8—Pollenator, Histrionic, Icango.

Post Consensus

AT TROPICAL PARK
1—Hairanette, Darby Daphne, Mr. Dumjohn.
2—Forever At It, Jellico, Valley Road.
3—BOY ANGLER, Hard Blast, TaxaBlo.
4—Bob O'Sullivan, Sun Vigil, Trouble Sands.
5—Gregalach, Knight's Gift, Daiura.
6—Sweet Caprice, High Lea, First Page.
7—Santa's Vixen, Unknown Reward, Boy-Pilm.
8—Histrionic, Pollenator, Over the Dam.

Corny, But Interesting . . .

'Old Horse Home' Is Miss Hill's Climax of War Knight Scenario

By Owen Callin

Hollywood, March 12 (INS).—The income from writing topflight scenarios couldn't do it, but because her horse won the richest race in the world Miss Ethel Hill now has the money to realize her fondest dream—an old folks home for tired, broken-down race horses.

When War Knight nosed out the favorite First Fiddle Saturday in the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap it meant heaven for a lot of platers who would have otherwise wound up in the glue factory.

"I've always wanted a little farm of my own where those horses which are retired can be taken care of," explained Miss Hill today, back at her desk in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios.

"I pity the old chargers taken from the racing they loved so well and saddled to a plow or assigned some similar fate. I even knew of two horses who actually committed suicide. I wanted to do something about it and now I can."

Plenty of Cash

She most certainly can, since War Knight's winnings from the big race amounted to something over $102,000.

What else was she going to do with the money? Buy a new hat, of course.

"I always celebrate big occasions by getting a new hat. You can't deny that this is a really big one and deserves a special chapeau," she laughed.

Miss Hill bought her first race horse in 1938. His name was Home Loan and although he's retired, he's still her idol.

"I had $1500 saved from my writing," she recalled. "And the horse cost $1500. After I bought him I was flat broke.

Funny—They Won

"But he won his first race and with the money he won I immediately bought another horse. It's a strange thing, but my horses seemed to win consistently and finally I had 20 in my string.

"I've raced them all over the East but have never seen them run at any but the Pacific Coast tracks."

She told all this to illustrate just one point—one doesn't have to be rich and have a farm or ranch to own winning race horses.

"Every one of my horses has been boarded out. I never owned a farm and started out with only a very little money," she said. "My horses now are stabled at the Northridge Farms, owned by Mr. C. H. Ryan."

Miss Hill had never seen War Knight race until the present Santa Anita meet. But she's very proud of him and his racing at Bay Meadows where he won the Californiabred championship and tied Bull Reigh for the then world's record mile and a sixteenth.

Trainer Credited

"And please give credit to his trainer, Charles Leavitt, and the jockey, Johnny Adams.

"The night before the race Johnny took the charts of all the races in which War Knight had ever run and studied them for three hours.

"I was out in the barn when all of a sudden he came dashing out, waving the charts.

"What's the matter, Johnnie?" I asked him.

"'Look, we can't lose,' he gulped, all excited.

"Anyhow, whatever he found out must have been true. We didn't!"

. . . Broth of a Lad

Ball & Chain Tosser Turns Rassler

New York, March 11 (U.P.).—Bert Healion of County Mayo, Ireland—hammer-throwing champion of the British Empire—tossed away his chances of competing in the 1948 Olympic games at London when he announced in New York today that he had become a professional wrestler.

Healion, apparently the only successful left-handed heaver in hammer-throwing history, made his announcement at a luncheon in Jack Dempsey's restaurant.

The brawny, brown-haired 240-pounder, who flew to New York last week, told reporters: "I've been an amateur all my life, and I'd prefer to remain one. But I'm 29. I have a wife and three children, and I believe it's high time that I cashed in on my athletic ability."

The fair-skinned 6-footer said he had been induced to come to America to take advantage of the wrestling boom. He had been informed that more than 10 million persons paid to see wrestling matches in the United States and Canada in 1945, and that nearly double that number were expected to sit in on the grunters and groaners this year.

Healion, who holds the Empire record at 192 feet 11 inches, with the 16-pound hammer, said he had done considerable amateur exhibition wrestling while with the Irish Red Cross during the war. "We were not in the war, you know," he reminded.

Missouri hunters and trappers last season bagged an average of 5.84 raccoons per each 10 square miles, according to the State Conservation Commission.

Oaklawn Park

By the Associated Press

1—⅝; $1100; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Grace Powers	100	Epola	118
Hello Cap	112	Fountain Grove	118
Liberator	118	Top Boots	112
Walloon	115	Good Show	112
Vera Lumen	107	Dusit	112

2—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

High Master	110	Whyso	116
Anxiety	113	Snow Crystal	102
Bagnell	102	Isaqueen	107
Boom On	112	Hadatime	110
Ebony Edge	112	Castoff	111

3—⅝; $1100; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Green Garden	107	Devil's Music	112
Midby	107	Port's Boy	112
Westy Hill	107	Biz	107
Miss Rich	107	Jittery Jack

Mary Haworth's Mail

Since Marrying Widower With Two Children, 15 Years Ago, Woman Has Tried to Be Good Mother, but Stepdaughter Is Treacherous

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Fifteen years ago I married a widower with two children, a boy and a girl, who were babies then. They are in high school now. My problem is the girl, who is always causing trouble between her father and me.

In his presence she is a gay, sweet, lovable girl,—a daughter for any mother to be proud of. But when he isn't around, she changes into a regular she-devil, who tells me what she will and will not do, calls me all kinds of names and speaks the most vulgar language.

It seems that even from childhood she always resented me and one of her faults is lying to her father about me, behind my back. He always believes her and raises a storm, which she glories in. I never held this against her as a child. I thought she would outgrow it and treated her grand. But she is getting more hateful by the week.

One instance: I am reading the evening paper and she starts pacing the floor like a caged lion, raving at me, using vile language, saying what she will tell her father and what she has already told him. When I can't stand any more I put the paper aside. Then all is quiet. The boy has been witness to several of these scenes and mentions them to his father, who promptly puts him in his place.

Father Scorns
Wife's Appeal

WE HAVE a 10-room house and I do all the housework, including the laundry, which I don't mind—I like things nice,—but it keeps my hands full. I try to be a good mother and don't burden the children with tasks. The boy is a dear and does his part; and there are times when I would like the girl to help with the supper dishes, or run little errands to save steps, but she balks.

Recently I appealed to her father, not in a tattletale way, but reasonably, I thought, as one should. He told me in no uncertain terms that the housework is my "job and duty." I was dumfounded. I couldn't speak. I had thought we were a family,—a husband and wife rearing our children. But I am forced to conclude I am just a convenience in his eyes.

To describe him: He is a very hard worker, but self centered and very conceited, with a nasty disposition. Knowing that none of us is perfect, I have overlooked his faults; but now I think I can't bear this life much longer. Can you fathom the situation and tell me what to do?

D. D.

Mother's Fear
Is Her Undoing

DEAR D. D.: Quite sincerely and conscientiously you have been a saint in relation to this girl. But in your heart you have always felt her to be an enemy. She hates you in proportion as you fear her. Her antipathy, dating back to childhood, began as an echo of your subconscious misgivings and deep down jealous tremors—felt from the first but never recognized by you,—concerning the effect this other feminine personality rooted in the picture would have on your fortunes as wife.

All children, even the dullest, from earliest infancy, are in spirit nakedly receptive to fundamental attitudes tuned on them by close attendants. They feel the impact and sense the import of the bedrock truth; and react to it instinctively, without having the slightest knowledge—on the rational level—of what it's all about.

If the import is disturbing, a threat to their love-security, they begin reacting with passive despair or aggressive hostility in terms of their hereditary potentials on the physical or creature level,—since spiritual perception and spiritual control emerge, if at all, only at a much later date, when rational faculties and social awareness have developed.

Girl's Father
Her Bad Angel

IT APPEARS that Jean (to give this girl a name) brought with her into the world, in her blend of potentials, a certain jungle fitness to survive,—a capacity to be ruthless, treacherous, savagely vicious in self defense;—which she has beamed on you with increasing fury, and with devilish satisfaction as her victory mounts, from the time she first felt the impact of your subconsciously positive and tense apprehension of jealous rivalry.

As matters stand, her father has become the key figure in the picture. He is a traitor to you, a bad angel to her, in ignoring, condoning and thus encouraging her infamous conduct. As the person who fetched this family together, he has an awesome obligation in conscience to use his authority to establish a reign of fair dealing; to clear up this foul play and give you a chance to cleanse your heart of fear and resentment, aimed at the girl,—which unconsciously attract her obsessional abuse. For advice to all of you: Study "The Sermon on the Mount," by Emmet Fox; publishers, Harpers & Brothers.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

YOU MIGHT be miles from civilization instead of being right on Mass. ave. when you reach the Charles Carroll Glovers' wooded hilltop near Ward Circle. Guests arriving for cocktails the other late spring afternoon looked out of the long windows and remarked that what they'd been needing all winter was just a touch of the country.

Mrs. Glover

Mr. and Mrs. Glover were entertaining in honor of pretty, blue-eyed, American-born Lady Burney who is the center of a social whirl during her visit to Washington. The fresh spring air, the open fire, and the excitement of seeing old friends had painted roses in Lady Burney's cheeks to rival the single lush rose in her hat.

Mrs. William J. Flather looked as sparkling as the guest of honor. Reason, she soon will be off to England to attend the marriage of the Flathers' daughter, Agnes, to a young English doctor.

Mrs. Bertram Long brought her attractive niece, Rosalind Morgan, down from Vassar for her spring vacation. Rosalind, who is the daughter of Dudley Morgan and niece of Washington's popular Carroll Morgan, immediately fell into deep conversation with former Representative Charles S. Dewey who was giving her some "dope" for her college course in political science.

Charming Mrs. Richard Wigglesworth brought Maj. Byron Hilliard, an old friend from her native Kentucky. Major Hilliard, a dashing bomber navigator of more than 50 missions in both the Pacific and European theaters, is the stepson of former Uniter States Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, Robert Worth Bingham.

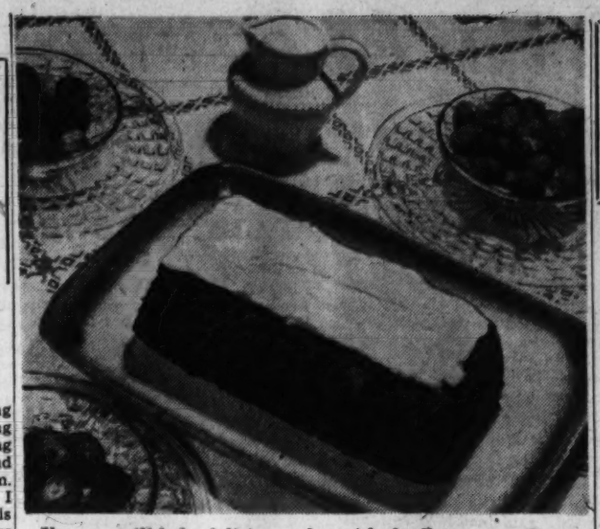
Popular Admiral Jerry Land, who has the gift of making everyone feel attractive, was surrounded by friends, and others who helped make the Glovers' party a success included Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Auchincloss, the former Netherland Minister to London, Rene van Swinderen, with witty Mme. van Swinderen; the British Minister, Roger Makins; Mrs. Curtis Munson, Donna Julia Brambilla and the Phil Coffins.

DROPPING by to say goodby to the Netherlands Minister, Baron van Boetzelaer, and his handsome wife I heard the repeated refrain, "What a lovely party but WHAT a pity they're leaving us!"

One of the most popular diplomatic couples in Washington, the Van Boetzelaers are sad at leaving their friends here, but are anxious to return to help with the reconstruction. American-born Baroness van Boetzelaer is a lady-in-waiing to Queen Wilhelmina.

Among those saying goodby were the Norwegian Ambassador Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne and his pretty wife. The Morgenstiernes are off to New York to attend a dinner in their honor. The Ambassador has recently received his country's decoration, the Grand Cross of St. Olav. Mme. Morgenstierne is the happy recipient of a lower grade of the same order which is rarely awarded to women.

Also taking regretful leave of the van Boetzelaers were Mme. Bonnet, whose hat was a becoming fluff of pink tulle, former United States Ambassador to Germany fluff of pink tulle; former United States Diplomat Warden Wilson with their lovely wives, the Thomas A. Stones of the Canadian Embassy, Mrs. Prentice Gilbert, and Mme. Jean van Kaathoven, who was sym[illegible]ing with George Abel over [illegible]s arm-in-a-sling from bursitis.



You can still bake delicious cakes with the Emergency Flour if you will observe the advice of those who have tested it

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

Emergency Flour Passes Baking Tests

One home economist who has been a busy beaver since War Food Order 144 was announced is Mrs. Clara Gebhardt Snyder, director, home economics, Wheat Flour Institute. Order 144 is the one under which emergency flour is produced.

It's Mrs. Snyder's business to know all the answers about flour. She has made actual baking and cooking tests with flours from all parts of the United States.

Here are some questions concerning the flour we'll be using for the period during which world food supplies are drastically short. Answers are by Mrs. Snyder.

Why is the color of the emergency flour different?

Emergency flour is slightly gray in color instead of the usual creamy white of patent flours because there is present some of the parts of the wheat kernels which naturally contain considerable amounts of plant pigment or color.

What about the baking qualities?

Emergency flour is best described as a utility flour. It is NOT an all-purpose flour in the sense that many white flours are all-purpose flours. Since this is the only kind that may be produced during the emergency, it must serve all purposes. Emergency self-rising flour is available for homemakers who have long preferred self-rising flour.

In most baking and cooking tests, in which emergency flour has been tested, it has performed acceptably. Products made with it do not have the clear creamy color associated with the finest baked products. Plain products such as biscuits, bread, pastry are "off-white" or slightly gray in color. In products containing whole egg or egg yolk, such as muffins, cookies, sweet yeast breads and rolls, coffee cakes and cakes, the egg tends to mask the slightly darker color.

Mix With Light Hand

In baking, the flour is used just like enriched white flour. In making products leavened with baking powder, or with sour milk and soda, it seems advisable to use the minimum amount of mixing or stirring after flour and liquid have been combined. The rule for quick breads, "Mix only until flour is moistened," is doubly important when using emergency flour.

When making yeast-leavened products it is well to handle batters and doughs lightly, especially after they have risen once. The most important thing to remember when making yeast-leavened products is to avoid letting them get too light or rise too long. Letting them rise until they are just doubled but no more, seems a good guiding rule. When using soft wheat emergency flour, it is best to let yeast-leavened products rise until not quite doubled.

Cakes are not so velvety and delicate as cakes made with cake flour, or with white all-purpose flour, but quite good two-egg cakes, chocolate cakes and many other favorites may be made.

Thickening Qualities

What of the keeping qualities of emergency flour?

For all practical household purposes emergency flour has the same thickening power as enriched white flour. It may be used in the usual proportions for thickening gravies, making sauces, pie and cake fillings.

Can the same recipes be used that were used with enriched white flour?

Homemakers will find that their "tried and true" everyday recipes will give acceptable results with emergency flour.

What of the calorie value of emergency flour?

Emergency flour is comparable to white flour in calorie value.

Keeping Quality and Storage

What of the keeping qualities of emergency flour?

Emergency flour will not keep as well as white flour. So it is advisable to buy in quantities which will be used within a few weeks. Like all flour, it is best to keep the emergency flour stored in a covered container in a cool, dry place. It is best to avoid storage on top shelves of pantries and cabinets and to keep flour containers where air can circulate around them.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Life in the Air Age

YOUR MIND has been going round in circles over the state of the world, and you decide to think of something more pleasant. Why not escape again into that magic postwar era that used to give you such happy anticipations during the dark days of battle? True, it hasn't come to pass. But maybe as soon as the strikes are settled . . . and inflation gets over . . . and production is under way . . . and enough houses are built . . . and the Russians calm down . . . and all the starving peoples are fed—well, anyway, you're going to forget all those things, and think about gadgets.

It surely won't be long before you'll be going places in a big way. Didn't a jet-propelled plane come from California in about four hours? Aren't the headlines promising Europe will "be only a few cocktails away" as soon as the thrilling new air era gets under way?

How exciting it will be! You'll step into a luxury plane with a cocktail bar and an orchestra and dash to San Francisco or Paris or Moscow—no, maybe it'd better be Shanghai—for a weekend or even for a dinner engagement!

Why you could drop down on Aunt Hattie and Uncle Eph in Los Angeles just as easily as you can now run up to New York on the train. They're always complaining because you don't write. What a thrill it would give them to find you knocking on their door saying you'd dropped in for dinner. Or—for that matter they might drop in on you! Yes, they could all right . . . You hadn't thought of that.

YOU THINK of the people you know all over the country. There are the Gadds in Chicago—thank heaven, gasoline rationing has kept them out of your hair the last few years. But they are very loyal, at least very tenacious friends, and they'll be so thrilled to see you when you burst in on them some Sunday just as they are about to sit down at the table. Still . . . they'll probably burst in on you first. You hadn't thought of that.

There's your old school friend, Zenobia Leech, in Portland . . . and your old neighbors, the Chumleys, in San Antonio, and Cousin Ella in Sioux City, and dozens of others in little towns everywhere whom you'd like to drop in on just to say "hello." And . . . of course a lot of them will probably be dropping in on you.

Also there are your folks in Detroit—why it'll be almost the same as living next door to them. And John's folks in Cincinnati—say wait a minute! How air minded will THEY be? You hadn't thought of that either.

Maybe you'd better think about weekending in Paris . . . or Vienna . . . or Cairo . . . or Carcasonne . . . Wait though—how long will it be before the food situation . . . and the plumbing . . . improve in those places? And besides it'll probably be a bit expensive getting over there at first. Maybe it'd be better to flit about America for a while.

YOU SUDDENLY think of all the parties you can go to. Why, you can dash down to the Flitters' cocktail party in Atlanta one day, be at Marcia Stepp's luncheon in Pittsburgh the next, get in on the Atterbury Husk's dinner party in St. Louis that same night, attend the Blink's famous Sunday morning breakfasts in New Orleans. Why you can really keep up all your valuable social contacts! No more will you despair when the influential friend you had cultivated here move to Dallas, or New York. You can keep right on her trail.

And—of course she can keep on yours. After all these people can also come to your cocktail parties, luncheons, teas, dinners! In fact you'll be entertaining friends from all over the United States. Well, maybe you can do it all at once, hire Griffith Stadium and put on a really large tea.

Suddenly you begin to feel tired. You're so behind on everything and there are all those unanswered letters. And the people to whom you owe parties. People right here at home. And all the relatives you ought to write to or visit. Life seems to be crowding in on you from all sides. What wouldn't you give for a nice long rest?

Well, maybe in the postwar world—no wait, that's when you're going to be flitting all over the continent seeing people. Yes, and having them come to see you. More and more people. Faster and faster airplanes.

Say, wait—you don't want a passage on a jet-propelled airplane! You want a cabin on a river steamer.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THE WAR DEPARTMENT isn't saying so publicly, but the spot which worries Secretary of War Patterson most in dynamite-laden Europe is a small area at the head of the adriatic where two British and American divisions are almost looking down the muzzles of eight superior Yugoslav divisions.

That trouble spot is Trieste. Still held by British and American troops, it is expected that the Yugoslavs, backed by a huge Russian army in the rear, may move in almost any time.

If and when this happens, it means just one of two things:

1. Either American and British troops turn tail and evacuate, with great loss of prestige throughout Europe and a caving in of United Nations ideals; or

2. If American and British troops resist, it means war.

Huge Red Army

WHAT MAKES the situation more alarming is the fact that the Russians are maintaining a huge army of 1,100,000 men in Hungary. This tremendous concentration of troops in a country of only 15 million people obviously is not necessary for internal policing. Furthermore, this army consists of new, fresh troops and is located just south of Lake Balaton, an area from which it could quickly reach Trieste.

However, the eight divisions of Yugoslav troops, bristling with lend-lease equipment, would be sufficient to smash the skeletonized Anglo-American forces in Trieste even without Russian assistance. At present the Yugoslav army is drawn up about 40 miles from Trieste on the so-called "Morgan Line"—established by British General Morgan as the dividing point between British-American occupation and the Yugoslavs.

If this superior Yugoslav force starts advancing on Trieste, American troops face the alternative of stepping aside or opening fire. In the latter case, United States forces would be annihilated.

Politically, the situation is extremely complicated, with one important political point on the side of the Yugoslavs. Back in 1940, before Yugoslavia was invaded by Germany, King Peter was promised that his country could have Trieste after the war, if it resisted the Nazi invasion.

Inheritance From Last War

ACTUALLY the city of Trieste is dominated by Italians, though population around it is largely Yugoslav. Before the last war it was Austro-Hungarian, but went to Italy under the Paris Peace Conference—an award the Yugoslavs always resented. Later, the Yugoslavs were even more resentful when Italian Fascists under d'Annunzio seized Fiume, which Woodrow Wilson decreed should be Yugoslav.

So today Marshal Tito is out to get not only Fiume, which he already has, but Trieste and large areas of Italian territory around Gorizia, Udine and the Venezia-Euganea, where the population is largely Italian.

Probably there would have been more American support for the Yugoslavs were it not for the fact that Trieste plays a key role in the old Russian aim to take over the Balkans and dominate the eastern Mediterranean.

In this respect, Stalin is carrying out the age-old ambition of the Czars. He has gone further than the Czars, however, and is demanding a share in Italy's North African colonies, also control of the Dodecanese Islands from which he can guard the western entrance to the Dardanelles, and finally a base on the Red Sea from which he can point a revolver at the British life-line through Suez.

So Trieste, and the skeletonized American force which remains there so precariously, is one chapter in the great struggle for power between the British Empire of old and the new budding empire of Soviet Russia.

Note—A strong United Nations could keep Trieste as an international port for use by all nations; also could create trusteeships for eastern Mediterranean areas so they would not be pawns in the hands of either Britain or Russia.

Hatton Sumners' Pajamas

Congressman Hatton Sumners of Dallas, Tex., who is now bowing out of Congress, is chiefly famous for his championship of States rights and his Supreme Court battle against Roosevelt.

To the small circle which knew him well, however, Sumners was better known because of his habit of not taking off his pajamas during the daytime, if he was going to spend the coming night away from home.

A group of Cabinet ladies discovered this eccentricity one afternoon during a cocktail party in the apartment of Speaker Sam Rayburn. Sam's Texas colleague, Hatton Sumners, together with Congressman Howard Smith who lives just across the river in Virginia, were at the party, and while talking to a group of ladies, one of the latter happened to look down at Judge Sumners' pants leg. There she noticed a white garment with red stripes peeping out from the bottom of his trousers. At first she thought that some of the Congressman's interior adjustments had come loose.

Embarrassed, she said nothing. But finally as more of the white garment began to protrude from under the Congressman's pants leg, she diplomatically called it to his attention.

Congressmen Sumners, however, was not at all concerned. He took the matter in his stride.

"Oh that," he said, holding out one leg, "is just my pajamas. I always keep my pajamas on when I'm going to spend the night with Howard Smith across the river."

Lewis in Real Estate

One tipoff on just how vigorously John L. Lewis plans to enter his battle to recapture the C. I. O. came out at the A. F. of L. executive board meeting in Miami, where the bushy-browed labor Thespian joined his former enemies in a holy war against his former friends, Phil Murray and the C. I. O.

One of Lewis's first moves was to persuade the A. F. of L. to move out of its shabby 30-year-old headquarters to a modern streamlined building near the White House.

Lewis was named chairman of an A. F. of L. committee to acquire the new building. Some years ago John paid a quarter of a million for the University Club, once the home of Washington elite, and made it his United Mine Workers headquarters.

But since then Phil Murray has established an office two blocks nearer the White House.

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Christmas Seal Sale in Arlington Over Top by $1000

Arlington County exceeded its Christmas Seal Sale quota by $1000, the Arlington Tuberculosis Association announced yesterday.

John O. Henderson, seal sale chairman, said the quota of $35,600 already has been exceeded by $1000 and that more receipts are expected. He said high tribute to the chairmen and workers who put over the campaign.

Assisting Henderson as chairmen in the drive were Alan B. Prosise and Mrs. Mabel Davis, bond committee; Mrs. J. York Wellborn, booths; Mrs. William Wight, visual publicity; Mrs. Paul Myatt, publicity; Dr. George Hieronymus, speakers bureau; Rev. George Younts, ministers and Mrs. Hattie J. Hopkins and Mrs. Vivian Haskell of the Negro auxiliary.

Little Theater To Give 2d Play

The Little Theater of Alexandria will present its second major production of the season tomorrow night and Friday at the United Service Organizations Club, 1605 Cameron st.

The theater will present "The Great Big Doorstep," by Frances Goodrich and Albert Hackett, with the curtain rising both nights at 8:30.

Joseph Harrison, a recently returned veteran, and Margaret Ogden have the leading roles.

Arlington Club to Hear Congresswoman Mankin

Mrs. Helen Douglas Mankin, Democratic Congresswoman from Georgia, will address the annual Public Affairs banquet of the Arlington Business and Professional Women's Club on March 19.

The banquet is to be held at 7 o'clock in the George Mason Hotel, Alexandria. Reservations, at $3, must be obtained from Mrs. Anne C. Chew, club president, by March 15.

Dr. Kennan to Speak To Arlington P-TA

Dr. Richard Kennan, educator, will address the Kate Waller Barrett Parent-Teacher Association at its meeting tomorrow night at the school, 4400 N. Henderson rd., Arlington.

Dr. Kennan, former State executive secretary of the Maine Education Association and now associate secretary of the National Commission for Defense of Democracy through Education, will speak on "Watchman, What of the Night?"

Wallace Says British Loan Needn't Be Inflation Aid

By the Associated Press

Secretary of Commerce Henry Wallace testified yesterday that the proposed British loan is small in comparison with war spending and that he thought an effort to restore world trade was "an immediate postwar part of war itself."

Wallace made the point in a discussion with Senator Taft (R., Ohio) during the Secretary's indorsement, before the Senate Banking Committee, of the plan to give Britain a $3,750,000,000 credit.

Taft questioned Wallace's argument that foreign purchases in this country, financed by American money, need not be dangerously inflationary.

Taft said the 1929 crash was due to inflation of private credit and now "we face undue inflation of public credit."

At other points in the questioning Wallace said:

He thinks Great Britain should be willing to transfer some leased war bases to the United States on a permanent basis.

He would not support the British loan "for a moment" if he thought it was a step toward an Anglo-American alliance such as was suggested by former Prime Minister Churchill.

Wallace offered four principal reasons for granting the loan:

"1. The loan will make possible expanded world trade and thus is to our interest.

"2. Without the loan and sound world trade the economic health of many countries would be affected, and thus give rise to possible threats to world peace.

"3. The loan itself is a good financial proposition. . . . It is the soundest kind of business to extend credit to good customers.

"4. If our failure to make it should in any way contribute to a future atomic war, the cost may well be several hundred billion dollars."

Requiem Mass Set For Cardinal Glennon

New York, March 12 (AP).—A pontifical mas of requiem for John Cardinal Glennon of St. Louis, who died last Saturday in Dublin, will be offered by Francis Cardinal Spellman Thursday morning in St. Patrick's Cathedral.

Carinal's Nephew Dies

Dublin, March 12 (AP).—The Rev. Peter Doyle, 49, nephew of the late John Cardinal Glennon of St. Louis, died today, three days after his uncle. He was a parish priest in County Heath. Doyle accompanied Cardinal Glennon to the Vatican for consistory.

Daughter Born

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Ogden Smith, jr., are being congratulated on the birth of a daughter, Dorothy, on Monday at Columbia Hospital. Mrs. Smith is the former Miss Dorothy Dial, daughter of Mrs. Nathaniel Dial and the late Senator Dial from South Carolina.

Wolfs Take Apartment

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Wolf and their family are now residing at 2800 Woodley rd., where they have taken an apartment.

Ration Points

SUGAR: Stamp 39 now valid. Spare 9 valid through October 31 for home canning purposes only.

The Water Must Be Boiling

Warm a crockery teapot. Put in one teaspoonful of tea for each person. Add fresh, bubbling, BOILING water. Steep five minutes and serve.

"SALADA" TEA

Only Fine Quality Gives Fine Flavor

MOTHERS!

Your Baby needs the smooth, fine texture of Heinz Strained Foods in glass jars!

YOUR GROCER ALSO HAS NEW HEINZ PRE-COOKED CEREAL FOOD

C-765-A

NEW Treatment Gives GREATER RELIEF

COMPLETELY REMOVES CORNS

If you are not getting complete relief from painful corns and quick easy painless removal, then try the new Keyes Pads and Plasters. These patented protective pads and removing plasters are so much better you'll be amazed. The worse your corn the more satisfaction you will get. They give complete relief when many others fail.

Double YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU DON'T JUDGE THEM BETTER!

ENTIRELY DIFFERENT

Their downy-soft, adhesive coated virgin wool forms itself around the corn. Adjustable in size and thickness. Complete relief is yours while separate medicated plasters safely, surely and completely remove every trace of your corn. Then pad alone keeps corns away. Nothing else to buy. Flesh colored, inconspicuous, easy to use. Don't come off in bath. Used by many leading foot doctors. Try these wonderful, new pads and enjoy the many outstanding features not found in others. If you don't judge them far better than any others return the empty package for double your money back. Introductory offer gives you 12 pads and 16 plasters for only 19¢

KEYES PADS and PLASTERS for Corns, Callouses and Bunions

TERRY

YES, SIR, THE ARMY INSTALLATION YOU'RE LOOKING FOR WAS MOVED TO THE SHANGHAI AREA SOME TIME AGO...
YOUR BEST TRANSPORTATION FROM HERE IS BY TRAIN OR BUS, LIEUT. LEE!
HMM...THE ARMY WILL BE SORRY IT KEEPS MOVING AROUND ON ME WHEN IT HEARS I'M IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO BE FOLLOWED BY TWO CHINESE...
IF THEY WANT THIS SECRET PACKET I'M CARRYING THEY COULD HAVE SLUGGED ME LONG AGO...ANYHOW, IT'S SO OLD NOW IT PROBABLY HAS TO DO WITH THE DEFENSE OF FORT SUMTER...
OF COURSE THE SHADOWERS COULD THINK I'M GOING BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AND THEY MIGHT HAVE A CHANCE AT MY APARTMENT...

JOE PALOOKA

BOY OH BOY THAT SMELLS GOOD. WHAT ARE WE HAVING FOR SUPPER MRS. SAMPSON?
TURKEY, MR. JOE. THE FATTEST AND JUICIEST ONE I EVER SEE. NOW DON'T YOU SPOIL YOUR APPETITE.
WELL...THAT GRAVY LOOKS JEST ABOUT RIGHT...THEM BOYS LOVE GRAVY.
I'LL JEST TRY IT AND SEE.
OHHHH...

MARY WORTH

COME IN, JEFF! WELCOME TO MY NEW "HOME AWAY FROM HOME!"
I ONLY CAME, NEYSA, BECAUSE YOU SAID YOU'D SQUARE THIS CRAZY MESS WITH ALICE!
OF COURSE I WILL!...SIT DOWN AND REST WHILE I GO OVER WITH YOU WHAT I PLAN TO TELL HER!...MY! YOU LOOK ALL UNGLUED!
DIDN'T SLEEP A WINK ALL NIGHT...!
NOW...I DON'T CARE TO FACE ALICE AGAIN!...BLACK EYES BEING SO UNBECOMING ON ME...BUT I'M GOING TO TELEPHONE HER...AND EXPLAIN THE WHOLE...
DEAD TO THE WORLD, POOR GUY!...GET SOMETHING TO SPREAD OVER HIM, ZETTA!
9-13-46

MYRTLE

GEE WHITH, GUTHIE, YOUR HAIR THURE ITH PRETTY!
I WOULDN'T WORRY ABOUT GUSSIE! SHE LOOKS LIKE SHE SLEPT WITH HER HEAD ON A WASHBOARD
NOW IF I CAN JUST FIND GUSSIE
3-13
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MICKEY FINN

YOU MEAN YOU'RE GOING TO TELL THOSE NEWSPAPER BOYS THAT YOU GAVE MISS TITE THE IDEA TO TEAR DOWN SWAMP TOWN?
CERTAINLY! LARRY KING AND ME WENT WITH HER TO HER LAWYER'S THIS MORNING - AND EVERYTHING IS ALL SET FOR LARRY TO START!
BUT, UNCLE PHIL YOU DON'T WANT TO TELL THE PAPERS THAT IT WAS YOUR IDEA - YOU'VE GOT TO LET MISS TITE TELL THEM THAT!
OH, I DO, DO I? WELL, HOW DO I KNOW THAT SHE'LL TELL 'EM? IT WAS MY IDEA AND I WANT THE PUBLIC TO KNOW IT!
UNCLE PHIL! YOU'RE NOT TELLING THOSE REPORTERS ANYTHING ABOUT IT!
OH, I AIN'T, EH? WELL, I'D LIKE TO SEE YOU TRY TO STOP ME!
"I'M SORRY, BOYS! BUT THE SHERIFF ISN'T IN A POSITION TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT NOW!

DIXIE DUGAN

I--I RECEIVED A LETTER FROM YOU INVITING ME TO NEW YORK--SNIFF SNIFF
HOW DID THAT HAPPEN?
DIXIE--DID YOU?
HOW COULD I??--I DIDN'T EVEN KNOW I HAD A COUSIN NAMED PATSY
NOW WHO DO YOU S'POSE "FORGED" OUR NAME?
HMMMM--A PENITENTIARY OFFENSE
I--SOB--I WROTE IT MYSELF--SNIFF SNIFF
YOU DID??

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

SIT TIGHT, KIT! I'VE GOT A ROADBLOCK ON VON BROOT DOWNSTAIRS---AND, AS SOON AS WE SETTLE WITH HIS STONE AGE STOOGE,---WE'LL--
STEVE!
But Steve has reckoned without the fearful strength of his opponent!----
In a flash, the sub-human brute is upon him! Powerful, merciless hands at his throat!
THUNDER

WINNIE WINKLE

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

THESE PLASTER CASTS INDICATE THE "DOMINO" BANDIT HAS TWO FEET...SO I GUESS WE CAN TRUST OL' PEG...
...WE THREE CAN SPOT HIM IF HE RIDES INTO TOWN TONIGHT!
SURE, KING!
YOU WATCH THIS END OF TOWN, SHERIFF...WE'LL COVER THE REST! COME ON, PEG!
"TIS NEARLY SUNDOWN, SARGE!
UH-HUH!...LISTEN, PEG, I WANT YOU TO WATCH THAT SHERIFF! DON'T LET HIM OUT OF YOUR SIGHT!

DONALD DUCK

OLAF'S
3-13
OLAF'S
YOU'LL FEEL CLEAN BECAUSE YOU'LL BE CLEAN! TRY OLAF'S SWEDISH STEAM BATHS
Walt Disney
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Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, March 13, 1946

WEDNESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	Prelude, 6:05-7, Town Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9, David Wills, 7:45, News, 6, 7, 8:30.	WRC Almanac, 5:30, Bill Herson, 6-9, News; 6, 7, 7:30, 8:30, World Round up, 8, Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32, News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, Musical Clock, 6:05, Paiges, 8:30.	News, 6, 7, 8, Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9, News, 6:30, 7, 8:15, Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45, News, 7, 7:30, 8, Godfrey, 7-9:45, Mahoney, 7:40
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 (Don McNeil) :30 (Jack Owen) :45 (Nancy Martin)	Honeymoon in New York News; Melodies Broadway Melodies	News; Musical Clock Shady Valley Folks Listen Ladies Music to Remember	News; Music In Air Music in the Air Musical Reveille Traffic Court	Clean Up Quiz The Tune Shop " " "	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; News :30 Church Hymns :45 Listening Post	Robert St. John Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Once Over Lightly Faith In Our Time Musical Comedy Gems Tommy Johnson Plays	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Open House " " News; Open House Open House	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelor's Children
11	:00 Breakfast With :15 Tom Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Barry Cameron David Harum	News; Cecil Brown Elsa Maxwell Take It Easy Time Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Brahms' Symphony No. 3	Blessed Eventer Prize Show Tuffy Topics Prize Show	Amanda Second Husband A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamor Manor :45 " "	News; Music Look to this Day Matinee Today " "	News; Lyle Van Morton Downey Hymns You Love Finders Keepers	News Movie Snapshots Lunch with The Three Sons	Password Please News; Missing Persons Musicale; Hit	Kate Smith Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 (Trafton Robertson)	Nancy Osgood " " A Miss and a Male Morgan Beatty	News; Warren Easy Rhythms Magic in Music John J. Anthony	News; Music Musical Bouquets Navy Band " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 (Ida Clark) :15 From the Waters :30 Bride and Groom :45 (John Nelson)	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	News; Cedric Foster Let's Waltz Queen for a Day " " "	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Rosemary Tena and Tim
3	:00 Al Pearce :15 " " :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (With M. C. Frank Blair; Variety, Sports, Music, News)	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul News, Bob Evans Janice Grey
4	:00 Jack Berch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 News; Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House This Is Your Country	News; Band Wagon Band Wagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G.E. House Party " " ; News Stump Us Club " " "
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :45 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News; Quoting Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	March of Science " " " News; City Desk Factfinder
6	:00 Evans; Agronsky :15 Kenny Baker; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Musicade " ; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News; Warner So the Story Goes Johnson Family Sports—Brundige	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date Twilight Tales	Melody Lane " " Sports Supper Club	Mahoney; Costello Jimmy Carroll Sings "6:30 Show" News; World Today
7	:00 Headline Edition :15 Raymond Swing :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Chesterfield Club News of the World Man at a Grand H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, jr. Symphonic Swing Frank Singiser, News Inside Sports	News; Reichman Piano Date With J. Johnson Show Time " "	Romantic Rendezvous Bob Lee's Orch. News; with Austad Alice Lane	Mommie and the Men Jack Smith Ellery Queen " "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Elmer Davis :30 Fishing and :45 Hunting Club	Mr. and Mrs. North " " " " Hildegarde " "	Xavier Cugat's Orch. Furs on Parade Fresh-up Show " "	News; Waltzes Book Reviews Opera: "The Marriage of Figaro"	News; Army Band Army Band Hour News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Jack Carson Show " " " Dr. Christian " " ; News
9	:00 General Motors :15 Strike Discussion :30 Sportsman Show :45 Invitation to Listen	Eddie Cantor Show " " " Mr. District Attorney " " "	News, G. Heatter Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands Dean Hudson's	News; Music Symphony Hour Sibelius' Symphony No. 6	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Frank Sinatra " " Bob Crosby " "
10	:00 Adventure :15 by Morse :30 Rep. Hartley :45 Wilson Wyatt	Kollege of Musical Knowledge " " " "	Auction Gallery " " Quiz of Two Cities " " " "	News; Music by Glenn Miller Music for Dreaming " " "	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; Super Session Super Session	Great Moments In Music Andrews Sisters " "
11	:00 News; Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " :45 " " "	News; Music Richard Harkness Ted Straeter's Orch " " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Moonmist (Smiley) " " ; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years	MacFarlane, News Time Out " " " "	News; Daly & Harsch Arch McDonald's "Moondial" R. O'Hara Lanier

W3XO—F.M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music	9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
7:15 p. m.— " "	9:05 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.—T. is Musical World	9:30 p. m.— " "
7:45 p. m.— " "	9:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News	10:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall	10:05 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
8:30 p. m.—"The Marriage	10:30 p. m.—Evening Melodies
8:45 p. m.— of Figaro"	10:45 p. m.— " "

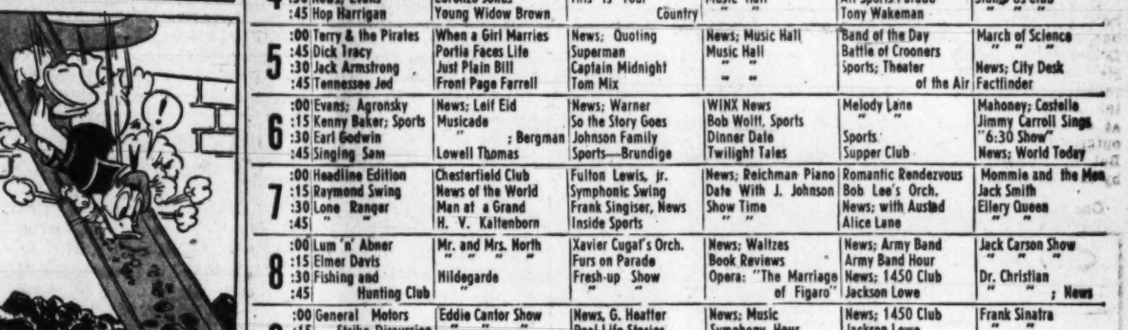
"TWILIGHT TALES"

Another of Elinor Gene's enchanting fairy tales, told at twilight time. Tonight's story—"TWELVE DANCING PRINCESSES."

Mon.-Wed.-Fri.—6:45 to 7 P. M.

WINX—1340 on your dial

CRANBERRY BOGGS


GOOD FISHING, GRAMPS. AN' KEEP A WEATHER EYE COCKED FOR THE BIG BLOW.
AN' YE KEEP A WEATHER EYE COCKED FER YOUNG JEFF'S SHENANNIGANS AT TH' PARTY.
NANCY
A SHORT TIME LATER, AT THE CASTLE, ANCESTRAL MANSION OF THE MULDOONS---
SEVEN O'CLOCK, REGGIE. ALMOST TIME FOR KANDY KANE AND BOGGS TO ARRIVE.
JEFF, OLD TOP, THIS IS PRICELESS. OUR BUMPKIN BOGGS WILL PLAY FOR US THIS NIGHT THE COURT FOOL.
CRAN IS NO CHUMP, REGGIE--EVEN IF WE'VE GOT THE STAGE SET TO MAKE HIM LOOK LIKE ONE.
Jon Cleary

DOTTY

DOTTY, DON'T I HAVE ANY CLEAN PAJAMAS?
NO, HORACE, THE LAUNDRY HASN'T RETURNED THEM YET--
HERE, DEAR--PUT ON THESE!
BUT DOTTY--SUPPOSE A BURGLAR CAME INTO THE HOUSE AND I HAD TO SCARE HIM OFF--
NOW, HOW COULD I IMPRESS A BURGLAR IN THESE?!
BURFORD TUNIE
3-13

PENNY

YOU...YOU CAN'T, RONALD? OH, YOU DID? W-WITH JANICE...OH...WELL, G'BYE NOW...
RONALD CAN'T GO TO THE DANCE! DOODIE CAN'T GO! BRUZ CAN'T GO! ELWOOD CAN'T GO! I'M RUINED! I'LL SIMPLY DIE!
TRY BASIL
THAT GOON?...THAT UNSPEAKABLE DRIP? THAT GRUESOME FLYBAIT, THAT.....
HE'S A MAN!
THAT UH...DIVINE WONDER BOY!
HELLO, BASIL,... HOW ARE YOU, DREAM DUST? I JUST HAD TO CALL YOU! I SIMPLY COULDN'T GET YOU OFF MY MIND THE WHOLE ENTIRE DAY.....

SUPERMAN

REMEMBER--IF YOUR ADVERTISING GOES BACK TO THE DAILY PLANET, WE CAN DREAM UP SOME VERY DAMAGING STORIES ABOUT YOUR BUSINESS METHODS!
GO RIGHT AHEAD, GENTLEMEN. NO ONE BELIEVES ANYTHING THAT'S PRINTED IN THE DAILY SPHERE ANYWAY!
JAY LOPP USED CAR
LOOK, MR. TWIFFIC--I'VE AN IDEA THAT'LL RESTORE THE SPHERE'S CIRCULATION. I'M WRITING THIS SENSATIONAL EXPOSE OF THE EXTORTION RACKET!
LET ME SEE THAT!
ON THE CONTRARY, MISS LANE, YOU'RE NOT PRINTING ANYTHING OF THE SORT!
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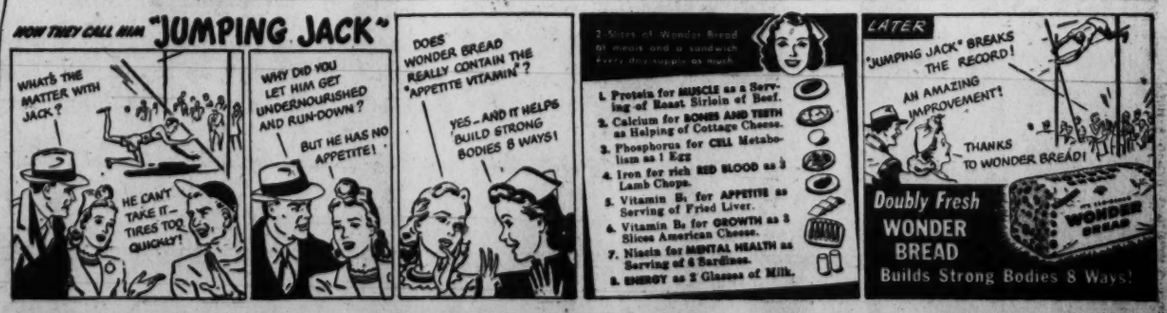
NOW THEY CALL HIM "JUMPING JACK"


WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH JACK?
HE CAN'T TAKE IT--TIRES TOO QUICKLY!
WHY DID YOU LET HIM GET UNDERNOURISHED AND RUN-DOWN?
BUT HE HAS NO APPETITE!
DOES WONDER BREAD REALLY CONTAIN THE "APPETITE VITAMIN"?
YES--AND IT HELPS BUILD STRONG BODIES 8 WAYS!
2 Slices of Wonder Bread at meals and a sandwich every day supply as much
1. Protein for MUSCLE as a Serving of Roast Sirloin of Beef.
2. Calcium for BONES AND TEETH as Helping of Cottage Cheese.
3. Phosphorus for CELL Metabolism as 1 Egg
4. Iron for rich RED BLOOD as 3 Lamb Chops.
5. Vitamin B1 for APPETITE as Serving of Fried Liver.
6. Vitamin B2 for GROWTH as 3 Slices American Cheese.
7. Niacin for MENTAL HEALTH as Serving of 6 Sardines.
8. ENERGY as 2 Glasses of Milk.
LATER
"JUMPING JACK" BREAKS THE RECORD!
AN AMAZING IMPROVEMENT!
THANKS TO WONDER BREAD!
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Area Servicemen Due to Land At San Francisco and Seattle

The names of the following were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkation, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

West Coast Arrivals

San Francisco, March 12 (AP).—Among those listed as being aboard the SS Gailland due here March 14 are:

WASHINGTON

Guller, Maj. Wm., 1514 17th st.
McKelvie, Maj. Andrew, 5236 42d st.
Jones, T/4 Robert, 923 Barry pl.
Green, T/5 Edward, 616 61st st.
Gross, T/5 Peter, 6100 River Grove.

MARYLAND

Harris, T/5 Charles, Annapolis.
Gray, Pfc. John, Rison.
Ross, Pfc. Howard, Fairmount.

VIRGINIA

Melvin, T/5 Jonas, Williamsburg.
Smith, T/5 Samuel, Beaverdam.
Allimore, Pfc. Francis, Nathelia.

One on March 22

Aboard the SS Republic, due at San Francisco, March 22, is:

MARYLAND

Hagnie, First Lieut. Franklin W., Towson.

Arrivals at Seattle

Seattle, Wash., March 12 (AP).—Scheduled to have arrived here Monday aboard the SS G. W. Carver were:

MARYLAND

Bayard, T/4 Keith C., Hagerstown.
Neale, T/4 Morris R., Brandywine.

Due in New York

New York, March 12.—The Bardstown Victory is due here March 15 with the following aboard:

VIRGINIA

Nelson, Pfc. Wilford O., Tatrich.
Gregory, S/Sergt. Raymond A., Axton.
Evans, Pfc. Lawrence B., Richmond.
Hopkins, T/5 Oren E., Jr., Norfolk.
Johnson, T/5 Herman A., Clifton Forge.
McGraw, Pfc. Arthur K., Arlington.
Thompson, Pfc. John E., Charlottesville.
Tinsley, Pfc. William, sr., Richmond.
Worley, Pfc. Mawyer L., Danville.
Thomas, Pfc. Edison J., Roanoke.
Bishop, Roy T., Petersburg.
Sendinfver, S/Sergt. John F., Strasburg.
Gale, T/3 Robert B., Norfolk.
Clark, T/4 James P., Roanoke.
Millington, T/4 Thomas W., Richmond.
Perkins, T/4 Palmer L., Bristol.
Chappell, Corpl. Willie A., Jr., Jarratt.
Ferguson, Corpl. Onyx D., Huddleston.
Baker, T/5 James E., Richmond.
Newton, T/5 Sidney R., Fredericksburg.
Corbin, Pfc. William H., Charlottesville.
Dickerson, Pfc. William C., Bristol.
Lithford, Pfc. Herbert D., Rustburg.
Raines, Pfc. John N., Danville.

VIRGINIA

Bennett, Sergt. Willard E., Takoma Park.
Wellford, T/5 Franklin G., Laurel.
Reamy, Sergt. Francis W., Berwyn.
Cooksey, S/Sergt. Raymond C., Waldorf.
Ritchie, T/5 Walter C., Conowingo.
Connor, T/4 Michael F., Towson.
Marshall, S/Sergt. James M., Cambridge.
Blair, Pfc. Robert W., Hagerstown.
Dishong, Pfc. Robert C., Cumberland.
Hickman, Pfc. Charles, Berlin.
Lloyd, Pfc. Wilmer W., Warford.
Sims, Pfc. Marion W., Berwyn.

MARYLAND

Cohen, T/Sergt. Harry L.
Hill, Sergt. Russell R.
Myers, T/4 Kenneth J.
McGlynn, T/5 John T.
Williams, T/5 Jess O. B.
Money, Pfc. Carlton A.

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Mute Children Hurt in School Bus Crash

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

THERE WAS PAIN, BUT SHE COULDN'T CRY—New York City policeman carries 11-year-old Sandra Korman of New Hyde Park, N. Y., one of four deaf and mute children injured in New York City yesterday in the crash of a truck and school bus, shown (top) resting on their sides after the collision. The truck and bus drivers also were hurt

Mrs. Lillian V. Mater

Funeral services for Mrs. Lillian V. Mater, 58, resident of the District for 25 years, will be held at S. H. Hines funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., at 11 a. m. tomorrow. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

Mrs. Mater, of 724 Marietta pl. nw., died Monday night at Emergency Hospital. She had been hospitalized there since February 6 because of injuries sustained in a fall.

A native of Charles Town, W. Va., Mrs. Mater was the wife of the late John F. Mater, a clerk for the Metropolitan Police Department and veteran of the first World War. After the death of her husband, she was a nurse at a rest home here.

Her only survivor is her mother, Mrs. Margaret V. Burton, of the Marietta pl. address.

Veterans Ask Easier Rules On War Goods

The two largest veterans' organizations yesterday urged Congress to take steps toward ending the "wild goose chases" offered veterans seeking to purchase surplus property.

Representatives of the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars, appearing before the House Committee on Expenditures in Executive Departments, urged that veterans be given a priority second only to the Federal Government in the purchasing of surplus property. Under the present law, veterans have a purchasing preference after the Federal, State and municipal governments, and tax-free institutions.

The veterans' representatives also asked that veterans be given the right to make use of their priority in making purchases for personal use. The veterans' preference today is valid only for purchases to be used in business, profesisons or farms.

John C. Williamson, representing the VFW, told the committee that by the time higher priority holders get through with their purchases, there is not enough surplus property left to satisfy more than 10-12 per cent of applications by veterans. The VFW indorsed a plan by War Assets Corporation to set up 21 sales sites at which veterans rights will be protected.

Harry Hayden, speaking for the American Legion, said that under the present system practically no surplus was getting into the hands of veterans.

The committee, considering proposed changes in the Surplus Property Act, this morning will hear other veterans' representatives and several members of Congress testify.

U. S. Educators Asked to Help School Work in War Areas

American Council on Education yesterday asked the Nation's educators to help reestablish schools in war devastated countries.

The council authorized its president, Dr. George F. Zook, to appoint a central coordinating committee of delegates from educational groups of all types.

The committee, the council said, would make educational needs known to educators in this country and encourage financial and advisory aid in getting supplies and setting up schools.

In addition, the committee would tell educators of private organizations which are helping set up schools and other cultural projects in the war-torn countries and could use assistance.

Efforts would be made by the committee to see that work of groups such as the American Association of University Women or the Red Cross is not duplicated.

Council members said that educational rehabilitation by United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration is meager and will only last until next year under present limitations, that United Nation's Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization is not set up to raise money to operate a program of educational rehabilitation and that general relief organizations are able to allocate only a small part of their efforts to education.

World War I Chaplain Made Catholic Bishop

Madison, Wis., March 12 (AP).—The Most Rev. William P. O'Connor was installed today as the first Roman Catholic Bishop of Madison amid colorful ecclesiastical pageantry and symbolism. More than 1000 persons attended.

Bishop O'Connor, formerly headed the diocese of Superior and in the First World War was a chaplain in the famed Wisconsin Red Arrow Division.

"Is Jewish-Arab Cooperation Possible?"
Hear
MR. ELIAHU EPSTEIN
Chief of The Middle East Section Political Dept., Jewish Agency for Palestine
TONIGHT AT 8:15 p. m.
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3 MILLION *AMERICANS* TO FEED!

A million Americans—members of AFL, CIO and independent unions—are on strike today fighting for their American birthright—a decent standard of living.

THESE ARE FACTS YOU SHOULD KNOW:

1. The United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America—175,000 strong—have been on strike for more than eight weeks in an attempt to win a living wage from Westinghouse and General Electric.

2. Food and Tobacco Workers—Farm Equipment Workers—Steel Workers—Auto Workers—Textile Workers—hundreds of thousands of them are all fighting for the same ideal.

Three million men, women and children—the families of the strikers—are on the short possible rations. Family reserves, including their war bonds, have been exhausted. Local shopkeepers are no longer able to extend credit to these hungry millions. The pawnshops are glutted with the household and personal effects of these workers.

THE BOTTOM OF THE BARREL HAS BEEN SCRAPED CLEAN

NOW IT IS UP TO YOU.

We appeal to you, as Americans who favor a decent standard of living, to contribute *now* for the immediate relief of these, your hungry countrymen.

Make your contribution payable to the

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